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ATLAS OF  
EUROPEAN HISTORY

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EARLE W. DOW





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ATLAS  
OF  
EUROPEAN HISTORY

BY  
EARLE W. DOW  
*JUNIOR PROFESSOR OF HISTORY IN THE  
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## PREFACE

By planning the following maps, and preparing and indexing their matter, I have sought to meet the long-felt need of a small atlas of European history which should be in the English language, which should treat of the different peoples of Europe impartially, which should not obscure general views by too many details, and which should have a serviceable key to its contents. In this modest but laborious undertaking I have relied mainly upon the larger atlases—most of all the Droysen, the Kiepert, the Spruner-Menke, the Spruner-Sieglin, from Germany; the Longnon, the Schrader, the Vidal-Lablache, from France; the Poole, from Great Britain. At the same time, I have gone on innumerable points to original or special sources of information: documents, maps, articles, and books—though it would have been profitable to go to such sources yet more than I have. Mistakes have no doubt been made; but I hope that they are of a kind to be easily righted and that the lines and locations adopted may prove, with not too many exceptions, sufficiently accurate for the didactic purposes in view. Gaps, also, are to be seen—some only too clearly. These, however, can be filled by inserting supplementary maps here and there, as they may be especially demanded; and if the atlas is received favorably, an effort will be made to supply, soon, at least the most needed pieces. I shall be greatly obliged to all who will tell me of desirable corrections, or suggest further subjects, or indicate where the index should be improved; for with such help the object of the work cannot but be better attained.

I am glad to express here my gratitude to those who have aided me thus far: especially Professor A. L. Cross and Professor C. H. Van Tyne, for their counsel upon several of the plates; also Dr. F. B. Marsh and Messrs. O. F. Boucke, H. W. Clark, R. S. Crane, G. B. Denton, E. M. Gale, P. V. B. Jones, and A. M. Kline, for their part with the index—had I applied to these and other friends oftener, my shortcomings were doubtless fewer. I gladly acknowledge, too, that the work has been carried so far only through the patient coöperation of those who have constructed and engraved the maps.

E. W. D.

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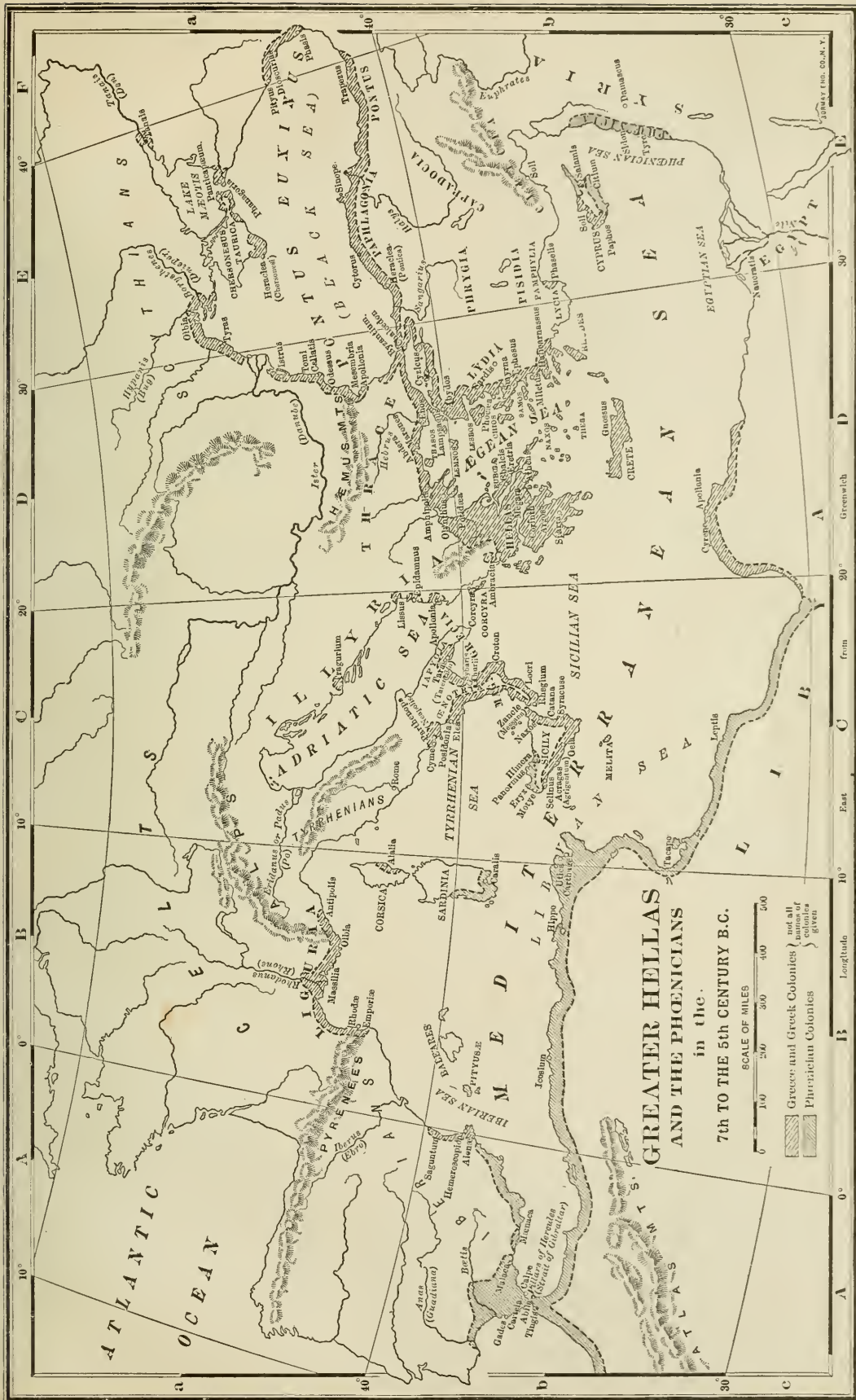
THE ANCIENT EASTERN EMPIRES











**GREATER HELLAS  
AND THE PHOENICIANS**

in the  
7th to the 5th Century B.C.

SCALE OF MILES  
0 100 200 300 400 500

[Hatched Box] Phoenician Colonies  
 [Shaded Box] Greek Colonies  
 [Dotted Box] not all colonies given

Longitude  
East from Greenwich

WILSON & CO. N.Y.



ANCIENT GREECE

- Dorian States
- Ionian States
- Aeolian States
- Pt. = Promontory or Cape

SCALE OF MILES

GREECE IN THE TIME OF THE PERSIAN WARS

- Greece and Greek Colonies in the early 5th century B.C.
- Persian Empire
- Scale of Miles

SCALE OF MILES

GREECE IN THE TIME OF THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR (431 - 404 B.C.)

- Peloponnesian League
- Athens and Allies
- Persia and Allied States
- Beginning of the war

SCALE OF MILES









DEVELOPMENT  
OF THE  
ROMAN EMPIRE

- To 205 B.C.: Conquest of Italy
- To 146 B.C.: Supremacy of the Mediterranean
- To 40 B.C. } New Frontiers
- To 14 A.D. } Extreme Limits

Boundaries of Provinces before Diocletian  
 The Numbers Indicate Time of Acquisition. Plain States are B.C.  
 ———— Main Roads  
 Abbreviations: A.M. Maritime Alps, A.C. Cottian Alps,  
 A.Gr. & P. Graias & Frontes Alps

SCALE OF MILES  
 0 100 200 300 400









# EUROPE ON THE EVE OF THE INVASIONS











**PEOPLES AND KINGDOMS IN THE WEST**  
About 476

**THE NEW KINGDOMS**  
at the  
Death of Theodoric (526)

**THE DOMINIONS OF CLOVIS**  
Divided among his sons  
(After 511)

**THE FRANKISH DOMINIONS**  
Under Dagobert I (About 629)

**THE LOMBARDS IN ITALY**  
Divisions of Territory  
About the year 600

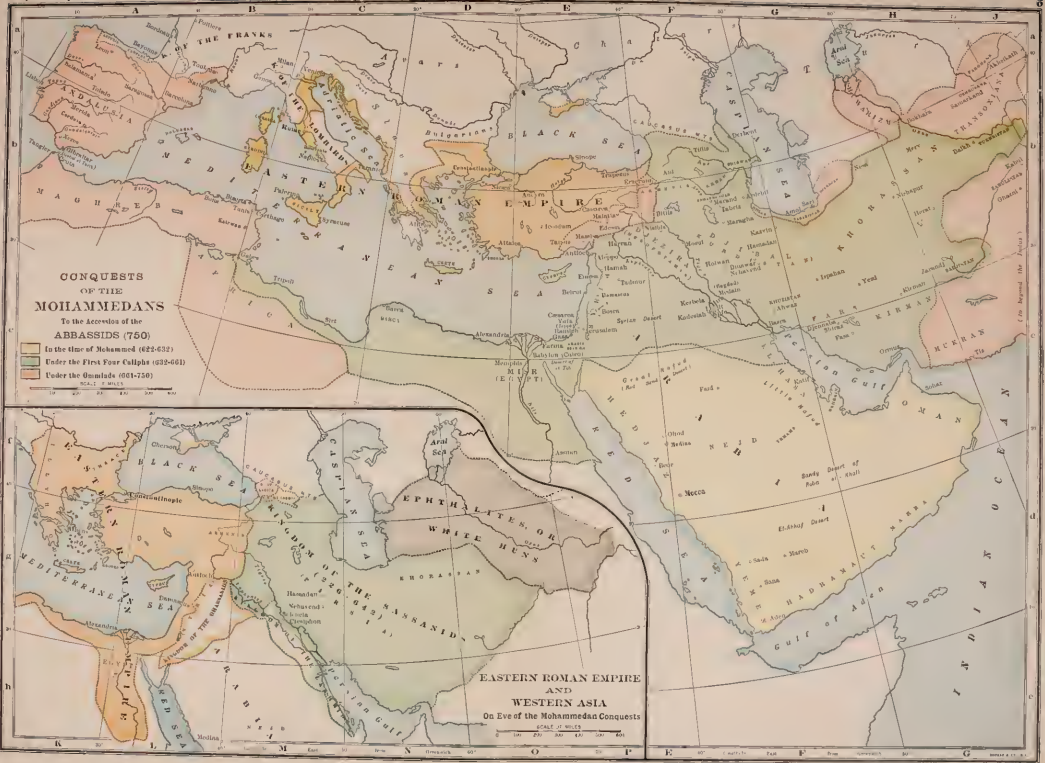
Roman Empire  
 Germanic Kingdoms  
 Dominion of Clovis  
 Lombard Kingdom  
 (The yellow with red stripes is the territory of the Visigoths in the Iberian Peninsula)



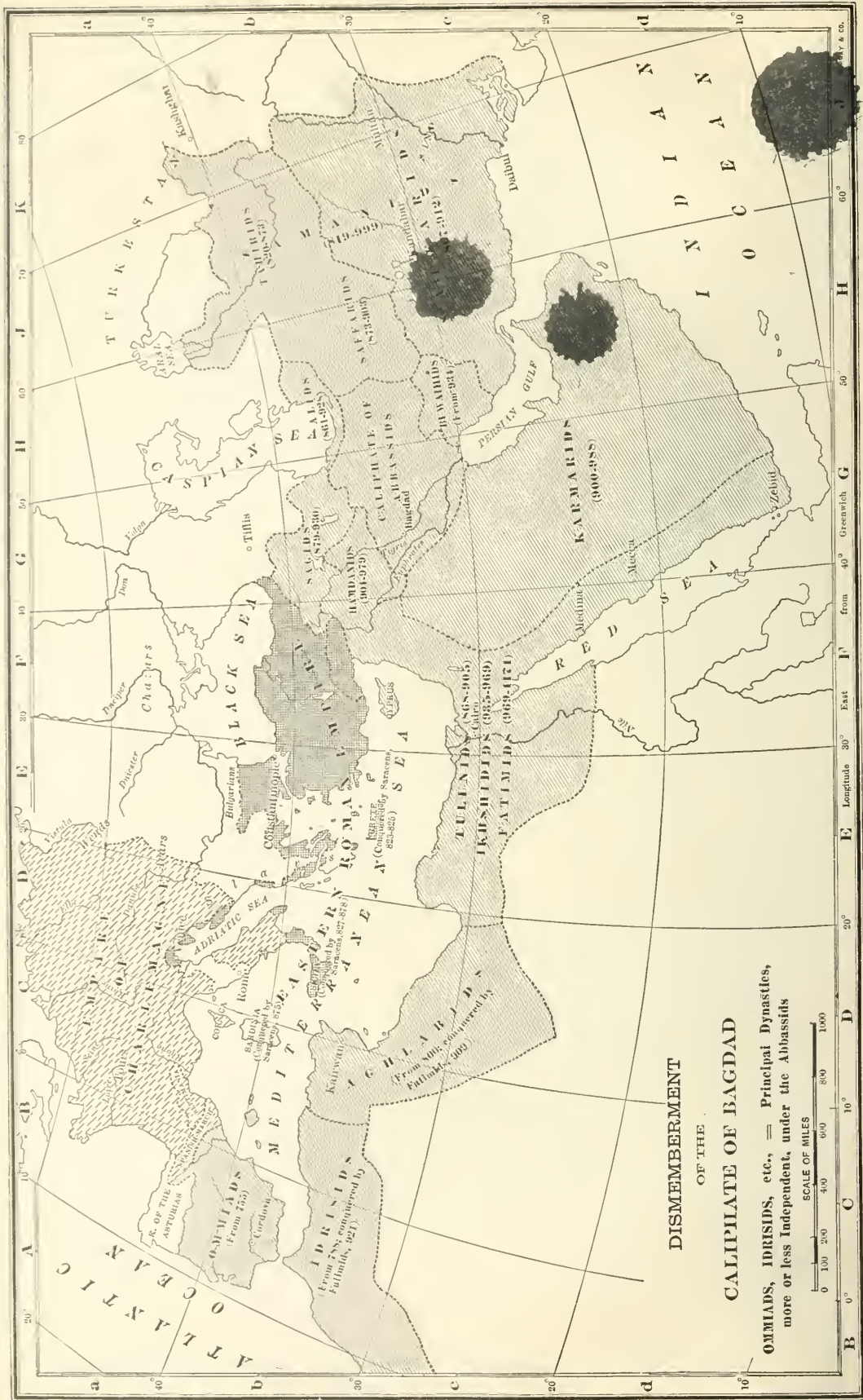




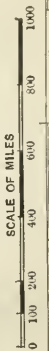








**DISMEMBERMENT**  
 OF THE  
**CALIPHATE OF BAGDAD**  
 OMMIYADS, IBIRISIDS, etc., = Principal Dynasties,  
 more or less independent, under the Abbassids



B 0° C 10° D 20° E Longitude 30° East F from 40° Greenwich G H 60° I 70° J 80° K 90°















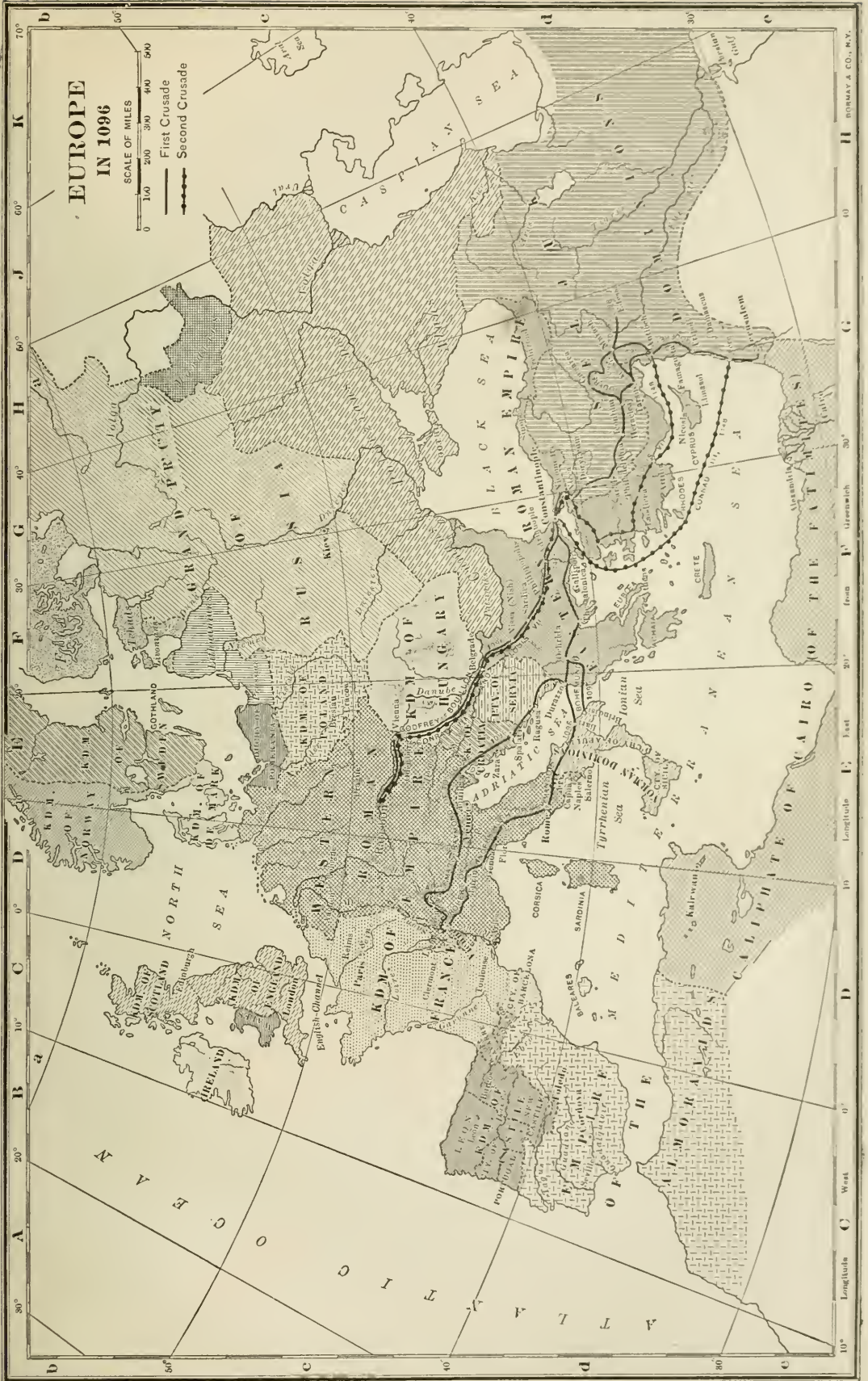




# EUROPE IN 1096

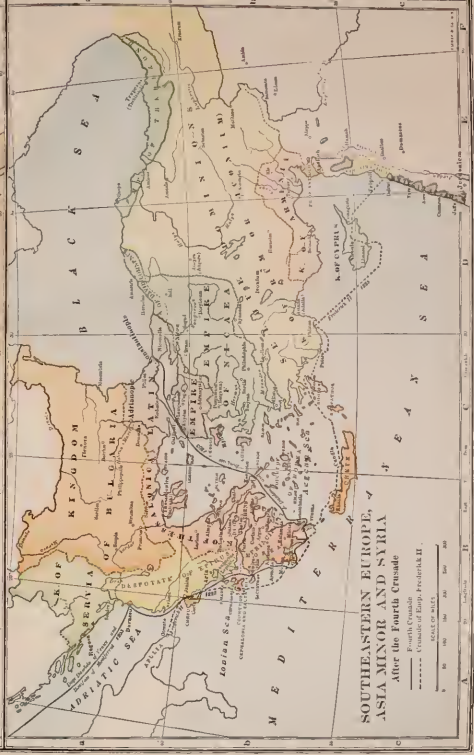
SCALE OF MILES  
0 100 200 300 400 500

— First Crusade  
— Second Crusade



Longitude West Longitude East from Uppsala

H. BORMAY & CO., N.Y.







**FRANKISH STATES  
IN SYRIA**  
After the First Crusade  
Each represented at  
its greatest extent

SCALE OF MILES  
0 10 25 50 75 100 125

A 32° B Longitude 34° East C from 36° D 38° E











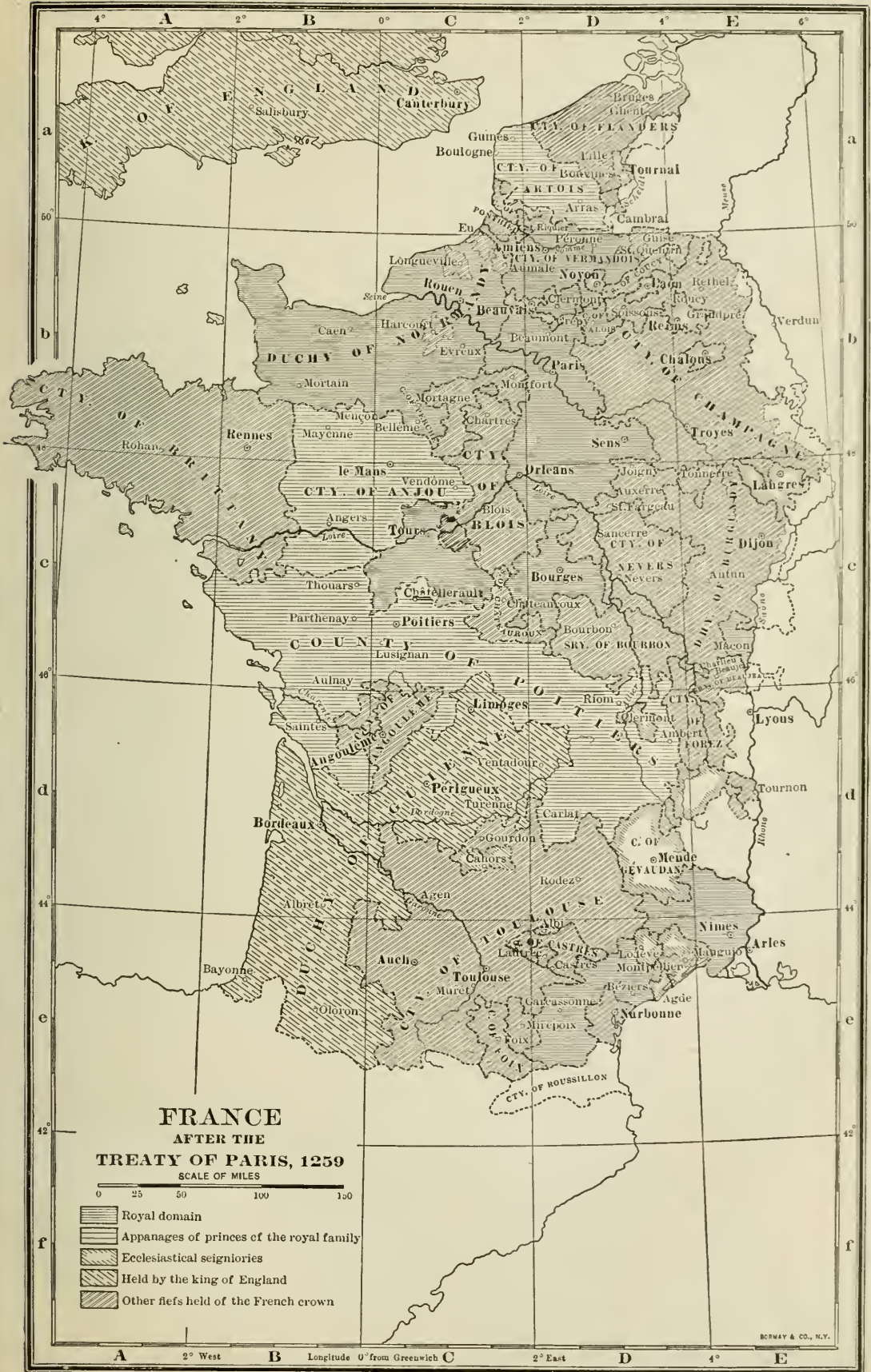










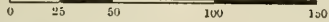


# FRANCE

AFTER THE

## TREATY OF PARIS, 1259

SCALE OF MILES



- Royal domain
- Appanages of princes of the royal family
- Ecclesiastical seignories
- Held by the king of England
- Other fiefs held of the French crown















**GERMANY AND ITALY IN THE TIME OF THE HOHENSTAUFEN (1138-1254)**

SCALE OF MILES

Principal divisions about the beginning of the Hohenstaufen period.

For supplementary names of places, see maps on Germany and Italy from the 10th to the 13th Century. D., Dhy. = Duchy; Cty. = County; Mgt. = Margraviate; Lgt. = Landgraviate.

Towns in italics = members of Lombard League at Peace of Venice (1177).

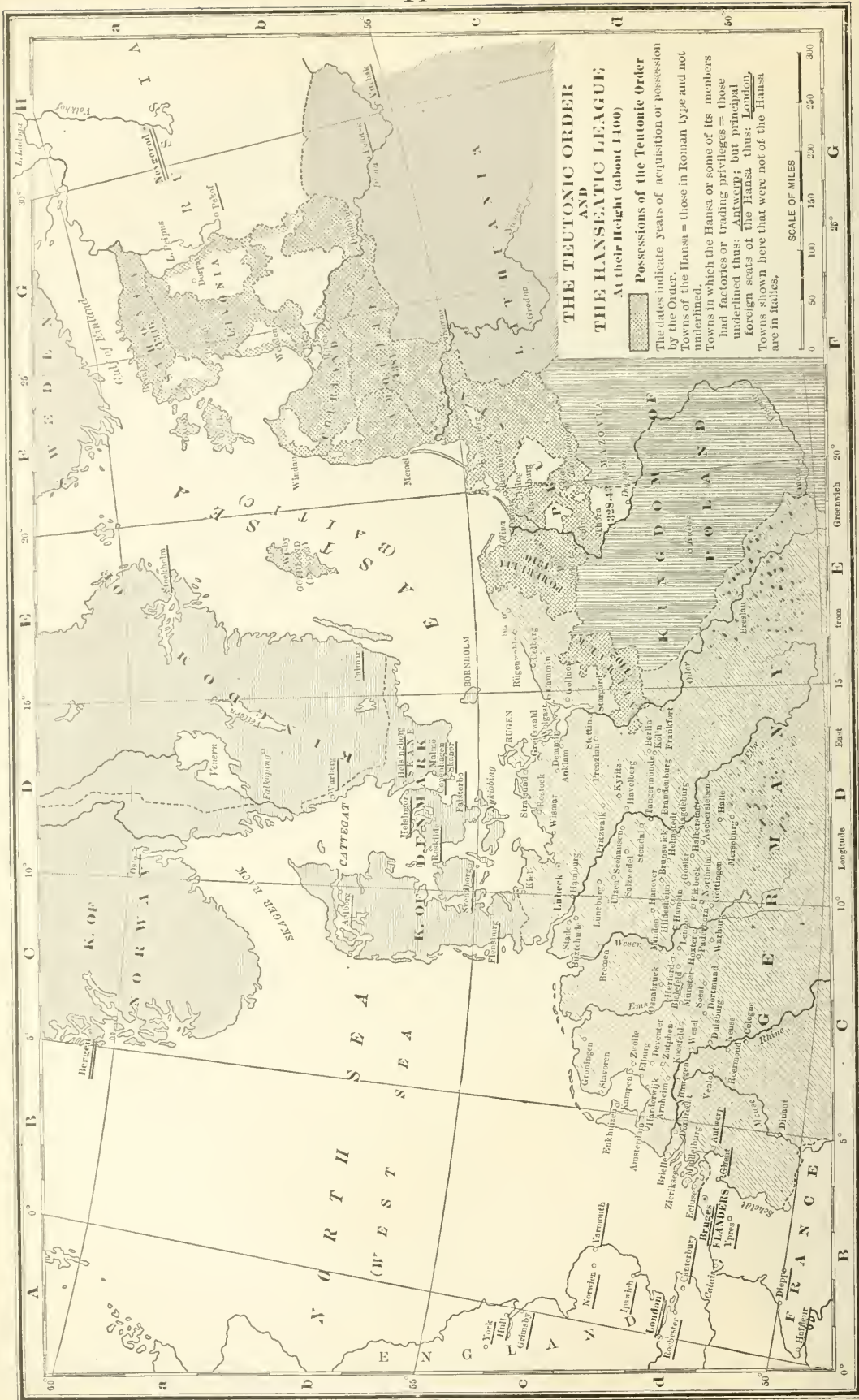
1 Judicature of Torres; 2 Judicature of Gallur; 3 Judicature of Arborea; 4 Judicature of Cagliari.





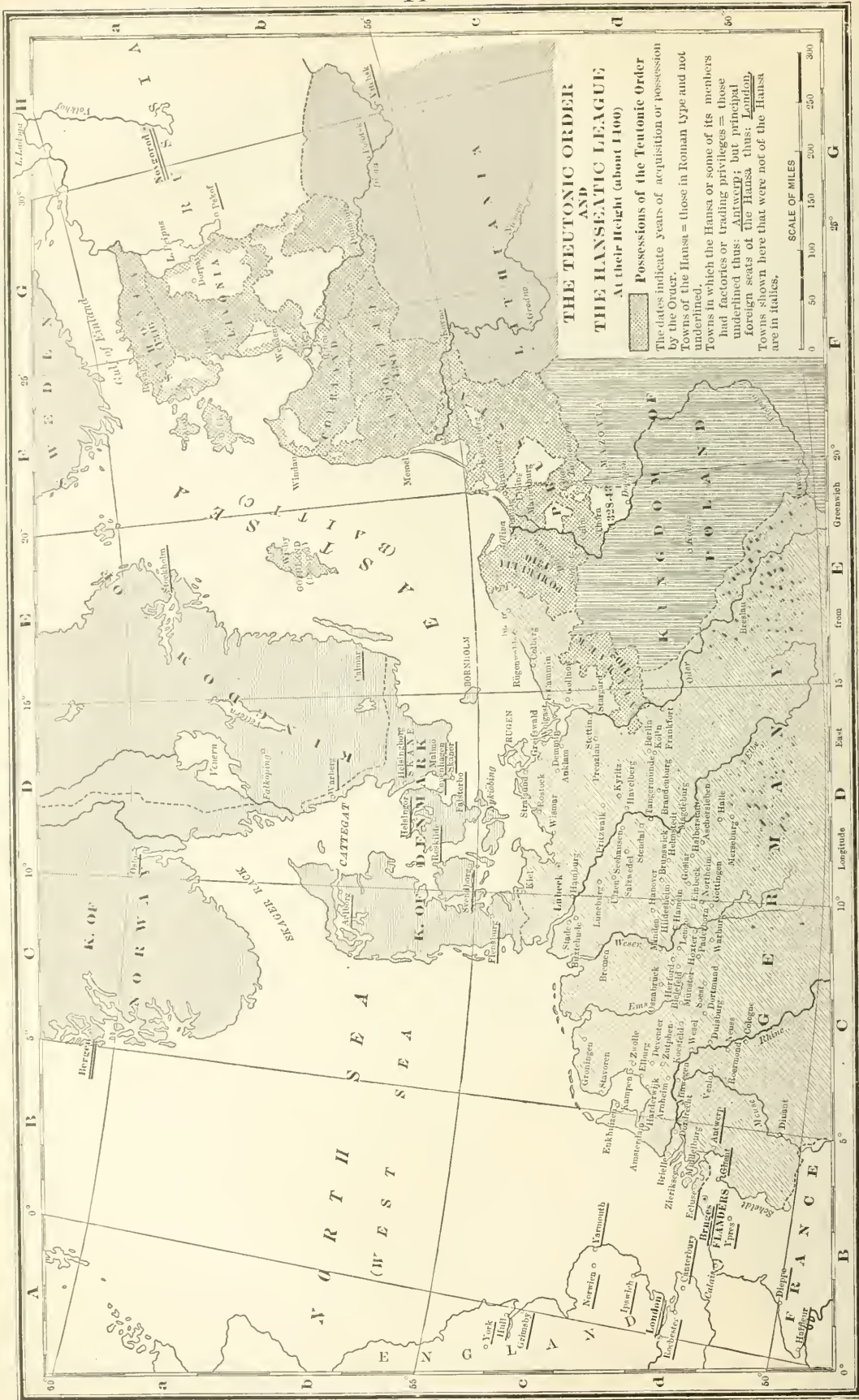
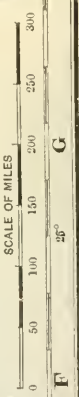






**THE TEUTONIC ORDER  
AND  
THE HANSEATIC LEAGUE  
At their height (about 1400)**

**Legend:**  
 [Cross-hatched box] Possessions of the Teutonic Order  
 [Diagonal line box] Possessions of the Hanseatic League  
 The dates indicate years of acquisition of possession by the Order.  
 Towns of the Hanseatic League = those in Roman type and not underlined.  
 Towns in which the Hanseatic League had factories or trading privileges = those underlined thus: Amberc, but principal foreign seats of the Hanseatic League, thus: London.  
 Towns shown here that were not of the Hanseatic League are in Italic.







































# ENGLAND IN THE PURITAN REVOLUTION

SCALE OF MILES





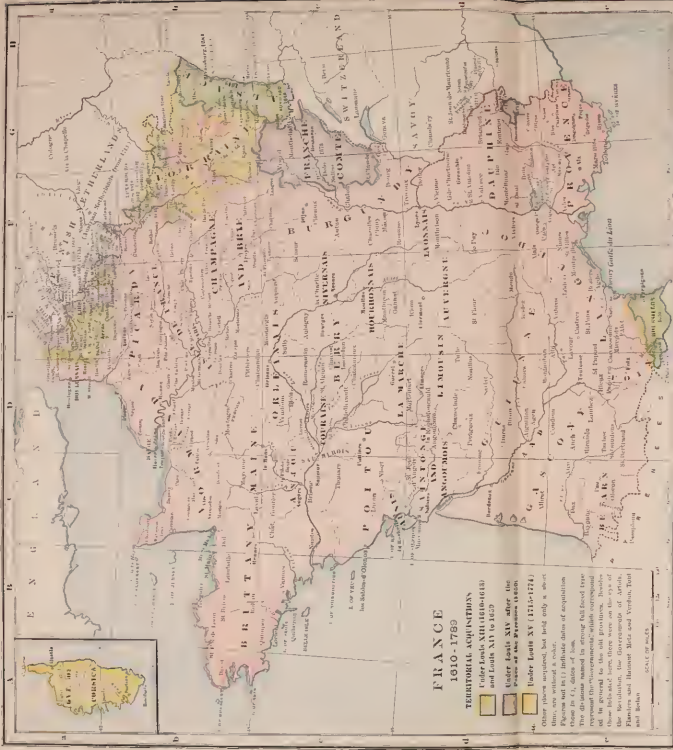








FRANCE FROM THE REFORMATION TO THE REVOLUTION















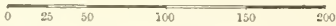
ITALY

FROM 1714 TO 1748

Revival of Spanish power in Italy, through acquisitions of the Bourbon Farnese  
 Acquisitions of Savoy

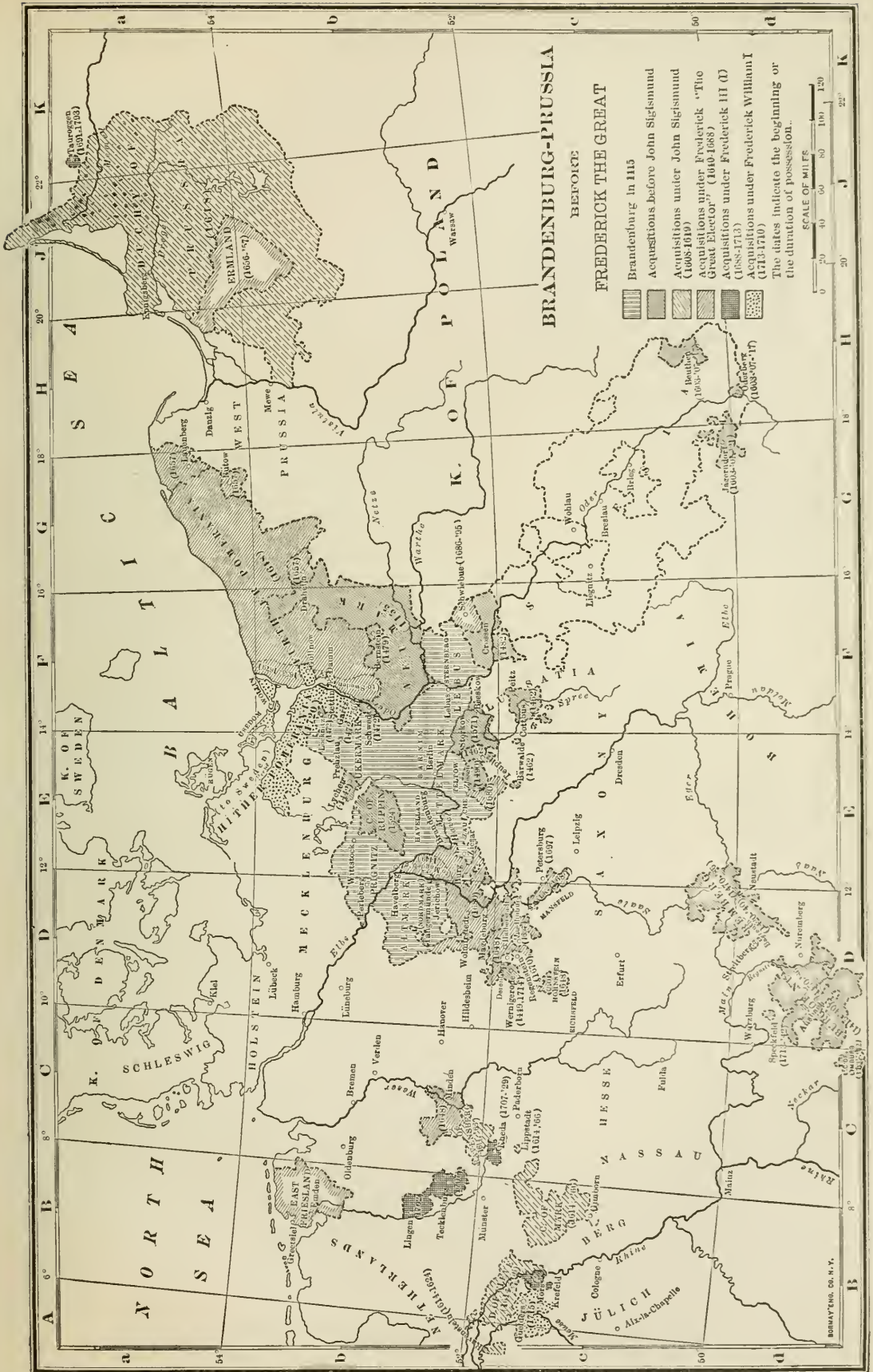


SCALE OF MILES



A 8° B 10° C Longitude 12° East D from 14° Greenwich E 16° F BORNAY & CO. 18°







**CENTRAL AND WESTERN GERMANY IN 1750**

- Austria Territories
- Brandenburg-Prussian Territories
- (1) Electorate of Saxony
- (2) Electorate of Palatinate-Bavaria
- (3) Electorate of Brunswick-Lüneburg or Hanover
- Other Lay Territories
- Ecclesiastical Territories
- Imperial Boundaries

Seals given in Italy = Free Cities (not all shown).  
 K = Kinship, Em = Electorate, B = Bishop, C = Count, Agt = Margravate, Lt = Landgraviate, P = Prince-Bishopric, G = Graf or Count, Pz = Palatine, A. = Archbishop, B. = Bishop, S. = Sacerdot, or Seignior, St. = Sui Juris, etc.

**BRANDENBURG-PRUSSIA TO THE END OF THE 18TH CENTURY**

- Acquisition before Frederick II, The Great (1713-1717)
- Acquisition after Frederick II, The Great (1717-1740)
- Acquisition after Frederick William II (1740-1763)
- Acquisition after Frederick William II (1763-1789)

The dates indicate the beginning or the termination of the acquisition.

Very probably dispossessed in 1806. (1) This territory was acquired by Frederick I, the Great, in 1713-1717. (2) This territory was acquired by Frederick II, The Great, in 1717-1740. (3) This territory was acquired by Frederick II, The Great, in 1740-1763. (4) This territory was acquired by Frederick II, The Great, in 1763-1789.

**PRUSSIA TO THE END OF THE 18TH CENTURY**

Year	Area (sq. miles)	Population (1780)
1713-1717	100,000	1,000,000
1717-1740	150,000	1,500,000
1740-1763	200,000	2,000,000
1763-1789	250,000	2,500,000

Source: J. L. Koser, 'Die Entwicklung des preussischen Staates', Berlin, 1901.

**STATISTICS OF PRUSSIA TO THE YEAR 1810**

Year	Area (sq. miles)	Population (1810)
1713-1717	100,000	1,000,000
1717-1740	150,000	1,500,000
1740-1763	200,000	2,000,000
1763-1789	250,000	2,500,000
1789-1810	300,000	3,000,000

Source: J. L. Koser, 'Die Entwicklung des preussischen Staates', Berlin, 1901.

**STATISTICS OF AUSTRIA TO THE YEAR 1810**

Year	Area (sq. miles)	Population (1810)
1713-1717	100,000	1,000,000
1717-1740	150,000	1,500,000
1740-1763	200,000	2,000,000
1763-1789	250,000	2,500,000
1789-1810	300,000	3,000,000

Source: J. L. Koser, 'Die Entwicklung des preussischen Staates', Berlin, 1901.

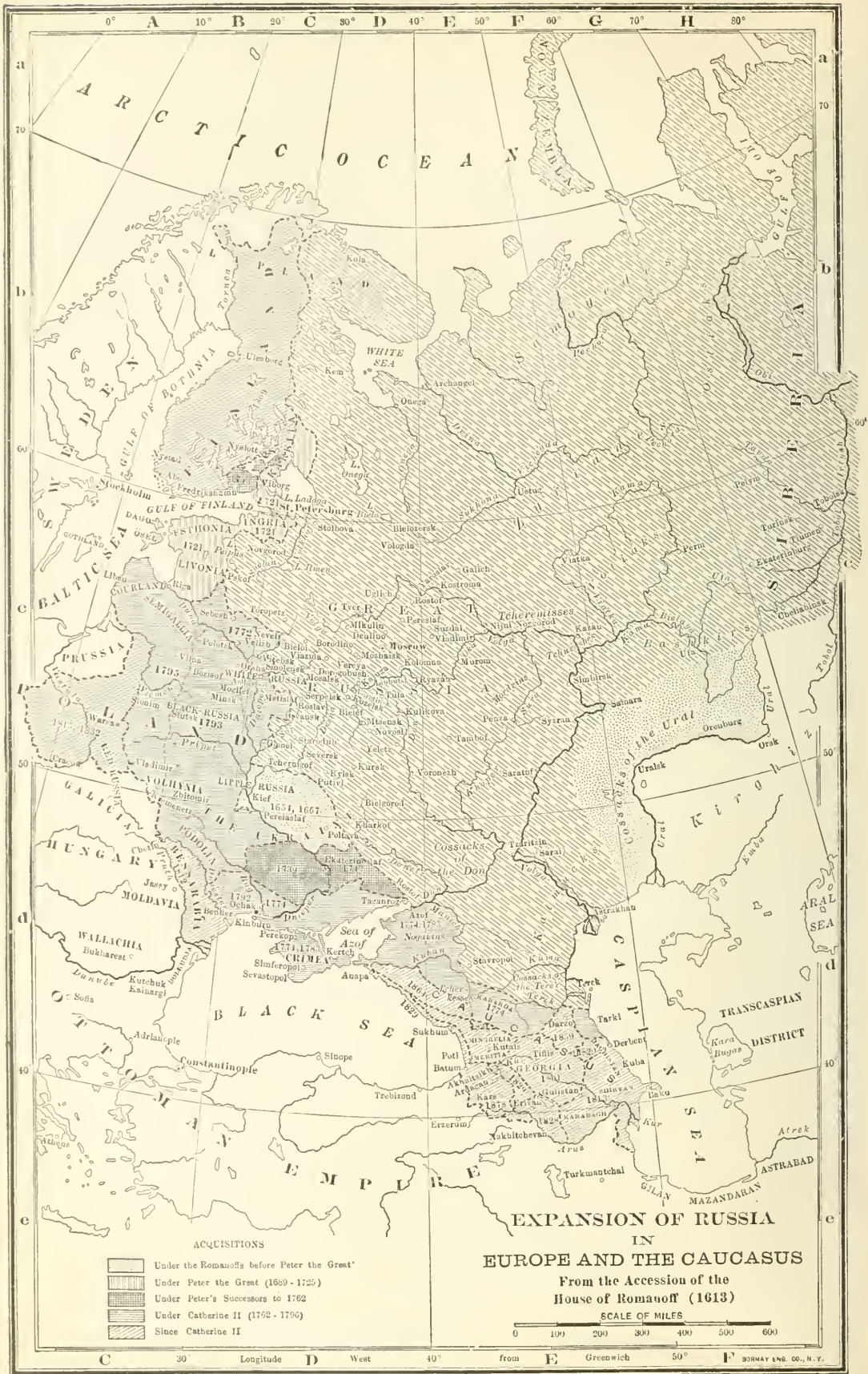


























**FRANCE  
IN THE TIME OF THE  
REVOLUTION**

□ The Old Provinces and the Modern Departments

Pre-1790 boundaries are shown in the original departmental division of 1790. The "Rhin et Moselle" was divided in 1795 into "Rhin" and "Moselle"; in 1801 the same year Corsica was divided into two departments.

□ "Terr. de Conquête" was reserved in 1801.

■ French Conquests by 1804 (Peace of Amiens)

SCALE OF MILES

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120

**ITALY  
IN 1790-1799**

After Napoleon's First Campaign (1796-1797)

and the Treaty of Campoformido (1797)

K. = Kingdom, D. = Duchy, P. = Principality,

Rep. = Republic, C. = Confédération delle Stazioni

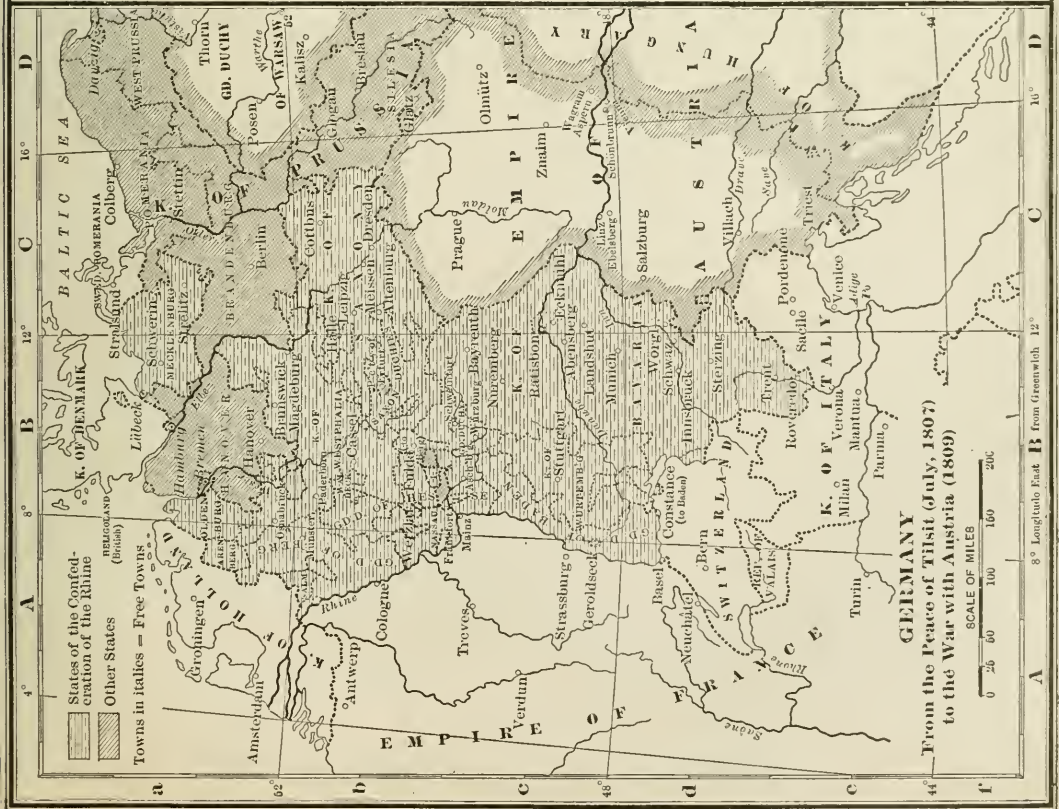
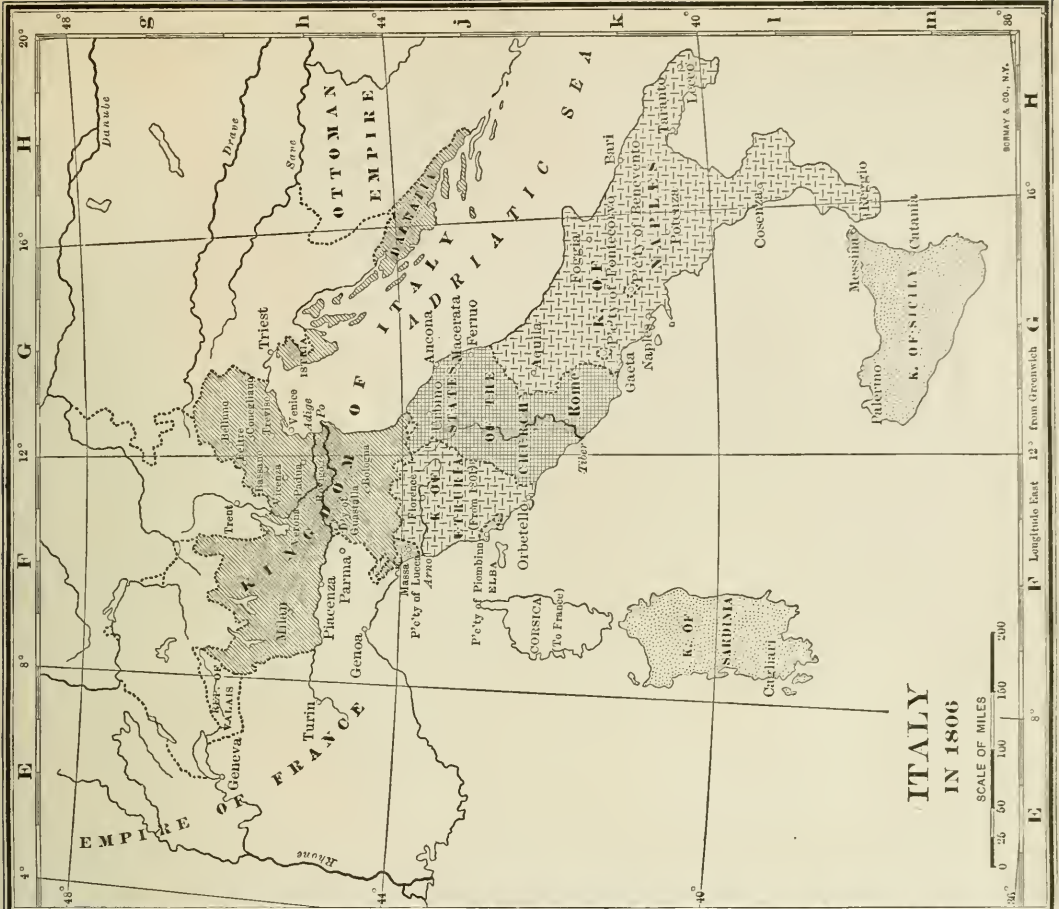
SCALE OF MILES

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120































































# EUROPE IN THE EARLY 20th CENTURY

SCALE OF MILES  
0 50 100 150 200 250 300

1 = First Quality of Lithography,  
Lith. & Wood Cut by Lautberg







## INDEX

THIS alphabetical list contains primarily the names which appear on the maps, each name being entered at least once. It contains also many names not on the maps, such names being explained usually by cross-references. As a rule, the names mean towns unless some other meaning is stated.

To find a given location, turn to the plate indicated by the figures, and on that to the block where the strips marked by the letters intersect. Example: Oxford 10 L e; see plate 10, at the intersection of the strip L and the strip e.

Principal abbreviations: *anc.* for ancient; *cent.* for century; *eccl.* for ecclesiastical; *Fl.* for Flemish; *Fr.* for French; *Ger.* for German; *It.* for Italian; *Lat.* for Latin; *mod.* for modern; *Sp.* for Spanish.

Dates, if not accompanied by the letters B.C., are A.D.

Aachen, <i>Ger.</i> for Aix-la-Chapelle				
Aalborg	14 <sup>2</sup>	C b		
Aalst, <i>see</i> Alost	14	C c		
Aare (or Aar), river	13	C e		
Aargau, district	13	C e		
Aargau, Swiss district	14	D g		
Aarau	14	D g		
Aarhus	17	G b		
Abæ	2	C c		
Aballo, <i>Lat.</i> for Avallon				
Abasgia, region	8	G b		
Abbasids, dominions of	6 <sup>2</sup>			
Abbeville	11	D b		
Abbotsford	19	D g		
Abdera	2	H f		
Abensberg	26 <sup>1</sup>	B c		
Abeokuta	30	G o		
Abercorn	10	A o		
Aberdeen	19	B g		
Aberdeen, shire, or county	19	B g		
Aberffraw	10	H c		
Abergavenny	10	J e		
Abergwili	10	H e		
Aberystwith	10	H d		
Abeshr	30	J n		
Abila, Phœnician colony	2 <sup>1</sup>	A b		
Abingdon	19	K e		
Åbo	23	E b		
Abodrites, people	7	F b		
Abodrites, people	13	E b		
Abomey	30	G o		
Abrantes	26	A d		
Abrincates (or Abrincas), <i>Lat.</i> for Avranches				
Abruzzi, district	15	H l		
Abu Habba, <i>see</i> Sippar	1	E b		
Abu Shahrein, <i>see</i> Eridu	1	F b		
Abydos, in Egypt	1	C c		
Abydos (or Abydos)	2	J f		
Abyssinia, region	16	J d		
Abyssinia, state	30	K o		
Acanthus	2	D a		
Acapulco	31	P p		
Acarnania, region	2	B c		
Acca (or Acco, or Accho), or Ptolemais, <i>mod.</i> Saint Jean d'Acre				
Accad, land, <i>see</i> Akkad	1	E b		
Accada	(note)22	P j		
Accra	30	F o		
Acesines, river	1	Y o		
Achaia, province	4	E c		
Achaia, region	2	B c		
Achelous, river	2	B c		
Acharnæ	2	D c		
Acheron, river	2	A b		
Achill, island	19	C r		
Achin	16	M d		
Aciris, river, <i>mod.</i> Agri	3 <sup>2</sup>	F d		
Acqui	15	F k		
Acragas, or Agrigentum, Greek colony	2 <sup>1</sup>	C b		
Acre, <i>see</i> Saint Jean d'Acre	9 <sup>2</sup>	C d		
Acritas, promontory	2	B e		
Acrocorinth	2	C d		
Acte, district	2	E a		
Actium	2	A c		
Adalia	23	E g		
Adana	23	M g		
Adda, river	15	F k		
Addua, river, <i>mod.</i> Adda	3 <sup>2</sup>	B b		
Adels, river	23	D b		
Aden	30	L n		
Aden, gulf	30	L n		
Aderer, or Aderar, region, <i>see</i> Adrar	30	E m		
Adharbaidjan, region	6	F b		
Adige, river	15	H k		
Adis Abeba	30	K o		
Admont, monastery	13	G e		
Adour, river	20	C e		
Adowa	30	K n		
Adramyttium	2	J g		
Adranutze	8	H b		
Adrar, region	30	E m		
Adria, or Adria Veneta, <i>see</i> anc. Hatria in Venetia	3 <sup>2</sup>	D b		
Adrianople	4	E b		
Adua, <i>see</i> Adowa	30	K n		
Adwalton Moor	10 <sup>1</sup>	E d		
Æcæ	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d		
Ædui, <i>Lat.</i> for Autun				
Ægæ, <i>see</i> Edessa in Macedonia	2	G k		
Ægæum Pelagus, theme, <i>see</i> Ægean Islands	8	F c		
Ægaleus, mountain	2	B d		
Ægates, islands	3 <sup>2</sup>	D f		
Ægean Sea	2	H g		
Ægean Islands, or Ægæum Pelagus, theme	8	F c		
Ægilia, island	2	H n		
Ægina	2	D d		
Ægina, gulf	23	J g		
Ægina, island	2	D c		
Ægira	2	C d		
Ægium	2	C c		
Ægeopotami, river	2	K k		
Ægyptus, province	4	F d		
Ælana, or Aila, or Elath	3	F d		
Ælia	4	F c		
Ælis (or Elis)	4	E c		
Ælmere, <i>Lat.</i> for Zuyder Zee				
Aelst, <i>see</i> Alost	14	C c		
Æmilia, province	4	D b		
Ænaria, or Pithecussa, island, <i>mod.</i> Ischia	3 <sup>2</sup>	D d		
Ænea	2	C a		
Æniana, district	2	C c		
Ænus (or Ænos)	2	J f		
Ænus, mountain	2	A c		
Ænus (or Cænus), river, <i>mod.</i> Inn	3 <sup>2</sup>	C a		
Æoliæ, islands, <i>see</i> Liparææ	3 <sup>2</sup>	E e		
Æolian Islands, or Lipari	15	J n		
Æolian States	2	A e		
Æqui, people	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c		
Æsernia	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d		
Æsis, or Æsinus, river, <i>mod.</i> Esino	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c		
Æsium, <i>Lat.</i> for Jesi				
Æstii, people	4	E a		
Æthalia, island, <i>see</i> Iva	3 <sup>2</sup>	C c		
Æthiopia, region, <i>see</i> Ethiopia	1	U p		
Ætna, mountain	3 <sup>2</sup>	E f		
Ætolia, region	2	B c		
Afghanistan, state	30	M e		
Afghans, people	30	B a		
Africa, 15 cent.	16			
Africa, Partition of	30			
Africa, province	4	C c		
Africa, Roman diocese	4	C c		
Afrin, river	9 <sup>2</sup>	D b		
Agada	1	E b		
Agades	30	G n		
Agatha, <i>Lat.</i> for Agde				
Agbatana, <i>see</i> Ecbatana	3	G c		
Agde	20	E e		
Agde, seat of bishop	11	E e		
Agedincum, <i>Lat.</i> for Sens				
Agen	20	D d		
Agen, seat of bishop	7	D d		
Agennum, <i>Lat.</i> for Agde				
Ager Romanus, land	3 <sup>3</sup>	B g		
Aggershus, <i>see</i> Akershus	17	G b		
Aghlabids, dominion of	6 <sup>2</sup>	C b		
Agincourt	12	R h		

- Aginnum, Lat. for Agen**  
**Agira, Lat. for Aire (river)**  
 Agnadello ..... 17 F d  
 Agnani ..... 15 H m  
**Agneris, Lat. for Indre (river)**  
 Agosta, or Augusta ..... 15 J o  
 Agra, or August ..... 30 O f  
 Agræi, people ..... 2 B c  
 Agram ..... 18 J f  
 Agri, river ..... 29 F d  
 Argentum, or Acragas, Greek colony ..... 2<sup>1</sup> C b  
 Agrinim ..... 2 B c  
 Aguilar ..... 15 O d  
 Agulhas, cape ..... 30 J t  
 Ahausen ..... 18 E k  
 Ahmedabad (or Ahmadabad) ..... 30 N g  
 Ahmednugger (or Ahmednagar) ..... 30 N h  
 Ahun ..... 11 E d  
 Ahwaz ..... 6 F b  
 Aias, or Ajass, *see* Ayas ..... 16 J c  
 Aigle ..... 14 C h  
 Aigues-Mortes ..... 11 F e  
 Aiguillon ..... 20 D d  
 Ain, department ..... 25 F d  
 Ain, river ..... 25 F e  
 Aintab ..... 9<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Airaines ..... 12 M o  
 Aire ..... 20 C e  
 Aire, river ..... 10 L c  
 Aisne, department ..... 25 E c  
 Aisne, river ..... 20 F b  
 Aix ..... 20 F e  
 Aix, generality ..... 20 V k  
 Aix, seat of archbishop ..... 7 E d  
 Aix-en-Provence, intendency ..... 20 V k  
 Aix-la-Chapelle ..... 13 C c  
 Ajaccio ..... 24 F e  
 Ajmir (Ajmere) ..... 30 N f  
 Akassa ..... 30 G o  
 Akeman Street, road ..... 10<sup>1</sup> C f  
 Akershus ..... 17 G b  
 Akhaltsikh ..... 29 M b  
 Akhsikath ..... 6 J a  
 Akir, *anc.* Ekron  
 Akka (or Akko), later Saint Jean d'Acree  
 Akkad, land ..... 1 E b  
 Akkerman ..... 29 K a  
 Akko ..... 1 P g  
 Akkra, *see* Accra ..... 30 F o  
 Akserai ..... 17 K f  
 Alabama, river ..... 31 R n  
 Alagonia ..... 2 C e  
 Alais ..... 11 F e  
 Alalia, or Aleria ..... 3<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Alalcomenæ ..... 2 A c  
 Alamanni (or Alemanni), people ..... 5 D a  
 Alamannia (Alemannia), or Suabia, or Swabia, duchy ..... 8 D b  
 Alamannia, region, early 6<sup>th</sup> cent. .... 5 D g  
 Alamannia, region of Frankish Empire ..... 7 F c  
**Alancione, Lat. for Alençon**  
 Åland, island ..... 17 I a  
 Alani, people, 4<sup>th</sup> cent. .... 4 G b  
 Alani, people, about 476 ..... 5 B d  
 Alans, people, 1190 ..... 9 G b  
 Alaska, gulf ..... 31 L l  
 Alaska, territory ..... 31 K k  
 Alaska Peninsula ..... 31 K l  
 Alava, district ..... 15 P d  
 Alba, in Italy ..... 15 E k  
 Alba, or Stuhlweissenburg ..... 8 E b  
 Alba, *Lat.* for Aube (river)  
 Alba Fucens ..... 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Alba Longa ..... 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Albacete ..... 15 Q f  
 Albana ..... 3 G b  
 Albania, part of Ottoman Emp. 29 ..... G b  
 Albania, region in Europe ..... 17 H e  
 Albania, region in Caucasus ..... 1 W n  
 Albanus, lake ..... 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Albanus, mountain ..... 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Albany, river ..... 31 R l  
 Albara ..... 9<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Albenga ..... 15 F k  
 Albert ..... 12 R h  
 Alberta, province ..... 31 O l  
 Albert Edward Nyanza, lake ..... 30 J p  
 Albertine Saxony, after Wittenberg capitulation ..... 18 K k  
 Albert Nyanza, lake ..... 30 K o  
 Albi ..... 20 E e  
 Albi, seat of bishop ..... 11 E e  
 Albi, viscounty ..... 11 E e  
 Albiga, *Lat.* for Albi  
 Albion, *anc.* name of Britain; later of England  
 Albis, *Lat.* for Elbe (river)  
 Albon ..... 11 F d  
 Albre ..... 11 C e  
 Albre, seigniory ..... 12 C d  
 Albre, viscounty ..... 12 U w  
 Albuera ..... 26 A d  
 Albuquerque ..... 15 N f  
 Alcacer ..... 8 C c  
 Alcala de Henares ..... 15 P e  
 Alcala la Real ..... 15 P g  
 Alcantara ..... 15 N f  
 Alcazar-Quivir, *Sp.* for Kasr-el-Kebir  
 Alcmona, *Lat.* for Altmühl (river)  
 Alcuith, British for Dumbarton ..... 10 A p  
 Aldabra, island ..... 30 L p  
 Alderney, island ..... 20 B b  
 Aldborough ..... 19 K b  
 Aldeburgh ..... 19 N d  
 Alemanni (or Alamanni), people ..... 4 C b  
 Alemtejo, province ..... 15 M f  
 Alençon ..... 11 D c  
 Alençon, county ..... 12 D b  
 Alençon, generality ..... 20 T g  
 Aleppo ..... 8 G c  
 Aleria (or Alalia) ..... 3 C b  
 Aleshki ..... 24 K d  
 Alessandria ..... 13<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Alet ..... 20 E e  
 Alet, seat of bishop ..... 11 C c  
 Aletum, *Lat.* for Alet  
 Alexander the Great, Empire of ..... 2<sup>2</sup>  
 Alexandria, at mouth of Euphrates ..... 2<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Alexandria, in Egypt ..... 3 E c  
 Alexandria ad Jaxartem ..... 2<sup>2</sup> G b  
 Alexandria Arachoton (or Alexandria Arachosiorum) ..... 2<sup>2</sup> F c  
 Alexandria Ariana ..... 2<sup>2</sup> F c  
 Alexandria Margiana ..... 2<sup>2</sup> F b  
 Alexandria Minor ..... 9<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Alexandria Opiana ..... 2<sup>2</sup> G c  
 Alexandria Oriana ..... 2<sup>2</sup> F b  
 Alexinatz ..... 29 H b  
 Alford ..... 19 B g  
 Algarve, province ..... 15 M g  
 Algarve, two districts ..... 17 C f  
 Algarve across the Sea, district ..... 15 O h  
 Algéciras ..... 15 O h  
 Algeria, French colony ..... 30 G l  
 Algids, mountain ..... 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Algiers ..... 17 E f  
 Algiers, sultanate ..... 17 E f  
 Algoa Bay ..... 16 J f  
 Alhandega ..... 8 C b  
 Alhucemas ..... 26 A d  
 Alicante ..... 15 Q f  
 Alids, dominion of ..... 6<sup>2</sup> H b  
 Alifa ..... 13 R n  
 Aligarh (or Allgurh) ..... 30 O f  
 Alival ..... 30 O e  
 Alival North ..... 30 F r  
 Alkmaar ..... 22 A b  
 Allahabad ..... 30 C b  
 Allegheny Mountains ..... 31 R n  
 Allenstein ..... 28 K b  
 Aller, river ..... 13 D b  
 Alljer, department ..... 25 E d  
 Allier, river ..... 20 E c  
 Allstedt ..... 18 J k  
 Allstedt, fortified place ..... 13 E c  
 Almansa ..... 21 D e  
 Almeida ..... 26 A c  
 Almeria ..... 15 P g  
 Almohads, dominions of ..... 9 B c  
 Almonacid ..... 26 A d  
 Almoravids, empire ..... 9<sup>1</sup> C d  
 Almyros ..... (lower map) 9 B b  
 Alnwick ..... 10 L a  
 Alonæ, Greek colony ..... 2<sup>1</sup> A b  
 Alost ..... 14 C c  
 Alpes Cottiae, province ..... 4 C b  
 Alpes Maritimæ, province ..... 4 C b  
 Alpes Maritimes, department ..... 25 G f  
 Alpes Pœninae et Graiaæ, province ..... 4 C b  
 Alpheus, river ..... 2 B d  
 Alpirsbach, monastery ..... 13<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Alps, mountains ..... 7 E d  
 Alresford ..... 10 L e  
 Alsace, district, middle ages ..... 13 C d  
 Alsace, district, 19<sup>th</sup> cent. .... 28 O k  
 Alsace, intendency ..... 20 W g  
 Alsace, province and government ..... 20 G b  
 Alsace, Upper, landgraviate ..... 14 G j  
 Alsace-Lorraine, German imperial territory ..... 28 O k  
 Alsen, island ..... 28 D a  
 Alsum ..... 3<sup>2</sup> B f  
 Alston ..... 10 K b  
 Altamaha, river ..... 31 R n  
 Alt-Brisach (or Alt-Breischach), *see* Brisach  
 Altdorf ..... 18 F d  
 Alteich, monastery ..... 7 G c  
 Altenburg ..... 28 R j  
 Altinum ..... 3<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Altmark ..... 18 J h  
 Altmark, district ..... 18 F b  
 Altmühl, river ..... 13 E d  
 Alton ..... 10 L e  
 Altona ..... 18 D h  
 Altorf ..... 14 D h  
 Altötting ..... 18 F k  
 Alttranstätt ..... 21 G b  
 Alt Zella, monastery ..... 13<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Aluta, river ..... 23 C f  
 Alwar ..... 30 O f  
 Alyzia ..... 2 A c  
 Amalfi ..... 13 R n  
**Amalphis, Lat. for Amalfi**  
 Amanus Mountains ..... 1 D a  
 Amardus, river ..... 1 W o  
 Amasia (or Amasea) ..... 3 F b  
 Amastra ..... 8 G b  
 Amastris ..... 3 F b  
 Amathus ..... 1 C b  
 Amazon, or Marañon, river ..... 31 D c  
**Ambacia, Lat. for Amboise**  
 Amballa, *see* Umballa ..... 30 B a  
 Amberg ..... 14 F d  
 Ambiani (or Ambianis), *Lat.* for Amiens  
 Amboina, island ..... 16 O e  
 Amboise ..... 20 M h  
 Ambracia ..... 2 A b  
 Ambracian Gulf ..... 2 A c  
 Ambracus ..... 2 A b  
 Ambricères ..... 11 C c  
 Ambriz ..... 30 H p  
 America, 16<sup>th</sup> cent. .... 16 D e  
 America, Central, five states ..... 31 R p  
 America, North ..... 31  
 America, South ..... 31  
 Amersham ..... 10 M e  
 Amida (or Amid), *mod.* Diarbekr. .... 3 G c  
 Amiens ..... 20 E b  
 Amiens, county, 11<sup>th</sup> cent. .... 11 E b  
 Amiens, county, 16<sup>th</sup> cent. .... 12 W u  
 Amiens, generality ..... 2 U g  
 Amiens, seat of bishop ..... 11 E b  
 Amisus ..... 3 F b  
 Ammon, land ..... 1 D b  
 Ammonium ..... 1 U p  
 Ammon (Temple of) ..... 2<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Amol ..... 6 G b  
 Amorgos, island ..... 2 H h  
 Amorium ..... 2 L g  
 Ampelus, promontory ..... 2 J j  
 Amphilochia, district ..... 2 B b  
 Amphipolis ..... 2 G f  
 Amphissa ..... 2 C e

Amphill . . . . .	10	L d	Anhalt-Köthen, duchy, note on 28		Aquæ Sulis (Solis), <i>mod.</i> Bath.	3	B a
Ampurias . . . . .	11	E f	Ani . . . . .	8	Aquila . . . . .	15	H l
Amsfeld, <i>Ger.</i> for Kossovopolje			Anicium, <i>Lat.</i> for le Puy		Aquileia (or Aquileja) . . . . .	3	D b
Amsterdam . . . . .	18	B h	Anio, river . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	Aquileia, seat of archbishop . . . . .	13	F f
Amul, <i>see</i> Amol . . . . .	6	G b	Anisus, <i>mod.</i> Enns, river . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	Aquilona . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Amur, river . . . . .	16	O b	Anjou, county, 11 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	11	Aquincum, <i>mod.</i> Budapest . . . . .	3	D b
Amu-Daria, river . . . . .	1	X o	Anjou, county, in 1154 . . . . .	11 <sup>2</sup>	Aquino . . . . .	7	V
Amyclæ . . . . .	2	C d	Anjou, duchy . . . . .	12	Aquitania, I, II, provinces . . . . .	4	C b
Anactorium . . . . .	2	A c	Anjou, province and government . . . . .	20	Aquitaine, or Guienne, duchy, 10 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	8	D b
Anagni . . . . .	13	M k	Anjou and Provence, dominions of house of, later 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	12	Aquitaine, duchy, 14 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	12	D d
Anagnia, <i>Lat.</i> for Anagni			Anklam . . . . .	18	Arabia, country . . . . .	6	F c
Anamis, river . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Ankober . . . . .	30	Arabia, Gulf of . . . . .	1	V p
Anani, <i>anc.</i> people, west of river Trebia . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D d	Annaburg . . . . .	18	Arabia, province, 4 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	4	F c
Anapa . . . . .	2	H h	Annau . . . . .	19	Arabian Desert . . . . .	1	D b
Anaphe, island . . . . .	2	H h	Annan, river . . . . .	19	Arabia Petræa, region . . . . .	6	E b
Anatolia, region . . . . .	23	E f	Annapdale, region . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	Arabian Sea . . . . .	30	N h
Anatolicon, theme . . . . .	8	G c	Anney . . . . .	27	Arabs, people . . . . .	1	D b
Anazarbus . . . . .	4	F c	Annobon, island (to Spain), west of French Congo . . . . .	18	Arabis, river . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	F e
Anaxis . . . . .	11	C c	Ansbach (or Anspach) . . . . .	18	Aracan (or Arakan), district . . . . .	30	R h
Ancona . . . . .	15	H l	Ansbach, principality . . . . .	18	Arachosia, region . . . . .	1	Y o
Ancona, March of . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C d	Ansbach - Bayreuth, margraviate . . . . .	22	Arachthos, river . . . . .	2	B b
Ancyra . . . . .	2	L l	Anspach, <i>see</i> Ansbach . . . . .	18	Aracynthos, mountain . . . . .	2	B c
Andalusia, region . . . . .	6	A b	Antananarivo . . . . .	30	Aradus, or Arvad . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Andaman Islands . . . . .	30	R j	Antandrus . . . . .	2	Aragon, kingdom, 1096 . . . . .	9 <sup>1</sup>	C c
Andecavi (or Andegavis), <i>Lat.</i> for Angers . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Antioch . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	Aragon, kingdom, 1190 . . . . .	0	C b
Andechs, castle . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Antiochia, <i>mod.</i> Antioch . . . . .	3	Aragon, kingdom, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	15	Q e
Andelus, <i>Lat.</i> for Andelot			Antioquia . . . . .	31	Araguaya, river . . . . .	31	F c
Andelys, les . . . . .	20	D b	Anticyra . . . . .	2	Arakan, district, <i>see</i> Aracan . . . . .	30	R h
Anderida (or Anderida), <i>mod.</i> Pevensey . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	D g	Antilles, Greater and Lesser, or West Indies . . . . .	31	Aral, Sea of, or Aral Sea . . . . .	1	X n
Anderida Silva (or Anderida Silva Regni), or Andredesweald . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	C g	Antioch, principality . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	Arameans, people . . . . .	1	D a
Andermatt . . . . .	14	D h	Antiochia, <i>mod.</i> Antioch . . . . .	3	Aran, island . . . . .	19	A p
Andernach . . . . .	13	C c	Antioquia . . . . .	31	Aranjuez . . . . .	26	A c
Andorra . . . . .	26	B c	Antipolis, Greek colony . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	Arapiles . . . . .	26	A c
Andorra, district . . . . .	20	D e	Antirrhiom, promontory . . . . .	2	Araris, <i>Lat.</i> for Aare (river)		
Andorra, state . . . . .	32	G f	Antium . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	Aras, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E a
Andover . . . . .	10	L e	Antivari . . . . .	23	Ararat, mountain . . . . .	1	E f
Andoverpis, <i>Lat.</i> for Antwerp			Antofogasta . . . . .	31	Arausio (or Arausione), <i>Lat.</i> for Orange . . . . .		
Andraveda . . . . . (lower map)	9	B b	Antrim . . . . .	19	Aravalli Hills . . . . .	30	N e
Andredesweald, <i>anc.</i> Anderida Silva, forest region . . . . .	10	E n	Antrim, shire, or county . . . . .	19	Arawan . . . . .	30	F n
Andria, <i>Lat.</i> for Indre (river)			Antwerp . . . . .	18	Araxes, river . . . . .	1	W o
Andros, island . . . . .	17	J f	Antwerp, marquisate . . . . .	18	Araxus, promontory . . . . .	2	B c
Andrussovo (or Andrusova, or Andrussoff) . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Anvers, <i>Fr.</i> for Antwerp		Arbela . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	D b
Andujar . . . . .	15	O f	Anxur, or Tarracina, <i>mod.</i> Terracina . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	Arborea . . . . .	17	H b
Anger (or Angeris), <i>Lat.</i> for Indre (river)			Aosta, seat of bishop . . . . .	7	Arborea . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	B e
Angeriacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Saint-Jean-d'Angély			Aous, river . . . . .	31	Arborea, Judicature of . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	B ef
Angerman, river . . . . .	23	D b	Apalachicola, river . . . . .	31	Arbroath . . . . .	19	C g
Angers . . . . .	20	C c	Apamea . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	Arc . . . . .	11	F c
Angers, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	C c	Apennines, mountains . . . . .	7	Arcadia, province, 4 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	4	F d
Angevin dominions in France, in 1154 . . . . .	11 <sup>2</sup>	J n	Aphidnæ . . . . .	2	Arcadia, region . . . . .	2	C d
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, region . . . . .	30	J n	Aphrodisias . . . . .	4	Arcæ . . . . .	7 <sup>V</sup>	
Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms, or Heptarchy . . . . .	10		Apidanus, river . . . . .	2	Archangel . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E b
Angles, people, 4 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	4	C a	Apodotia, district . . . . .	2	Archas . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Angles, people, about 476 . . . . .	5	BD	Apollonia, on Adriatic Sea . . . . .	2	Archipelago, Greek, <i>see</i> islands in the Ægean Sea . . . . .	17	J f
Angles, Middle, people . . . . .	10	D n	Apollonia, in Bithynia . . . . .	2	Arcis-sur-Aube . . . . .	25	F c
Angles, South, people . . . . .	10	E n	Apollonia, in Cyrenæa . . . . .	3	Arcole . . . . .	25	L j
Angles-y (or Anglesea), island . . . . .	10	H c	Apollonia, in Thrace . . . . .	3	Arcot . . . . .	30	O j
Anglesey, shire, or county . . . . .	19	G c	Appenzell . . . . .	14	Ardagan . . . . .	29	M b
Angola, or Portuguese West Africa, colony . . . . .	30	H r	Appenzell, Swiss canton . . . . .	14	Ardea . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	C g
Angora . . . . .	23	L g	Appian Way, road, <i>see</i> Via Appia . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	Ardebil . . . . .	6	F b
Angoulême . . . . .	20	D d	Appleby . . . . .	10	Ardebil, department . . . . .	25	F e
Angoulême, county, 11 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	11	D d	Appledore . . . . .	10	Ardeche, river . . . . .	25	F e
Angoulême, county, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	12	V w	Apsus, river . . . . .	2	Ardee . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	E c
Angoumois, province . . . . .	25	D e	Apt . . . . .	20	Ardennes, department . . . . .	25	F c
Angra Peouena, bay, <i>see</i> Luderitz Bay . . . . .	30	H s	Apt, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	Ardennes, forest . . . . .	26	B b
Angria, division of Saxony . . . . .	13	D b	Apta Julia, or Apta, <i>Lat.</i> for Apt . . . . .		Ardes . . . . .	11	E b
Angrians, people . . . . .	7	F b	Apuani, <i>anc.</i> people n.w. of Luna . . . . .		Arklow . . . . .	19	D n
Angus, region . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	M c	Apuli, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Apulia		Arkansas, river . . . . .	31	O n
Anhalt . . . . .	13	E c	Apulia, county . . . . .	13	Arelate, <i>mod.</i> Arles . . . . .	3	C b
Anhalt, principality, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	14	F c	Apulia, duchy . . . . .	9 <sup>1</sup>	Arendal . . . . .	24	F b
Anhalt, principality, 16 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	18	G c	Apulia, region . . . . .	13	Arensburg . . . . .	17	I b
Anhalt, principality, 18 <i>cent.</i> . . . . .	22	E c	Apulia Calabria, province . . . . .	4	Arequipa . . . . .	31	C d
Anhalt-Bernburg, duchy, note on 28			Apulum . . . . .	3	Arezzo . . . . .	15	G l
Anhalt-Dessau, or Anhalt, duchy, note on 28 and 28 Q j			Aquæ (or Aquis), <i>Lat.</i> for Dax		Argaun . . . . .	30	O g
			Aquæ Granni (Grani), or Aquis Granum, <i>Lat.</i> for Aix-la-Chapelle		Argentan . . . . .	20	D b
			Aquæ Sextiæ, or Aquæ, or Aquis, <i>mod.</i> Aix . . . . .	3	Argentario, mountain and promontory . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C d
					Argenteuil . . . . .	20	M g
					Argentina, <i>Lat.</i> for Strasburg		
					Argentine Republic, state . . . . .	31	D f
					Argenton . . . . .	11	D d
					Argentoratum, <i>mod.</i> Strasburg . . . . .	3	C b
					Arginosa, island . . . . .	2	K l
					Argithea . . . . .	2	B b
					Argolic Gulf . . . . .	2	C d
					Argolis region . . . . .	2	C d

Argonne, district	20	F b	Aschaffenburg	13	D d	Atrebatas (or Atrebatia), <i>Lat.</i>		
Argos	2	C d	Aschaffenburg, principality	26	G c	for Arras		
Argos Amphiloichicum	2	B c	Aschersleben	13 <sup>3</sup>	C b	Atrek, river	23 <sup>3</sup>	F e
Arguin, island	16	G d	Ascoli	15	H l	Atria, <i>see</i> Hatria		
Argyle, shire, or county	19	C j	Asculum, <i>mod.</i> Ascoli	4	D b	Atihwapiskat, river	31	R l
Aria, region	1	X o	Asanti, state	30	F o	Attalea	8	G c
Arjalbinnum, <i>Lat.</i> for Basel			Ashburton	10	J f	Attica, region	2	D c
Ariana, region, <i>see</i> Iran	1	X o	Ashby de la Zouche	19 <sup>1</sup>	E e	Attigny	11	F b
Aribua	1	P g	Ashdod	10	K k	Attila's Residence	5	F a
Arica	31	C d	Ashington (or Ashington)	10	N e	Attinghausen	14	D h
Aricia	3 <sup>2</sup>	C g	Ashkelon, <i>see</i> Ascalon	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Attiniaicus, <i>Lat.</i> for Attigny		
Arîège, department	25	D f	Ashmunin, or Eshmun, <i>see</i>			Attock	30	B a
Arîège, river	25	D f	<i>anc.</i> Hermapolis	1	C c	Atur, <i>Lat.</i> for Adour (river)		
Ariminium, <i>mod.</i> Rimini	3	D b	Ashton	19	J c	Aube, department	25	E c
Arisbe	2	K k	Asia, province, 4 <i>cent.</i>	4	E c	Aube, river	20	F b
Arius, river	1	X o	Asia, region	16	b	Aubigny	20	E c
Arkona, cape	13 <sup>2</sup>	C a	Asia, Roman diocese	4	E c	Aubusson	11	E d
Arles	20	F e	Asia Minor, region	1	U o	Auch	20	D e
Arles, kingdom	13	B e	Asia Minor, region	29	c	Auch, generality	20	T k
Arles, seat of archbishop	7	E d	Asinara, island	29	B d	Auch, intendancy	20	T k
Arlon	11	F b	Asine	2	B e	Auch, seat of archbishop	7	D d
Armagh	19	B n	Askalon, <i>see</i> Ascalon	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Audania	2	C d
Armagh, shire, or county	19	B n	Asmara	30	K n	Aude, department	25	E f
Armagnac, county, 11 <i>cent.</i>	11	C e	Asola	29	F f	Aude, river	20	E e
Armagnac, county, 14 <i>cent.</i>	12	D e	Asopus	2	C e	Audenarde, <i>see</i> Oudenarde	21	E b
Armavira	3	G b	Asopus, river in Beotia	2	D c	Audura, <i>Lat.</i> for Eure (river)		
Armenia, principality	9 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Asopus, river in Peloponnesus	2	C d	Auerstädt	26	G c
Armenia I, II, provinces, 4			Aspadana, <i>mod.</i> Ispahan	1	W o	Aufidus, river, <i>mod.</i> Ofanto	3 <sup>2</sup>	F d
<i>cent.</i>	4	F o	Aspendus	2	L h	Aughrim	19	C p
Armenia, region	1	V o	Aspern	26 <sup>1</sup>	D c	Augsburg	18	F d
Armenia, Lesser, region and			Aspinwall, <i>see</i> Colon	31	C b	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	14	F e
kingdom	9	D b	Assab	30	L n	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	F e
Armeniacan, theme	8	G b	Assam, province	30	R f	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 <i>cent.</i>	22	D d
Armenians, people	1	E a	Assassins, people	9 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Augsburg, seat of bishop	13	E d
Armentières	20	E a	Assaye	30	O h	Augusta, or Agosta	25	N n
Armorica, region	5	B a	Assisi	13	M j	Augusta, <i>Lat.</i> for Aosta		
Armorici, people	3	B b	Assiniboia, territory	31	P l	Augusta, <i>Lat.</i> for Soissons		
Arneburg, fortified place	13	E b	Assisium, <i>Lat.</i> for Assisi			Augustamnica, province, 4		
Arnoheim (or Arnhem)	18	B h	Assiut	30	K m	<i>cent.</i>	4	F c
Arno, river	15	G l	Assuan (or Assouan, or Ass-			Augusta Taurinorum, or Tau-		
Arnsberg	13	D c	wan)	30	K m	rasia, <i>mod.</i> Turin	3	C b
Arnsdorf	13	E c	Assumption, <i>see</i> Asuncion	31	E e	Augusta Trevirorum, <i>mod.</i>		
Arnus, river, <i>mod.</i> Arno	3 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Assur	1	E a	Treves	3	C b
Aro, river	3 <sup>2</sup>	B f	Assus	2	K l	Augusta Vindelicorum, <i>mod.</i>		
Aroania Mountains	2	C d	Asswan, <i>see</i> Assuan	30	K m	Augsburg	3	D b
Aroe Patrensis, <i>see</i> Patrae	4	E c	Assynt, district	10 <sup>2</sup>	J a	Augustobona, <i>Lat.</i> for Troyes		
Arona	25	K j	Assyria, region	1	E a	Augustodunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Autun		
Arpad, <i>mod.</i> Tel-Erfad	1	P g	Assyrian Empire	1		Augustodurum, <i>Lat.</i> for Ba-		
Arpakha	1	R g	Asta, <i>Lat.</i> for Asti			yeux		
Arpi	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Astacus	2	B c	Augustoritum, <i>Lat.</i> for Li-		
Arpino	7 <sup>V</sup>	D d	Astarac, county	11	D e	moges		
Arpinum, <i>mod.</i> Arpino	3 <sup>2</sup>	D d	Asti	15	F k	Auhausen, <i>see</i> Ahausen	18	E k
Arques	11	D b	Astorga	15	N d	Aujila	30	J m
Arrabo, <i>Lat.</i> for Raab (river)			Astrabad, region	23 <sup>2</sup>	F e	Auldearn	19	B h
Arran Isles	19	C q	Astrakhan, <i>modern.</i>	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Aulis	2	D c
Arran, region	6	F b	Astura	13 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Aulnay	11	C d
Arran, island	10 <sup>2</sup>	J d	Astures, people	3	B b	Aumale	11	D b
Arras	20	E a	Asturia, region	6	A a	Aumont	20	D b
Arras, seat of bishop	11	E b	Asturias, kingdom	7	B e	Aunis, province and govern-		
Arraticum, <i>Lat.</i> for Arras			Asturias, province	15	O d	ment	20	C c
Arretium, <i>mod.</i> Arezzo	3 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Asturica Augusta, <i>mod.</i> As-			Aure, county	11	D f
Arsa, river, <i>see</i> Arsia	3 <sup>2</sup>	E b	torga	4	B b	Aureliani (or Aurelianus), <i>Lat.</i>		
Arsia, river, <i>mod.</i> Arsa	3 <sup>2</sup>	E b	Astypalaea	2	J h	for Orleans		
Arzilla, <i>see</i> Arzilla	15	N h	Asuncion	31	E e	Aurillac, monastery	11	E o
Arsinoe	3	E c	Asynt, <i>see</i> Assiut	30	K m	Aurunci, people	3 <sup>2</sup>	D d
Arzuf	9 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Atalante, island	2	D c	Aurungabad	30	F j
Arta	21	I d	Atarneus	2	J g	Auscii (or Auscii), <i>Lat.</i> for		
Arta, gulf	23	J e	Aternum	30	K n	Auch		
Artacana	2 <sup>2</sup>	E g	Aternus, river, <i>mod.</i> Pescara	3 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Ausculum	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Artasium	9 <sup>2</sup>	D b				Aussig	28	S j
Artaxata	3	G c				Austerlitz	26	H d
Artemisium, promontory	2	D b	Ateste, <i>Lat.</i> for Este			Australia, island	16	O f
Artemița	3	G c	Ath	20	E a	Austrasia, region of Frankland	5	G g
Artena	3 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Athabasca, lake	31	P l	Austrasia, region of Frankland	7	F c
Artlenburg	18	E h	Athabasca, river	31	O l	Austria, archduchy, 16 <i>cent.</i>	14	H d
Artois, county	14	B c	Athabasca, territory	31	O l	Austria, archduchy, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	H d
Artois, province	20	E a	Athamania, district	2	B b	Austria, archduchy, 17 <i>cent.</i>	18	G k
Arques	20	D b	Athelney	10	E o	Austria, duchy, 14 <i>cent.</i>	14	J h
Aruba, island, <i>see</i> Oruba	31	S p	Athenæ or Athens	3	E c	Austria, empire, 1806	26	H d
Arundel	10	M f	Athens	2	D d	Austria, empire, 1806	26	C c
Arurius, river, <i>mod.</i> Aar (or Aare)	3 <sup>2</sup>	A a	Athens, duchy... (lower map)	9	B b	Austria, empire, after 1815	27	J d
Aruwimi, river	30	J b	Atherstone	19	K d	Austria, empire, 20 <i>cent.</i> , <i>see</i>		
Arvad, or Aradus	1	D b	Athesis, river, <i>mod.</i> Adige	3 <sup>2</sup>	D b	Austria-Hungary		
Arverni, <i>Lat.</i> for Clermont-			Atlas Mountains	2 <sup>1</sup>	A b	Austria, march and duchy, 10-		
Ferrand			Athlone	19	C o	12 <i>cent.</i>	13	G d
Arwystli, lordship	10	J d	Athol, region	10 <sup>2</sup>	K c	Austria, part of Austrian Em-		
Arzilla	15	N h	Athos, mountain	2	E a	pire	28	G d
Ascalon	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Atrax	2	C b	Austria, region in Lombard		
Ascension, island	16	G e	Atrebate, people	10 <sup>1</sup>	C f	Italy	5	K h



- Austria-Hungary, monarchy . . . 32 K e  
 Austrian Netherlands . . . 21 E b  
 Autessiodorum (or Autissiodorum), *Lat.* for Auxerre  
 Autricum, *Lat.* for Chartres  
 Autun . . . 20 F c  
 Autun, seat of bishop . . . 11 F d  
 Autura, *Lat.* for Eure (river)  
 Auvergne, county . . . 11 E d  
 Auvergne, Dauphiné of . . . 12 W w  
 Auvergne, duchy . . . 12 E d  
 Auvergne, intendency . . . 20 U j  
 Auvergne, province and government . . . 20 E d  
 Auxerre . . . 20 E c  
 Auxerre, county . . . 12 W v  
 Auxerre, seat of bishop . . . 11 E c  
 Auximum, *mod.* Osimo . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Ava . . . 30 S g  
 Avallon . . . 11 E c  
 Avallone, *Lat.* for Avallon  
 Avaticum, *mod.* Bourges . . . 3 C b  
 Avars, people . . . 7 I c  
 Avellino . . . 29 E d  
 Avenches . . . 3 C b  
 Avenio (or Avenione), *Lat.* for Avignon  
 Avenicum, *mod.* Avenches . . . 3 C b  
 Aveni, *mod.* Clermont in Auvergne . . . 4 C b  
 Aversa . . . 13 R n  
 Aversa, county . . . 13 R n  
 Avesnes . . . 20 E a  
 Aveyron, department . . . 25 E e  
 Aveyron, river . . . 25 E e  
 Avezzano . . . 13 M j  
 Avignon . . . 12 F e  
 Avignon, seat of bishop . . . 7 E d  
 Avila . . . 15 O e  
 Avon, river . . . 10 K e  
 Avon, river . . . 10 L d  
 Avon, river . . . 10 L e  
 Avranches . . . 20 C b  
 Avranches, seat of bishop . . . 11 C c  
 Ayas . . . 16 J c  
 Ayacucho . . . 31 C n  
 Aylesbury . . . 10 E n  
 Aylesford . . . 10 E m  
 Ayr, river . . . 19 D i  
 Ayr, shire, or county . . . 19 D i  
 Azaz . . . 1 P g  
 Azof (or Azov) . . . 23 M e  
 Azof, sea . . . 23 F e  
 Azores, islands . . . 16 F c  
 Azotus . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C e  
 Azov, see Azof . . . 23 M e  
 Ax, viscounty . . . 11 C e  
 Axbridge . . . 10 K e  
 Axel . . . 18 B c  
 Axius, river, *mod.* Vardar . . . 2 G f  
 Axminster . . . 10 F o  
 Azona, or Axuenna, *Lat.* for Aisne (river)  
 Baalbec . . . 9<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Babadag . . . 24 J e  
 Bab-el-Mandeb, strait . . . 30 L n  
 Babylon . . . 1 E b  
 Babylon, in Egypt . . . 6 E b  
 Babylon and Egypt, empires . . . 1 F b  
 Babylonia, region . . . 1 F b  
 Babylonian Empire, Early . . . 1 A a  
 Back, river, see Great Fish . . . 31 P k  
 Bactra . . . 1 Y o  
 Bactria, region . . . 1 Y o  
 Bactriana, region, see Bactria . . . 1 Y o  
 Badajoz . . . 15 N f  
 Badbury . . . 10 F o  
 Baden, in Austria . . . 14 J e  
 Baden, in Germany . . . 18 D k  
 Baden, in Switzerland . . . 14 D g  
 Baden, electorate . . . 26 G b  
 Baden, fortress . . . 13 D d  
 Baden, grand duchy . . . 28 D d  
 Baden, margraviate, 16 cent. . . 14 E d  
 Baden, margraviate, 16 cent. . . 18 E d  
 Baden, margraviate, 18 cent. . . 22 C d  
 Bæterræ, *Lat.* for Béziers  
 Bætica, province . . . 4 B c  
 Baffin Bay . . . 31 T  
 Baffin Land . . . 31 S  
 Bafira, see Bafra . . . 24 L e  
 Bafra (or Bafira) . . . 24 L e  
 Bagamoyo . . . 30 K p  
 Bagdad . . . 6 F b  
 Bagdad, caliphate, dismemberment of . . . 6<sup>2</sup>  
 Bagdada (or Bagdadu) . . . 1 R g  
 Bagé . . . 11 F d  
 Bagé, seigniory . . . 11 F d  
 Baghdad, see Bagdad  
 Baghelkand, states . . . 30 P g  
 Baghirmi, state, see Bagirmi . . . 30 H n  
 Bagirmi (or Baghirmi), state . . . 30 H n  
 Bagistana, *mod.* Behistun . . . 1 W o  
 Bahamas, islands . . . 16 D c  
 Bahar (or Behar or Bihar), province . . . 30 Q f  
 Bahawalpur, see Ehawulpore . . . 30 B b  
 Bahia, or São Salvador de Bahia . . . 31 G d  
 Bahia Blanca . . . 31 D f  
 Bahrain, region . . . 6 G c  
 Bahr-el-Ghazal, region . . . 30 J o  
 Baia, *anc.* town, on coast between Palæopolis and Cumæ . . . 26 A d  
 Baien, see Baylen . . . 20 E a  
 Baisan . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Bajocasses (or Bajocas), *Lat.* for Bayeux . . . 30 E n  
 Bakel . . . 30 L b  
 Bakbchisarai . . . 23 L f  
 Bakkar, see Bukkur . . . 30 B b  
 Baku . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Balaklava . . . 29 K b  
 Balasore (or Balasur) . . . 30 Q g  
 Balaton, lake . . . 18 J e  
 Bâle, see Basel . . . 18 D e  
 Balearic Islands . . . 7 D e  
 Balearic Islands (Balears), province . . . 4 C c  
 Bali, island . . . 16 N e  
 Balik (or Balikh), river . . . 1 P g  
 Balkan Mountains . . . 29 J b  
 Balkans, mountains . . . 27 K e  
 Balkh . . . 6 H b  
 Ballari, see Bellary . . . 30 O h  
 Ballenstedt . . . 13 E c  
 Ballina . . . 19 E q  
 Ballinasloe . . . 19 C p  
 Ballymore . . . 10<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Balsas, las, river . . . 31 P p  
 Baltimore . . . 31 S m  
 Bal Tir, see Bardera . . . 30 L o  
 Baluchistan, British, province . . . 30 M e  
 Baluchistan, state . . . 30 M f  
 Bamako (or Bamaku) . . . 30 F n  
 Bamberg . . . 18 F d  
 Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . 14 F d  
 Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. . . 18 F d  
 Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . 22 D d  
 Bamberg, seat of bishop . . . 13 E d  
 Bamborough . . . 10 L a  
 Bammako, see Bamako . . . 30 F n  
 Banana . . . 30 H p  
 Banbury . . . 19 K d  
 Bandon, river . . . 10<sup>2</sup> C e  
 Banff, in Canada . . . 31 O l  
 Banff, in Scotland . . . 19 E g  
 Banff, shire, or county . . . 19 B h  
 Bangalore (or Bangalur) . . . 30 O j  
 Bangor . . . 19 B m  
 Bangor, seat of bishop . . . 10 H c  
 Bangui . . . 30 H o  
 Bangweolo, lake . . . 30 J r  
 Eanias . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Banjagara . . . 30 F n  
 Banjaluka . . . 23 H f  
 Bankok . . . 30 E j  
 Banks Land . . . 31 N  
 Banks Strait . . . 31 O  
 Bann, river . . . 19 A n  
 Bannockburn . . . 10<sup>2</sup> L c  
 Bannu (or Banu), district . . . 30 N e  
 Bantry . . . 19 E q  
 Bantry Bay . . . 19 E q  
 Bapaume . . . 11 E b  
 Bar, duchy, 15 cent. . . 14 C d  
 Bar, duchy, 16 cent. . . 18 C d  
 Baramahal, district . . . 30 A b c  
 Baranof, island . . . 31 M l  
 Barava . . . 30 L o  
 Barbados (or Barbadoes), island . . . 31 T p  
 Barbary, region . . . 16 G c  
 Barbary States . . . 27 g  
 Barberton . . . 30 K a  
 Barbuda, island . . . 31 T p  
 Barby . . . 22 D c  
 Barca . . . 3 E c  
 Barca, region . . . 6 D b  
 Barcelona . . . 15 S e  
 Barcelona, county . . . 8 D b  
 Barchino (or Barchinona), *mod.* Barcelona . . . 4 C b  
 Bardai . . . 30 H m  
 Bardenwick, *Lat.* for Bardenwick  
 Bardera . . . 30 L o  
 Bardi . . . 15 B b  
 Bardonecche . . . 20 G d  
 Bardowick (or Bardowick) . . . 13 E b  
 Bardsey, island . . . 19 G d  
 Bareilly (or Bareilly) . . . 30 B b  
 Barfeur . . . 12 K o  
 Bari, in Italy . . . 15 K m  
 Bari, in Sardinia . . . 25 K m  
 Barka, region, see Barca . . . 6 D b  
 Bar-le-Duc . . . 11 F c  
 Barletta . . . 15 K m  
 Barnett . . . 10 M e  
 Barnim, district . . . 22<sup>1</sup> E b  
 Barnstaple . . . 10 H e  
 Barnus, mountain . . . 2 B a  
 Baroach, see Broach . . . 30 N g  
 Baroda . . . 30 B b  
 Baroda, state, see Guicowar . . . 30 B b  
 Barotse, or Barotse Land, region, see Marotse . . . 30 J r  
 Barrackpore (or Barrackpur) . . . 30 Q g  
 Barrois, district . . . 20 F b  
 Barrow, cape . . . 31 K  
 Barrow, river . . . 19 C o  
 Barrow Strait . . . 31 Q  
 Barrum, *Lat.* for Bar-le-Duc and for Bar-sur-Aube  
 Bar-sur-Aube . . . 11 F c  
 Bar-sur-Seine . . . 11 F c  
 Bartfeld . . . 21 I c  
 Barton . . . 19 L c  
 Baruth . . . 18 L k  
 Bärwalde, in Brandenburg . . . 18 G h  
 Bärwalde, in Saxony . . . 22 K h  
 Basle, or Basle (or Bâle) . . . 18 D e  
 Basle, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . 14 D e  
 Basle, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . 22 B e  
 Basle, seat of bishop . . . 13 C e  
 Basle, Bishopric of, Swiss district . . . 14 C g  
 Basle, Swiss canton . . . 16 C g  
 Basento (or Basiento), river . . . 15 K m  
 Bashkirs, people . . . 8 I a  
 Basiento, river, see Basento . . . 15 K m  
 Basilia, *Lat.* for Basle  
 Basilicata, district, 15 cent. . . 15 K m  
 Basing . . . 10 E n  
 Basingstoke . . . 10<sup>1</sup> E f  
 Basle, see Basel . . . 18 D e  
 Basra, or Bassora . . . 6 F b  
 Bas Rhin, department . . . 25 G c  
 Bassano . . . 15 G k  
 Bassein, in Burma . . . 30 R h  
 Bassein, in western India . . . 30 N h  
 Basses Alpes, department . . . 25 G f  
 Basses Pyrénées, department . . . 25 C f  
 Bassora, see Basra . . . 6 F b  
 Bastarne, people . . . 3 E b  
 Bastia . . . 15 F j  
 Basuto Land, British colony . . . 30 J s  
 Bata . . . 30 G o  
 Batavi, people . . . 3 C a  
 Bath . . . 19 J e  
 Bath, seat of bishop . . . 10 K e  
 Bathurst, people . . . 30 E n  
 Bathurst, island . . . 31 P  
 Battle of Herrings . . . 12 R j  
 Battleford . . . 31 P t

Batum . . . . .	M b	Belemina . . . . .	2	C d	Berkeley . . . . .	10	K e
Baugé . . . . .	Q k	Belfast . . . . .	19	B m	Berkhamstead . . . . .	10	M e
Bautzen, or Budissin . . . . .	H c	Belfast Lough, lake . . . . .	19	B m	Berks, or Berkshire, shire, or county . . . . .	19	K e
Bautzen, fortified place . . . . .	G c	Belfort . . . . .	20	G c	Berkshire (see Berks), shire, or county . . . . .	10	L e
Bavai, see Bavay . . . . .	J a	Belge, people, in Britain . . . . .	10	B f	Berkingen . . . . .	18	E d
Bavaria, duchy, 10-12 cent. . . . .	E h	Belgia I, II, provinces. . . . .	4	C b	Berlin . . . . .	18	F h
Bavaria, duchy, 10-12 cent. . . . .	F e	Belgium, kingdom, 19 cent. . . . .	28	B c	Bermejo, river . . . . .	31	D e
Bavaria, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .	F d	Belgium, kingdom, 20 cent. . . . .	32	G d	Bermius, mountain . . . . .	2	C a
Bavaria, duchy, 17 cent. . . . .	E k	Belgrade (or Belgrad) . . . . .	29	P e	Bermundsey . . . . .	19	G a
Bavaria, electorate . . . . .	E k	Belice, river . . . . .	29	D f	Bermudas, islands . . . . .	31	T n
Bavaria, kingdom. . . . .	E d	Belichas, river, see Balik . . . . .	1	P g	Bern . . . . .	18	D e
Bavaria, Lower, region . . . . .	G d	Belize . . . . .	31	R p	Bern, Swiss canton . . . . .	14	C h
Bavaria, Rhenish, see Rhenish Bavaria . . . . .	C d	Bellary . . . . .	30	O h	Bernard, Great Saint, pass . . . . .	13	C f
Bavaria, Upper, region . . . . .	F e	Belle Isle, island . . . . .	20	B c	Bernay . . . . .	20	D b
Bavaria-Landshut, duchy, 14 cent. . . . .	J h	Belle Isle, strait . . . . .	31	U l	Bernburg . . . . .	28	E c
Bavaria-Landshut, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .	G d	Bellme . . . . .	11	D c	Bernicia, kingdom . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	G l
Bavaria-Munich, duchy, 14 cent. . . . .	H j	Belleme, seigniory . . . . .	11	D c	Bernicia, region . . . . .	10	A o
Bavaria-Munich, duchy, 15 cent. . . . .	F d	Belley, county . . . . .	20	F d	Bernstein . . . . .	22	L g
Bavaria-Straubing, duchy . . . . .	J h	Belley, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	F d	Berœa, see Chalybon . . . . .	1	V o
Bavarian East March, or Austria . . . . .	G d	Bellici, river, see Hypsas . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	D f	Berrhæ . . . . . (lower map)	9	C a
Bavay . . . . .	E a	Bellino, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	F e	Berry, duchy . . . . .	12	E c
Baxar, see Buxar . . . . .	P f	Bellostok, see Bicllostok . . . . .	23	K b	Berry, intendency . . . . .	20	U h
Bazaid . . . . .	M c	Belsk, see Bielsk . . . . .	23	K b	Berry, province and govern't . . . . .	20	D c
Bayern, Ger. for Bavaria . . . . .	C b	Belvoir Castle . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	F e	Berseba (or Bersaba), see Beer-sheba . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e
Bayeux . . . . .	C b	Benacus, lake, mod. Garda . . . . .			Berwick, shire, or county . . . . .	19	D g
Bayeux, seat of bishop . . . . .	C b	Benafraum, Lat. for Venafro . . . . .			Berytus, mod. Beirut . . . . .	4	F c
Baylen . . . . .	A d	Benares . . . . .	30	P f	Besalu . . . . .	11	E f
Bayonne . . . . .	C e	Ben Cruachan, mountain . . . . .	19	C j	Besançon, county . . . . .	11	E f
Bayonne, seat of bishop . . . . .	C e	Bender (or Bendéry) . . . . .	23	K e	Besançon, seat of archbishop . . . . .	13	B e
Bayreuth . . . . .	F d	Benediktbeurn, monastery . . . . .	13	E e	Bessarabia, part of Ottoman Empire . . . . .	23	D e
Bayreuth, principality . . . . .	F d	Benevento . . . . .	13	N k	Bessarabia, part of Russia . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	L d
Baza . . . . .	P g	Benevento, duchy . . . . .	7	G e	Bethlehem . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e
Bazas, seat of bishop . . . . .	C e	Benevento, principality, 10-12 cent. . . . .	13	N k	Béthune . . . . .	11	E b
Beachy Head, cape . . . . .	M f	Benevento, Principality of, 16 cent. . . . .	15	J m	Betriacum . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	C b
Bear, Great, lake . . . . .	O k	Benevento, principality, 1810 . . . . .	26	C e	Beuthen . . . . .	18	K c
Béarn, province and govern't . . . . .	C e	Beneventum, mod. Benevento . . . . .	3	D b	Beverly . . . . .	10	M c
Béarn, viscounty, 11 cent. . . . .	C e	Beneventum (or Benevento), Lombard duchy, about 600 . . . . .	5	M g	Bewley . . . . .	19	J d
Béarn, viscounty, 14 cent. . . . .	C e	Bengal, bay, or gulf . . . . .	30	Q h	Beyrout, see Beirut . . . . .	8	G c
Beas, river . . . . .	O e	Bengal, province . . . . .	30	Q g	Bézauze, viscounty . . . . .	11	C e
Beaucaire . . . . .	F e	Benghazi (or Ben-Ghasi) . . . . .	30	H l	Béziers . . . . .	20	E e
Beaufort Sea . . . . .	L	Benguella . . . . .	30	H r	Béziers, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	E e
Beaufort West . . . . .	J t	Beni, river . . . . .	31	D d	Bhartpore (or Bhartpur) . . . . .	30	O f
Beaugency . . . . .	D c	Benim . . . . .	30	G o	Bharuch, see Broach . . . . .	30	N g
Beaujeu . . . . .	F d	Benin, region . . . . .	16	H d	Bhawulpore . . . . .	30	B b
Beaujeu, seigniory, 11 cent. . . . .	F d	Benin, county . . . . .	19	C i	Bhima, river . . . . .	30	O h
Beaujeu, seigniory, 13 cent. . . . .	E c	Ben Lawers, mountain . . . . .	19	C i	Bhiwani (or Bhiwana) . . . . .	30	O f
Beaujolais, district . . . . .	X v	Ben Lomond, mountain . . . . .	19	C i	Bhonslay (or Bhonsla), or Rajahs of Berar, dynasty in India . . . . .	30	C b
Beaulieu, in England . . . . .	K f	Benneckenstein . . . . .	22	J h	Bhootan, or Bhutan, state . . . . .	30	R f
Beaulieu, in France . . . . .	V v	Ben Nevis, mountain . . . . .	19	C j	Bhopal . . . . .	30	O g
Beauly, river . . . . .	K b	Bensington . . . . .	10	E n	Bhurtpore, see Bhartpore . . . . .	30	O f
Beaumaris . . . . .	H c	Bentheim . . . . .	13	C b	Bhutan, state, see Bhootan . . . . .	30	R f
Beaumont . . . . .	D c	Bentheim, county, 16 cent. . . . .	14	D b	Biafra, Bight of . . . . .	30	G o
Beaumont . . . . .	E b	Bentheim, county, 18 cent. . . . .	22	B b	Bias, river, see Beas . . . . .	30	O e
Beaumont . . . . .	F c	Benue, river . . . . .	30	G o	Bierach . . . . .	22	C d
Beaumont, county . . . . .	E b	Berar, Rajahs of, see Bhonslay . . . . .			Bicocca . . . . .	17	F d
Beaune . . . . .	F c	Berat . . . . .	21	H d	Bida . . . . .	30	G o
Beauvais . . . . .	E b	Berbera . . . . .	30	L n	Bidassoa, river . . . . .	26	A c
Beauvais, county . . . . .	E b	Berchtesgaden (or Berchtols-gaden) . . . . .	18	G e	Bideford . . . . .	19	G f
Beauvais, seat of bishop . . . . .	E b	Berchtesgaden, abbey . . . . .	14	G e	Bielaya, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F c
Bec, monastery . . . . .	D b	Berdichef . . . . .	32	G e	Bielef . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Bechuana Land British, part of Cape Colony . . . . .	J s	Berea, or Veria . . . . .	8	F b	Bielefeld . . . . .	22	H h
Bechuana Land, British protectorate . . . . .	J s	Berenice, on the Mediterranean 3 . . . . .	3	E c	Bielgorod . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Beder, see Bedr . . . . .	E c	Berg, duchy, 15 cent. . . . .	14	D c	Biella . . . . .	15	F k
Bedesis, river, mod. Ronco . . . . .	D b	Berg, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .	18	D c	Biello, lake . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D b
Bedford . . . . .	M d	Berg, duchy, 17 cent. . . . .	18	C j	Bieloi . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Bedford, shire, or county . . . . .	M d	Berg, duchy, 18 cent. . . . .	22	B c	Bielostok . . . . .	23	K b
Bedlingtonshire, district . . . . .	L a	Berg, grand duchy . . . . .	26	F c	Bielozersk . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Bedr . . . . .	E c	Bergama, or Pergamum . . . . .	17	J f	Bielsk . . . . .	23	K b
Beejapore, see Bijapore . . . . .	B c	Bergamo . . . . .	15	F k	Bienne . . . . .	18	D e
Beer Alston . . . . .	G f	Bergamo, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	D f	Biferno, river . . . . .	29	E d
Beersheba . . . . .	O <sup>2</sup>	Bergen, in Norway . . . . .	23	B b	Big, river . . . . .	31	S l
Beeskow . . . . .	H b	Bergen, on Island of Rügen . . . . .	18	F g	Big Cheyenne, river . . . . .	31	P m
Beeston Castle . . . . .	D d	Bergen, on Main . . . . .	22	H h	Bigha . . . . .	17	J e
Behar province, see Bahar . . . . .	O f	Bergen op Zoom . . . . .	18	C d	Bigorre, county . . . . .	11	D e
Behistun, anc. Bagistana . . . . .	K r	Bergerac . . . . .	12	D c	Bihac . . . . .	23	H f
Beira . . . . .	M e	Bergomum, mod. Bergamo . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	B b	Bihar, province, see Bahar . . . . .	30	O f
Beira, province . . . . .	M e	Bergues . . . . .	20	E a	Bijagos, islands, see Bissagos . . . . .		
Beirut (or Beyrout) . . . . .	G c	Berhœa . . . . .	2	C a	Bijapore (or Bijapur) . . . . .	30	B c
Beja . . . . .	N f	Bering Sea . . . . .	31	H	Bikanir (or Bikaner) . . . . .	30	N f
Belbina, island . . . . .	D d	Bering Strait . . . . .	31	J k	Bilad Ghana, or Guinea, region . . . . .	16	G d
Belem, see Pará . . . . .	F c				Bilbao . . . . .	15	P d

Billings, March of the . . . . .	13	E b	Bohemia, part of Austrian Empire . . . . .	28	G d	Bourbonnais, duchy . . . . .	12	E c
Bilma . . . . .	30	H n	Bohemia, part of Frankish Empire . . . . .	7II		Bourbonnais, intendency . . . . .	20	U h
Binche . . . . .	20	F a	Bohemians, or Czechs, people . . . . .	7	G c	Bourbonnais, province and gov. . . . .	20	E c
Bingen . . . . .	13	C d	Böhmer Wald, forest . . . . .	13	F d	Bourbourg . . . . .	20	E a
Bingium, <i>Lat.</i> for Bingen			Bohus (or Bohuslan), part of Sweden . . . . .	23	C c	Bourcq . . . . .	11	F b
Birkenfeld . . . . .	28	C d	Boii, people . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Bourg, in Burgundy . . . . .	20	F c
Birmingham . . . . .	19	K d	Bois-le-Duc, <i>Fr.</i> for Bosch			Bourg, in southwestern France . . . . .	12	P l
Biron . . . . .	20	D d	Bois, mountain . . . . .	2	A a	Bourgachard . . . . .	20	D b
Birten . . . . .	13	C c	Bojador, cape . . . . .	16	G c	Bourgas . . . . .	29	Q f
Bisanthe . . . . .	2	J f	Bokhara . . . . .	16	L b	Bourges . . . . .	20	E c
Biscay, Bay of . . . . .	32	F f	Bolan, pass . . . . .	30	M e	Bourges, generality . . . . .	20	T h
Bischofsverda . . . . .	14	H c	Bolbe, lake . . . . .	2	D a	Bourges, seat of archbishop . . . . .	11	E c
Biserta, <i>see</i> Bizerta . . . . .	6	B b	Boli . . . . . (lower map)	9	D a	Bourges, viscounty . . . . .	11	E c
Bishop Stortford . . . . .	19	M e	Bolingbroke . . . . .	10	M c	Bouvines . . . . .	12 <sup>1</sup>	D a
Bishop's Castle . . . . .	19	H d	Bolingbroke Castle . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	F d	Boves . . . . .	12	R j
Bishop's Lynn, <i>see</i> Lynn . . . . .	10	N d	Bolivar . . . . .	31	D b	Bovianum . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Biskra . . . . .	30	G l	Bolivia (Upper Peru), state . . . . .	31	D d	Bovilla . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Bissagos, islands, just west of Portuguese Guinea			Bologna . . . . .	15	G k	Bovillon . . . . .	13	B d
Bissau (or Bissau) . . . . .	30	E n	Bolsena, lake . . . . .	15	G l	Boxley . . . . .	19	M e
Biterræ, <i>Lat.</i> for Béziers			Bolton Abbey . . . . .	19 <sup>1</sup>	E d	Boyaca . . . . .	31	C b
Biturium, <i>Lat.</i> for Viterbo			Bolton Castle . . . . .	19 <sup>1</sup>	E c	Boyle, river . . . . .	19	C p
Bithynia, province . . . . .	4	F b	Boma . . . . .	30	H p	Boyne, river . . . . .	19	C n
Bithynia, region . . . . .	1	U n	Bombay . . . . .	30	B c	Bozen . . . . .	18	F e
Bitlis . . . . .	6	F b	Bömisc-Brod . . . . .	14	H c	Bozzolo . . . . .	29	F f
Bitolja, or Monastir . . . . .	23	J f	Bon, cape . . . . .	30	H l	Brabant, duchy, 12 cent. . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	A b
Bittern . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	C g	Bona (or Bone) . . . . .	17	F f	Brabant, duchy, 15 cent. . . . .	12	X t
Bituriges (or Bituriges), <i>Lat.</i> for Bourges			Bonaire, island . . . . .	31	T p	Brabant, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .	18	C c
Bizerta . . . . .	6	B b	Bonga . . . . .	30	K o	Bracara, <i>mod.</i> Braga . . . . .	3	B b
Björn . . . . .	26	D a	Bonifacio . . . . .	15	F m	Bracciano, lake . . . . .	15	H l
Blackburn . . . . .	19	J c	Bonn . . . . .	18	D c	Brackley . . . . .	19	K d
Black Forest, or Schwarz Wald, forest . . . . .	13	D d	Bonna, <i>Lat.</i> for Bonn			Bradano, river . . . . .	15	K m
Blackheath . . . . .	19	G a	Bonnie . . . . .	12	R h	Bradanus, river, <i>mod.</i> Bradano . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	F d
Black Russia, region . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Bonny . . . . .	30	G o	Braddock Down . . . . .	19 <sup>1</sup>	B g
Black Volta, river . . . . .	30	F o	Bononia, <i>mod.</i> Bologna . . . . .	3	D b	Bradford . . . . .	10	E o
Blackwater, river . . . . .	19	B n	Bononia, <i>Lat.</i> for Boulogne			Bradminch . . . . .	19	H f
Blair Athol . . . . .	19	C h	Boothia, gulf . . . . .	31	R	Braga . . . . .	15	M e
Blanche Garde . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Boothia, region . . . . .	31	Q	Bragança (or Braganza) . . . . .	15	N e
Blanchetache . . . . .	12	Q h	Bordeaux . . . . .	20	C d	Brahmaputra (or Brahmapootra), river . . . . .	30	R f
Blanco, cape, in North America . . . . .	31	N m	Bordeaux, generality . . . . .	20	S h	Braia, <i>see</i> Ibraia . . . . .	17	J d
Blanco, cape, in Tunis . . . . .	30	H l	Bordeaux, seat of archbishop . . . . .	11	C e	Braine . . . . .	11	E b
Blanco, cape, in western Africa . . . . .	16	G c	Borgo . . . . .	18	F f	Bramber . . . . .	19	L f
Blandford . . . . .	10	K f	Borgoforte . . . . .	29	F f	Branco, river . . . . .	31	D b
Blankenburg, principality . . . . .	22	D c	Borgo San Donnino . . . . .	15	G k	Branco, cape . . . . .	31	G c
Blanquefort . . . . .	12	P l	Borgotaro . . . . .	25	K j	Brandeis . . . . .	18	G j
Blantyre . . . . .	30	K r	Borissof . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Brandenburg . . . . .	18	G b
Blavet, river . . . . .	20	B c	Borku, region . . . . .	30	H n	Brandenburg, <i>eccl.</i> state . . . . .	14	G b
Blaye . . . . .	12	P l	Bormio . . . . .	14	F h	Brandenburg, Electoral March of, in 1415 . . . . .	22	K g
Bleiburg . . . . .	18	H e	Borneo, island . . . . .	16	N e	Brandenburg, electorate, 15 cent. . . . .	14	G b
Bleichfeld . . . . .	13	E d	Bornholm, island . . . . .	23	C c	Brandenburg, electorate, 16 cent. . . . .	18	G b
Bleking, part of Sweden . . . . .	23	C c	Bornhöved . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C a	Brandenburg, electorate, 17 cent. . . . .	18	F h
Blenheim . . . . .	21	G c	Borodino . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Brandenburg, fortified place and seat of bishop . . . . .	13	F b
Blesum, <i>Lat.</i> for Blois			Boroughbridge . . . . .	10	L b	Brandenburg, margraviate, 12 cent. . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C b
Bletchingley . . . . .	19	L e	Borsippa . . . . .	1	E b	Brandenburg, margraviate, 14 cent. . . . .	14	J g
Bloemfontein . . . . .	30	J s	Bosch, or 's Hertogenbosch . . . . .	18	C c	Brandenburg, province, 19 cent. . . . .	28	F b
Blois . . . . .	11	D c	Bosco . . . . .	15	B b	Brandenburg—Prussia, before Frederick the Great . . . . .	22 <sup>1</sup>	
Blois, county . . . . .	11	D c	Bosnia, part of Ottoman Empire . . . . .	23	B f	Brandenburg—Prussia, to end of 18 cent. . . . .	22	
Blore Heath . . . . .	10	K d	Bosnia, state . . . . .	29	O e	Bratzlaf . . . . .	17	J d
Bludenz . . . . .	14	E e	Bosphorus (or Bosphorus), strait . . . . .	29	J b	Braunau, in Bohemia . . . . .	18	H j
Blue Nile, river . . . . .	30	K n	Bosporus, Cimmerian, strait . . . . .	1	V n	Braunau, in Bavaria . . . . .	18	G d
Bobbio . . . . .	15	F k	Bosporus, Thracian, <i>mod.</i> Bosphorus, strait . . . . .	2	K f	Braunsberg . . . . .	18	K a
Bober, river . . . . .	13	G c	Bosra . . . . .	6	E b	Braunschweig, <i>Ger.</i> for Brunswick . . . . .	11	E c
Bobium, <i>Lat.</i> for Bobbio			Bossiney . . . . .	19	G f	Bray . . . . .	11	E c
Boblingen . . . . .	18	E d	Boston, in England . . . . .	19	M c	Brazil, or Terra de Santa Cruz, region . . . . .	16	E e
Bobo-Dioulasso . . . . .	30	F n	Boston, in United States . . . . .	31	S m	Brazil, state . . . . .	31	E c
Bochetta, pass . . . . .	25	K j	Bostra . . . . .	3	F c	Brazos, river . . . . .	31	Q n
Bodele, region . . . . .	30	H n	Bosworth . . . . .	10	L d	Brazzaville . . . . .	30	H p
Boden See, <i>Ger.</i> for Lake of Constance			Bothnia, gulf . . . . .	23	E b	Brechin . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	M c
Boderia Æstuarium, inlet, <i>see</i> Bodotria Æstuarium . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	B a	Bothwell . . . . .	19	D i	Brecknock, division of Wales . . . . .	10	E o
Bodmin . . . . .	10	H f	Botroun . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Brecon . . . . .	19	H e
Bodotria Æstuarium, <i>mod.</i> Firth of Forth . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	B a	Bottizais, district . . . . .	2	C a	Brecon, lordship . . . . .	10	J e
Bœæ . . . . .	2	D e	Bouchain . . . . .	20	E a	Brecon, shire, or county . . . . .	19	H e
Bœbeis, lake . . . . .	2	C b	Bouches du Rhône, department . . . . .	25	F f	Breda . . . . .	18	C c
Bœotia, region . . . . .	2	D c	Bougie . . . . .	17	F f	Bregenz . . . . .	14	E g
Boer Republics, on eve of their suppression . . . . .	30	F f	Bouillon . . . . .	11	F b	Breisach (or Brisach) . . . . .	20	G b
Bogotá . . . . .	31	C b	Boulogne . . . . .	11	D b	Breisgau, district . . . . .	18	D e
Bohemia, duchy, 10–12 cent. . . . .	13	G d	Boulogne, county, 11 cent. . . . .	11	D b	Breitenfeld . . . . .	18	F j
Bohemia, duchy and kingdom, 12 cent. . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Boulogne, county, 15 cent. . . . .	12	V t	Breitenwang . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Bohemia, kingdom, 14 cent. . . . .	14	J h	Boulonnais, government . . . . .	20	D a			
Bohemia, kingdom, 15 cent. . . . .	14	H d	Bourbon . . . . .	11	E d			
Bohemia, kingdom, 16 cent. . . . .	18	H d	Bourbon, county, 11 cent. . . . .	11	E d			
Bohemia, kingdom, 17 cent. . . . .	18	G k	Bourbon, dominions of house of, late 15 cent. . . . .	12	W v			
			Bourbon, duchy, 15 cent. . . . .	12	D c			
			Bourbon, seigniory . . . . .	12 <sup>1</sup>	D c			

- Brema, *Lat.* for Bremen
- Bremen ..... 17 F c  
 Bremen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. .... 14 E b  
 Bremen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. .... 18 E b  
 Bremen, duchy ..... 22 C b  
 Bremen, seat of archbishop ..... 7 F b  
 Bremen and Verden, possession of Sweden ..... 23 B d  
 Bremerhaven ..... 28<sup>1</sup> E b  
 Bremetennacum, *mod.* Ribchester ..... 10<sup>1</sup> B d  
 Brenner, pass ..... 13 E e  
 Brenta, river ..... 15 H k  
 Brentford ..... 19<sup>1</sup> F f  
 Brescia ..... 15 G k  
 Brescia, seat of bishop ..... 13 E f  
 Breslau ..... 18 H j  
 Breslau, principality ..... 14 K h  
 Breslau, seat of bishop ..... 13 H c  
 Bresse, district ..... 20 O h  
 Brest ..... 11 A c  
 Brest Litovsk ..... 23 L b  
 Bretagne, *Fr.* for Brittany ..... 11 B c  
 Breteuil ..... 11 E b  
 Breteuil, in Normandy ..... 11 D c  
 Breteuil, county ..... 11 E b  
 Bretigny (or Brétigny) ..... 12 D b  
 Bretigny, Treaty of ..... 12  
 Briançon ..... 20 G d  
 Briansk, *see* Bryansk ..... 17 K c  
 Bridgenorth ..... 10 K d  
 Bridgewater ..... 19 J e  
 Bridlers ..... 11 D d  
 Bridlington ..... 19 L b  
 Bridport ..... 10 K f  
 Brie, district ..... 20 N g  
 Brie-Comte-Robert ..... 20 E b  
 Brieg ..... 18 J c  
 Brielle (or Briel) ..... 18 C c  
 Brienne ..... 11 F c  
 Brienz ..... 14 D h  
 Eriey ..... 11 F b  
 Brigantes, people ..... 3 B a  
 Brigantium, *mod.* Brezeng ..... 4 D b  
 Brigantium, *mod.* Coruña ..... 3 B b  
 Brighthelmstone ..... 19 L f  
 Brighton ..... 19 L f  
 Brignoles ..... 20 G e  
 Brihuega ..... 21 D d  
 Brilessus, mountain, *see* Pentelicus ..... 2 D c  
 Brill, *see* Brielle ..... 18 C c  
 Brindisi ..... 15 L m  
 Brindisium, *see* Brundisium ..... 3<sup>2</sup> F d  
 Brionne ..... 12 L o  
 Brioude ..... 11 E d  
 Briouze ..... 11 C c  
 Brisach (or Breisach) ..... 18 C k  
 Brissac ..... 20 C c  
 Bristol ..... 10 K e  
 Bristol Channel ..... 10 J e  
 Britain, Roman ..... 10<sup>1</sup>  
 Britain, or The Britains, Roman diocese ..... 4 B a  
 Britannia, province ..... 3 B a  
 Britannia I, II, provinces ..... 4 B a  
 British Baluchistan, province ..... 30 M e  
 British Central Africa, protectorate ..... 30 K r  
 British Columbia, province ..... 31 N l  
 British East Africa, territory ..... 30 K o  
 British Empire, in India ..... 30  
 British Honduras, colony ..... 31 R p  
 British Somali Land, protectorate ..... 30 L o  
 Britons, people ..... 5 B  
 Brittany, or Bretagne, county, 10 cent. .... 8 C b  
 Brittany, county, 11 cent. .... 11 B c  
 Brittany, county, 12 cent. .... 11<sup>2</sup> A b  
 Brittany, county, 13 cent. .... 12<sup>1</sup> A c  
 Brittany, duchy, 14 cent. .... 12 B b  
 Brittany, duchy, 15 cent. .... 12 T u  
 Brittany, intendency ..... 20 R h  
 Brittany, province and government ..... 20 B b  
 Brittany, region, early 6 cent. .... 5 K a  
 Brittany, region 8-9 cent. .... 7 C c
- Brittia Lucania, province, *see* Lucania Bruttia ..... 4 D c
- Brivas, *Lat.* for Brioude
- Brixen ..... 18 F e  
 Brixen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. .... 14 F e  
 Brixen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. .... 18 F e  
 Brixen, seat of bishop ..... 13 E e  
 Brixham ..... 19 H f  
 Brixia, *mod.* Brescia ..... 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Broach ..... 30 N g  
 Brocavum, later Kirby Thore ..... 10<sup>1</sup> B c  
 Brody ..... 23 L c  
 Bromberg ..... 14 J b  
 Bromfield, lordship ..... 10 J c  
 Brömsebro ..... 23 D c  
 Bromsgrove ..... 10 K d  
 Bromyard ..... 19 J d  
 Brosse ..... 11 D d  
 Brouage ..... 20 L j  
 Brownsville ..... 31 Q o  
 Broyes ..... 11 E c  
 Bruchsal ..... 13 D d  
 Bruck ..... 18 H e  
 Bructeri, people ..... 3 C a  
 Bruges ..... 17 E a  
 Brugg ..... 14 D g  
 Brunanburh ..... 10 A o  
 Brundisium, *mod.* Brindisi ..... 3<sup>2</sup> F d  
 Brunei ..... 16 N d  
 Brünn ..... 18 J d  
 Brunnen ..... 14 D h  
 Brunswick ..... 18 F b  
 Brunswick, duchy, 19 cent. .... 28 E b  
 Brunswick-Calenberg, duchy ..... 18 E b  
 Brunswick-Grubenhagen, duchy ..... 14 F c  
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, duchy, 15 cent. .... 14 F b  
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, duchy, 16 cent. .... 18 F b  
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, or Hannover, electorate, 18 cent. .... 22 C b  
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, duchy, 15 cent. .... 14 E b  
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, duchy, 16 cent. .... 18 F h  
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, principality, 18 cent. .... 22 D b  
 Brusa ..... 23 D f  
 Brussels ..... 18 C c  
 Pruttii, land of the ..... 3<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Bruttium, district, about 600 .. 5 N f  
 Brix ..... 13 F c  
 Bruxelles, *Fr.* for Brussels
- Bryansk ..... 17 K c
- Bubastis (or Bubastus), *mod.* Tel Basta ..... 1 C b
- Bucellarius (or Bucellariorum), theme ..... 8 G b
- Buchan, region ..... 10<sup>2</sup> M b
- Eucharest, *see* Bukharest ..... 29 J b
- Bückeberg ..... 28 D b
- Buckingham ..... 10 E j
- Buckingham, or Bucks, shire, or county ..... 10 M e
- Bucks (*see* Buckingham), shire, or county ..... 19 L e
- Buda ..... 23 B e
- Budapest ..... 32 K e
- Bude ..... 19 G f
- Budissin, *see* Bautzen ..... 18 H c
- Budonitza ..... (lower map) 9 B b
- Budweis ..... 18 H d
- Buea ..... 30 G o
- Buena Vista, battle, near Saltillo
- Buen Ayre, island, *see* Bonaire ..... 31 T p
- Buenos Ayres (Aires) ..... 31 E f
- Buenos Ayres (or La Plata), vicerealty ..... (note) 31 B h
- Bug, river ..... 23 K b
- Bugey, district ..... 20 O j
- Builth, lordship ..... 10 J d
- Buis ..... 20 F d
- Bukharest ..... 29 J b
- Bukkar (or Bukkar) ..... 30 B b
- Bukowina, district ..... 23 D e
- Bulgaria, kingdom ..... 8 F b
- Bulgaria, part of Ottoman Empire ..... 23 C f
- Bulgaria, principality ..... 29 Q f
- Bulgarians, people ..... 9 E b
- Bulgarians, White, people ..... 8 H a
- Bulhar ..... 30 L n
- Bulles ..... 11 E b
- Buluwayo ..... 30 J s
- Bundelcund, or Bundelkhand, states ..... 30 C b
- Bungay ..... 10 O d
- Buraburg (or Buriaburg), close by Fritlar
- Burdigala (or Burdegala), *mod.* Bordeaux ..... 3 B b
- Burford ..... 10 E n
- Burg ..... 22 J g
- Burgau ..... 14 F d
- Burgau, county ..... 14 H h
- Burgau, district ..... 22 D d
- Burghley House ..... 19<sup>1</sup> F e
- Bürglen ..... 14 D h
- Burgos ..... 15 P d
- Burgundians, or Burgundi, people ..... 4 D a
- Burgundians, Kingdom of, about 476 ..... 5 C b
- Burgundians, Kingdom of, in 511 ..... 5 C j
- Burgundians, Kingdom of, in 526 ..... 5 L b
- Burgundian territories, 1477 .. 14
- Burgundy, county ..... 13 C e
- Burgundy, dominions of Charles the Bold ..... 12
- Burgundy, duchy, 10 cent. .... 8 D b
- Burgundy, duchy, 11 cent. .... 11 F c
- Burgundy, duchy, 12 cent. .... 11<sup>2</sup> E c
- Burgundy, duchy, 13 cent. .... 12<sup>1</sup> E c
- Burgundy, duchy, 14 cent. .... 12 F c
- Burgundy, duchy, 15 cent. .... 12 X v
- Burgundy, Free County, 15 cent. .... 14 C e
- Burgundy, Free County, or Franche Comté, 16 cent. .... 18 C e
- Burgundy, Free County, or Franche Comté, 17 cent. .... 18 B j
- Burgundy, intendency ..... 20 V h
- Burgundy, kingdom ..... 8 B b
- Burgundy, or Arles, kingdom ..... 13 B e
- Burgundy (Lower) and Provence, kingdom ..... 7<sup>III</sup>
- Burgundy, Lower, kingdom ..... 13 B f
- Burgundy, province and government ..... 20 F c
- Burgundy, region of Frankland, early 7 cent. .... 5 G h
- Burgundy, region of Frankish Empire ..... 7 E c
- Burgundy (Upper), or Regnum Jurense, kingdom ..... 7<sup>III</sup>
- Burgundy, Upper, kingdom ..... 13 C e
- Burkersdorf ..... 22 M h
- Burkes, clan ..... 10<sup>2</sup> B c
- Burma, Lower, province ..... 30 S h
- Burma, Upper, province ..... 30 S g
- Bury ..... 19 J c
- Bury St. Edmunds ..... 10 N d
- Busaco ..... 26 A c
- Busra, *see* Basra ..... 6 F b
- Bussa ..... 30 G n
- Bussorah, *see* Basra ..... 6 F b
- Bute, island ..... 10<sup>2</sup> J d
- Bute, shire, or county ..... 19 D j
- Bitou ..... 18 H g
- Butrinto ..... 23 C g
- Buttington ..... 10 D o
- Buwaihids, dominion of ..... 6<sup>2</sup> H b
- Buxar ..... 30 P f
- Buxentum ..... 3<sup>2</sup> E d
- Buxtehude ..... 13 D b
- Byblos (or Byblus), or Gibelet ..... 1 P g
- Byelo, lake, *see* Bielo ..... 23<sup>2</sup> D b
- Byelozersk, *see* Bielozersk ..... 23<sup>2</sup> D c
- Bylot, region ..... 31 S
- Byzacium, province ..... 4 C c
- Byzantine Empire, *see* Eastern Roman Empire ..... 6 K g
- Byzantium ..... 2 K f

Cabellio (or Cabellione), <i>Lat.</i> for Cavailion					
Cabillonum (or Cabilonum), <i>Lat.</i> for Chalons-sur-Saône					
Cabinda . . . . .	30	H p			
Cabis, <i>see</i> Gabes . . . . .	6	C b			
Cabul . . . . .	30	M e			
Cabura, <i>see</i> Ortospana . . . . .	2	F c			
Cachar, district . . . . .	30	R g			
Caconda . . . . .	30	H r			
Cadiz . . . . .	15	N g			
Cadurci (or Cadurcis), <i>Lat.</i> for Cahors					
Cadusians, people . . . . .	1	L k			
Caen . . . . .	20	C b			
Caen, generality . . . . .	20	S g			
Cære . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	D d			
Caerleon-on-Usk . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	B f			
Caermarthen (or Carmarthen) . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	A f			
Caernarvon (or Carnarvon) . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	A d			
Caerwent . . . . .	10	E o			
Cæsaraugusta, <i>mod.</i> Saragossa . . . . .	3	B b			
Cæsarea, in Cappadocia or Asia Minor . . . . .	3	F c			
Cæsarea, in Mauretania or Africa . . . . .	3	C c			
Cæsarea, in Palestine or Syria . . . . .	3	F c			
Cæsaronum, <i>Lat.</i> for Tours					
Cæsaromagus, <i>Lat.</i> for Beau- vais					
Caffa, <i>see</i> Kaffa . . . . .	17	L e			
Cagliari . . . . .	15	F n			
Cagliari, Judicature of . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	B e f			
Cahors . . . . .	20	D d			
Cahors, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	D e			
Caicos, islands . . . . .	31	S o			
Caicus, river . . . . .	2	J g			
Caieta, <i>Lat.</i> for Gaëta					
Caino (or Cainone), <i>Lat.</i> for Chinon					
Cairo . . . . .	8	G c			
Cairo, Caliphate of (or of the Fatimites) . . . . .	9 <sup>1</sup>	E d			
Caistor . . . . .	10	D h			
Caistor St. Edmunds . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	D e			
Caithness, shire, or county . . . . .	19	A h			
Cajamarca . . . . .	31	C c			
Calabria, district, about 600 . . . . .	5	M f			
Calabria, district, <i>16 cent.</i> . . . . .	15	K n			
Calabria, region, <i>10-12 cent.</i> . . . . .	13	O l			
Calabria, theme, <i>10 cent.</i> . . . . .	8	E c			
Caladunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Châlons					
Calagurris, <i>Lat.</i> for Calahorra					
Calah . . . . .	1	R g			
Calahorra . . . . .	15	P d			
Calais . . . . .	20	D a			
Calais, district . . . . .	12	D a			
Calatafimi . . . . .	29	D f			
Calatayud . . . . .	15	Q e			
Calatrava . . . . .	15	P f			
Calauria, island . . . . .	2	D d			
Calcaria, later Tadcaster . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	C d			
Calcutta . . . . .	30	C b			
Caldicot . . . . .	10	K e			
Caledonia, country . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	A a			
Calenberg, duchy . . . . .	18	D j			
Calenberg, principality . . . . .	22	C b			
Cales, Latin colony, in Cam- pania, n.w. of Capua, <i>mod.</i> Calvi					
Calgary . . . . .	31	O l			
Cali . . . . .	31	C b			
Calicut . . . . .	16	L d			
California, gulf . . . . .	31	O o			
California, Lower, peninsula . . . . .	31	O o			
Caliphate of Cordova, Saracen state . . . . .	8	C c			
Caliphs, first four, conquests . . . . .	6				
Callan . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	D d			
Callao . . . . .	31	C d			
Callatis . . . . .	4	E b			
Calleva Atrebatum, <i>mod.</i> Sil- chester . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	C f			
Callington . . . . .	19	G f			
Callinicum, <i>see later</i> Racca . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	E c			
Calmar . . . . .	23	D c			
Calmuks, people, <i>see</i> Kal- mucks . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d			
Calne . . . . .	10	E n			
Calpe, Phœnician colony . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	A b			
Caltagirone . . . . .	25	N n			
Caltanissetta . . . . .	25	N n			
Calvados, department . . . . .	25	C c			
Calvi . . . . .	15	F l			
Calydon . . . . .	2	B c			
Calymnos, island . . . . .	2	J h			
Calymda . . . . .	2	K h			
Camaracus, <i>Lat.</i> for Cambrai					
Cambay . . . . .	30	B b			
Cambay, gulf, south of town Cambay, <i>see.</i> . . . . .	30	B b			
Cambrai . . . . .	20	E a			
Cambrai, <i>eccl.</i> state . . . . .	15	B c			
Cambrai, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	E b			
Cambrian Mountains . . . . .	10	D k			
Cambridge . . . . .	10	N d			
Cambridge, shire, or county . . . . .	10	N d			
Cambunian Mountains . . . . .	2	B a			
Cambuskenneth . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	L c			
Camerino . . . . .	15	H l			
Camirus . . . . .	2	K m			
Cammin . . . . .	18	H b			
Cammin, <i>eccl.</i> state . . . . .	14	H a			
Campagna, district, <i>15 cent.</i> . . . . .	15	H m			
Campania, district, about 600 . . . . .	5	M g			
Campania, region . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d			
Campeachy (or Campeche) . . . . .	31	Q o			
Campeachy, gulf, to west of town Campeachy					
Campi Raudii, <i>see</i> Raudian Plain					
Campidona, <i>Lat.</i> for Kempton					
Campo Major . . . . .	21	C e			
Campo, river . . . . .	30	H o			
Campobasso . . . . .	15	J m			
Campofornio . . . . .	25	M h			
Campos . . . . .	31	F e			
Canalodunum, <i>mod.</i> Colchester		C a			
Cananites, people . . . . .	1	D b			
Canada, Dominion of . . . . .	31	P l			
Canadian River . . . . .	31	P n			
Cananor, <i>see</i> Kananur . . . . .	16	L d			
Canara (or Kanara) district . . . . .	30	N j			
Canary Islands . . . . .	16	G c			
Canastræum, promontory . . . . .	2	D b			
Candeish, district, <i>see</i> Khan- desh . . . . .	30	B b			
Candia, or Crete, island . . . . .	23	J g			
Candia, or Megalokastron . . . . .	17	J f			
Canea . . . . .	23	C g			
Cannæ . . . . .	3	D b			
Cannanore, <i>see</i> Kananur . . . . .	16	L d			
Canne . . . . .	13	S n			
Canopus . . . . .	1	H k			
Canosa . . . . .	13	O k			
Canossa . . . . .	13	L h			
Cantabri, people . . . . .	3	B b			
Cantabria, region . . . . .	6	A a			
Cantabrians, people . . . . .	5	B b			
Cantal, department . . . . .	25	E e			
Canterbury . . . . .	19	N e			
Canterbury, seat of archbishop . . . . .	10	O e			
Cantii, people . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	D f			
Canton . . . . .	16	N c			
Cantuaria, <i>Lat.</i> for Canterbury					
Canusium, <i>mod.</i> Canosa . . . . .	3	D b			
Cape Breton, island . . . . .	31	U m			
Cape Colony, British posses- sion . . . . .	30	J t			
Cape of Good Hope, British possession, <i>see</i> Cape Colony . . . . .	30	J t			
Capetown . . . . .	30	H t			
Cape Verde, cape . . . . .	16	G d			
Cape Verde Islands . . . . .	16	F d			
Caphereus, promontory . . . . .	2	E c			
Capitanata, district . . . . .	15	J m			
Capo d'Istria . . . . .	15	H k			
Cappadocia I, II, provinces . . . . .	4	F c			
Cappadocia, region . . . . .	1	V o			
Cappodocia, theme . . . . .	8	G c			
Cappadocians, people . . . . .	1	D a			
Cappel . . . . .	14	D g			
Caprea, island, <i>mod.</i> Capri . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d			
Capri, island . . . . .	15	J m			
Capsa . . . . .	3	C c			
Capua . . . . .	13	N k			
Capua, county . . . . .	8	E b			
Capua, principality . . . . .	13	N k			
Caqueta, river, <i>see</i> Yapura . . . . .	31	C c			
Carabobo . . . . .	31	D b			
Caracas . . . . .	31	D b			
Caracas, captain-generalcy (note) . . . . .	31	B h			
Caralis (or Carales), <i>mod.</i> Cag- liari . . . . .	3	C c			
Caramania, region, <i>see</i> Kara- mania . . . . .	23	E g			
Caravellas . . . . .	31	G d			
Carcasso (or Carasona), <i>Lat.</i> for Carcassonne					
Carcassonne . . . . .	20	E e			
Carcassonne, county . . . . .	11	E e			
Carcassonne, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	E e			
Cardamyle . . . . .	2	C e			
Cardia . . . . .	2	K k			
Cardiff . . . . .	10	J e			
Cardigan . . . . .	10	H d			
Cardigan, shire, or county . . . . .	10	H d			
Cardigan Bay . . . . .	19	G d			
Cardis, <i>see</i> Kardis . . . . .	23	F c			
Carðona . . . . .	24	E e			
Carieia . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	B f			
Carentan . . . . .	20	C b			
Carentonus, <i>Lat.</i> for Charente (river)					
Carbaix . . . . .	11	B c			
Caria, province . . . . .	4	E c			
Caria, region . . . . .	2	K h			
Cariati . . . . .	25	O m			
Caribbean Sea . . . . .	31	S p			
Caribbee Islands, chain of islands east of the Caribbean Sea					
Carical, <i>see</i> Karikal . . . . .	30	C c			
Carinthia, duchy, <i>10-12 cent.</i> . . . . .	13	G e			
Carinthia, duchy, <i>14 cent.</i> . . . . .	14	J j			
Carinthia, duchy, <i>15 cent.</i> . . . . .	14	G e			
Carinthia, duchy, <i>16 cent.</i> . . . . .	18	G e			
Carinthia, march . . . . .	13	G e			
Carinthia, part of Austrian Em- pire . . . . .	28	F e			
Carinthia, part of Frankish Empire . . . . .	7	O c			
Carisbrooke . . . . .	10	F n			
Carisbrooke Castle . . . . .	19 <sup>1</sup>	E g			
Carisiacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Quierzy (or Kiersy)					
Carlat . . . . .	12 <sup>1</sup>	D d			
Carisle . . . . .	19	J b			
Carlisle, seat of bishop . . . . .	10	K b			
Carlow . . . . .	19	D n			
Carlow, shire, or county . . . . .	19	D n			
Carlowitz . . . . .	23	B e			
Carlsbad . . . . .	14	G c			
Carlskrona . . . . .	23	D c			
Carlsruhe . . . . .	28	P k			
Carlstad . . . . .	23	C c			
Carmana, <i>mod.</i> Kirman . . . . .	1	X o			
Carmania, region, <i>mod.</i> Kir- man . . . . .	1	X p			
Carmarthen (or Caermarthen) . . . . .	10	H e			
Carmarthen, shire, or county . . . . .	10	H e			
Carmarthen Bay . . . . .	19	G e			
Carmona . . . . .	15	O g			
Carnarvon (or Caernarvon) . . . . .	10	H c			
Carnarvon, shire, or county . . . . .	10	H c			
Carnarvon Bay . . . . .	19	G c			
Carnatic (or Karnatic), state . . . . .	30	B c			
Carndonagh . . . . .	19	A o			
Carniola, duchy, <i>14 cent.</i> . . . . .	14	J j			
Carniola, duchy, <i>15 cent.</i> . . . . .	14	H f			
Carniola, duchy, <i>16 cent.</i> . . . . .	18	H f			
Carniola, march . . . . .	13	G f			
Carniola, part of Austrian Em- pire . . . . .	28	G f			
Carniola, part of Frankish Em- pire . . . . .	7	G d			
Carnuntum . . . . .	3	D b			
Carnutes (or Carnotes), <i>Lat.</i> for Chartres					
Carnwallon, lordship . . . . .	10	H e			
Caroline Islands . . . . .	16	P d			
Carolingian Empire, <i>see</i> Frank- ish Empire . . . . .	7				
Carpathian Mountains . . . . .	27	K d			
Carpathos (or Karpathos), is- land . . . . .	2	J j			
Carpenteracte, <i>Lat.</i> for Carpen- tras . . . . .	20	F d			
Carpentras . . . . .	20	F d			
Carpentras, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	F e			

Carpi	15	G k	Cavaillon, seat of bishop	11	F e	Chalus	11	D d
Carpi, people	3	E b	Cavally, river	30	F o	Chalybon, or Bercea, <i>mod. Alep-</i>		
Carrara	25	L j	Cavan	19	C o	po	1	V o
Carrhæ	3	F c	Cavan, shire, or county	19	B o	Cham	18	G d
Carrick, on the Shannon	19	C p	Cavry, river	30	O j	Chambal, river	30	O f
Carrick, on the Suir	19	D o	Cavriana	29	F f	Chambéry	20	F d
Carrick, region	10 <sup>2</sup>	K d	Cawnpore	30	P f	Chambord	20	M h
Carrickfergus	19	B m	Cayenne	31	E b	Champagne, county, 12 cent.	11 <sup>2</sup>	E b
Carsioli	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Cayman Islands	31	R p	Champagne, county, 18 cent.	12 <sup>1</sup>	E b
Cartagena	15	Q g	Caymont	9 <sup>2</sup>	C d	Champagne, county, 14 cent.	12	F b
Carteia, Phœnician colony	2 <sup>1</sup>	A b	Cayphas	9 <sup>2</sup>	C d	Champagne, intendency	20	V g
Carthæa	2	E d	Cayster, river	2	J g	Champagne, province	25	E c
Carthage, Phœnician colony	2 <sup>1</sup>	C b	Ceara	31	G c	Champagne and Brie, govern-		
Carthaginensis, province	4	B c	Cebren	2	J g	ment	20	E b
Carthago, or Carthage	3	D c	Cebu, island	16	O d	Champlain, lake	31	S m
Carus, <i>Lat. for Cher (river)</i>			Ceccano	7V		Chancelade	20	D d
Carystus	2	E d	Cecryphalea, island	2	D d	Chandernagore (or Chanderna-		
Casale	15	F k	Cedros, island	31	O o	gor)	30	C b
Cascade Mountains	31	N m	Celænæ	2 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Charabuco	31	C f
Caserta	15	J m	Celle	18	F b	Characas, or Chuquisaca, <i>see</i>		
Cashel	10 <sup>2</sup>	D d	Celtiberi, <i>anc. people, in central</i>			Sucre	31	D d
Cashmere, or Kashmir, state	30	O e	Spain			Chard	19	J f
Casos, island	2	J j	Celts, people	2 <sup>1</sup>	B a	Charente, department	25	C e
Caspian Gates, pass	2 <sup>2</sup>	E b	Cenabum, <i>Lat. for Orleans</i>			Charente, river	20	C d
Cassano	13	O l	Cenabum, promontory	2	C c	Charente inférieure, depart-		
Cassel, in Flanders	20	E a	Cenchræ	2	D d	ment	25	C e
Cassel, in Germany	18	B c	Cenomani, people	3 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Charenton	11	E d
Cassimbazar, <i>see Cossimbazar</i>	30	Q g	Cenomani (or Cenomanis), <i>Lat.</i>			Charford	10	F n
Castellidardo	20	D c	for le Mans			Charibert II, dominions of	5	F j
Castellammare, or Castellam-			Central Africa, British protec-			Charité, la	20	E c
mare di Stabbià	25	N l	torate	30	K r	Charlemagne's Empire	7	
Castellane	20	G e	Central America, five states	31	R p	Charlemont	20	F a
Castellum, <i>Lat. for Cassel</i>			Centulum, <i>Lat. for Saint Ri-</i>			Charleroi	20	F a
Castellum Felicitatis, <i>Lat. for</i>			quier			Charleston	31	S n
Città di Castello			Centumcellæ, <i>Lat. for Cività</i>			Charleville	20	F b
Castelnaudary	11	D e	Vecchia			Charlieu	12 <sup>1</sup>	E c
Castiglione delle Stiviere	25	L j	Centuripæ	3	D c	Charolais, district	12	X v
Castile, county	8	C b	Ceos, island	2	E d	Charolles	20	F c
Castile, kingdom, 1096	9 <sup>1</sup>	C c	Cephalonia (or Cephalenia),			Charolles, county	18	C e
Castile, kingdom, 1190	9	B b	island, <i>mod. Cephalonia</i>	2	A c	Charost, or Charost-Béthune	20	E c
Castile, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	O	Cephalonia, theme	8	F c	Charsianon (or Charsiani),		
Castile, New, province, 15 cent.	15	O f	Cephalonia, island	17	I f	theme	8	G c
Castile, New, region	16	C e	Cephalonia and Zacynthus,			Chartres	20	D b
Castile, Old, province, 15 cent.	15	O e	county (lower map)	9	B b	Chartres, seat of bishop	11	D c
Castillon	11	C e	Cephisus, river	2	C c	Chartum, <i>see Khartum</i>	30	K n
Castillon, viscounty	11	C e	Cephisus, river	2	D c	Chastel Blanc	9 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Castle Rising	19	M d	Ceprano	13 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Chastel Rouge	9 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Castlebar	19	C q	Ceramus	2	K m	Château	21	F b
Castletownsend	19	E q	Cercina, island	4	D c	Châteaubriant	20	L h
Castres	20	E e	Cerdagne, county	11	E f	Château-Chinon	20	O h
Castres, county, 14 cent.	12	E e	Cerdagne, district	20	D e	Château Dauphin	20	G d
Castres, seignior, 15 cent.	12 <sup>1</sup>	D e	Ceredigiaun, division of Wales	10	D p	Châteaudun	11	D c
Castrimcenium	3 <sup>2</sup>	C g	Ceresius, lake, <i>mod. Lugano</i>			Château-Gaillard	11	D b
Castro	21 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Céret	25	E f	Château-Gontier	12	U v
Castrogiovanni, or Enna	13 <sup>2</sup>	D f	Cerignola	15	J m	Château-Gordon	11	E c
Castrovillari	25	O m	Cerigo, island	17	I f	Château-Landon	11	E c
Castrum Gordonis, <i>Lat. for</i>			Cerintus	2	D c	Château-Neuf, in France	11	E d
Sancerre			Cerro Gordo, pass between Ja-			Château-Neuf, in Syria	9 <sup>4</sup>	C d
Castrum Nantonis, <i>Lat. for</i>			lapa and Vera Cruz			Château-Renault	11	D c
Château-Landon			Cesena	15	H k	Châteauroux	11	D d
Castrum Novum	3 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Ceserole	17	F e	Châteauroux, seignior	12 <sup>1</sup>	C e
Castrum Peregrinorum	6 <sup>2</sup>	C d	Cestrus, river	2	L h	Château-Thierry	20	E b
Casuentus, river, <i>mod. Basento</i>	3 <sup>2</sup>	F d	Cette	32	G f	Châtellerault	11	D d
Catalauni (or Catalaunis), <i>Lat.</i>			Cettinge	29	O f	Châtellerault, viscounty	11	D d
for Châlons-sur-Marne			Ceuta	6	A b	Chatham	19	M e
Catalonia, province	15	R e	Ceva	15	B b	Chatillon-sur-Loire	11	E c
Catamarca	31	D e	Cevennes, mountains	26	B c	Chatillon-sur-Seine	11	F c
Catana	4	D c	Ceylon, island	16	M d	Chattahoochee, river	31	R n
Catania	15	J o	Chablais, district	14	B h	Chatti, people	3	D a
Catazaro	13	O l	Chaboras, river, <i>see Khabor</i>	1	R g	Chauci, people	3	C a
Catatract, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th,			Chad, lake	30	H n	Chaulnes	20	E b
5th, of Nile	1	C	Chæronea	2	C c	Chaumont	11	F c
Catacractonium, later Catterick	10 <sup>1</sup>	C c	Chalcedon	4	E b	Chazars, people	8	H b
Cateau-Cambrésis	17	E c	Chalcidice, region	2	D a	Chazar Sea, or Caspian Sea	8	I b
Cathay, region	16	N c	Chalcis, in Ætolia	2	B c	Cheduba	30	R h
Cattaro	15	L l	Chalcis, in Eubœa	2	D c	Cheliabinsk	23 <sup>2</sup>	G c
Cattegat (or Kattegat), chan-			Chaldean Empire	1	L k	Chelif, river, <i>Fr. for Sheliff</i>		
nel	23	C c	Chaldeans, people	1	R g	Chelmsford	19 <sup>1</sup>	G f
Catterick	10 <sup>1</sup>	C c	Chaldia, theme	8	G b	Chelonatas, promontory	2	B d
Catuvellauni, people	10 <sup>1</sup>	C e	Chalgrove	19 <sup>1</sup>	E f	Cheltenham	19	J e
Cauca, river	31	C b	Chalon	20	F c	Chemmis	1	U p
Caucasus, region	29	M b	Chalon, county	11	F d	Chemnitz	28	F c
Caucasus Mountains	1	W n	Chalon, seat of bishop	11	F d	Chenab, river	30	N e
Caudebec	20	M g	Châlons, or Châlons-sur-Marne	5	C a	Chepstow	19 <sup>1</sup>	Å f
Caudine Forks, defile near Cau-			Châlons, county	11	F c	Cher, department	25	E d
dium			Châlons, generality	20	V g	Cher, river	20	D c
Caudium	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Châlons, seat of bishop	11	F c	Cherasco	25	J j
Caumont	11	C b	Châlons-sur-Marne, <i>see Châ-</i>			Cherbourg	20	C b
Caura, river	31	D b	lons	20	F b	Chernigof (or Tchernigof)	27	M c

- Cherso, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 G f  
 Cherson . . . . . 8 G b  
 Cherson, theme . . . . . 8 G b  
 Chersonesus, promontory . . . . . 2 E c  
 Chersonesus, Thracian, peninsula . . . . . 2 J f  
 Chersonesus Cimbrica, region . . . . . 3 C a  
 Chertsey . . . . . 19 F a  
 Cherusci, people . . . . . 3 C a  
 Chesapeake Bay . . . . . 31 S n  
 Cheshire, *see* Chester . . . . . 19 J c  
 Cheshme . . . . . 23 K g  
 Chester . . . . . 10 K c  
 Chester, or Cheshire, shire, or county . . . . . 19 J c  
 Chester and Flint, county palatine . . . . . 10 K c  
 Chesterfield . . . . . 10 L c  
 Chesterfield Inlet . . . . . 31 Q k  
 Cheviot Hills, mountains . . . . . 10 K a  
 Chevreuse . . . . . 20 E b  
 Cheyenne, Big, river . . . . . 31 P m  
 Chiana, river, *see* Clanis . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Chiari . . . . . 21<sup>2</sup> F b  
 Chiavari . . . . . 15 F k  
 Chiavenna . . . . . 14 E h  
 Chicago . . . . . 31 R m  
 Chichagof, island . . . . . 31 M l  
 Chichester . . . . . 19 L f  
 Chichester, seat of bishop . . . . . 10 M f  
 Chicksands Abbey . . . . . 19 L d  
 Chico, river . . . . . 31 C g  
 Chienti, river . . . . . 15 H l  
 Chiese, river . . . . . 29 F f  
 Chieti . . . . . 15 J l  
 Chieti, county . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D e  
 Chihuahua . . . . . 31 P o  
 Childerbet, kingdom of . . . . . 5 A h  
 Chile, region . . . . . 16 D f  
 Chill, captain-generalcy (note) . . . . . 31 B h  
 Chili, state . . . . . 31 C f  
 Chilkoot, pass . . . . . 31 N l  
 Chillianwalla . . . . . 30 N e  
 Chillon . . . . . 14 B h  
 Chiloe, island . . . . . 31 C g  
 Chilpancingo . . . . . 31 Q p  
 Chimay . . . . . 22 A b  
 Chimerium . . . . . 2 A b  
 Chinalaph, river, *mod.* Sheliff . . . . . 4 C c  
 Chiude . . . . . 30 K r  
 Chingü, river, *see* Xingü . . . . . 31 E c  
 Chinon . . . . . 20 M h  
 Chiny . . . . . 14 G h  
 Chioggia . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Chios . . . . . 2 J g  
 Chios, island . . . . . 2 H g  
 Chippenham . . . . . 10 E k  
 Chippenham, Treaty of . . . . . 10 L e  
 Chipping Norton . . . . . 10 L e  
 Chirbury, lordship . . . . . 10 J d  
 Chirkland, lordship . . . . . 10 J d  
 Chitral . . . . . 30 N d  
 Chitral, district . . . . . 30 N d  
 Chittagong . . . . . 30 R g  
 Chiusi . . . . . 15 C c  
 Chivasso . . . . . 15 A b  
 Choaspes, river . . . . . 1 W o  
 Chocim, *see* Chotin . . . . . 23 L c  
 Choiseul . . . . . 20 F b  
 Cholet . . . . . 25 C d  
 Chorasians, people . . . . . 1 X n  
 Chorin . . . . . 14 G b  
 Chotin . . . . . 23 L c  
 Chotusitz . . . . . 22 L j  
 Christchurch . . . . . 10 L f  
 Christiania (or Kristiania) . . . . . 23 C c  
 Christiansand (or Kristiansand) . . . . . 23 B c  
 Christian States in Syria, *see* Frankish States in Syria . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> F a  
 Chrobatia, region . . . . . 8 K f  
 Chrysopolis . . . . . 2 J p  
 Chuapa, river, *see* Tchuapa . . . . . 30 D g  
 Chubut, river . . . . . 31 D g  
 Chuquisaca, or Charcas, *see* Sucre . . . . . 31 D d  
 Chur, *Fr.* Coire . . . . . 25 K h  
 Chur, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 F c  
 Church, States of, 8-9 *cent.* . . . . . 7 V f  
 Church, States of, 12-15 *cent.* . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Church, States of, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 15 H l  
 Church, States of, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 17 G e  
 Church, States of, 18 *cent.* . . . . . 21 G d  
 Church, States of, 19 *cent.* . . . . . 29 D c  
 Churchill, river . . . . . 31 P l  
 Chylenath, river, *see* Shinalaph . . . . . 3 C c  
 Cibola . . . . . 16 B c  
 Cibirrhæoton (or Cibirrhæotarum), theme . . . . . 8 F c  
 Cierium . . . . . 2 C b  
 Cilicia I, II, provinces . . . . . 4 F c  
 Cilicia, region . . . . . 1 P g  
 Cilli . . . . . 13 G e  
 Cilli, county . . . . . 14 J j  
 Cimarus, promontory . . . . . 2 G j  
 Ciminian Forest, in southern Etruria north of Sutrium . . . . . 1 P g  
 Cimira . . . . . 1 V n  
 Cimmerian Bosphorus, strait . . . . . 2 E e  
 Cimolos, island . . . . . 31 P o  
 Cinaloa, *see* Sinaloa . . . . . 31 R n  
 Cinnacati . . . . . 26 A d  
 Cintra . . . . . 16 P c  
 Cipango, island, *see* Japan . . . . . 30 P h  
 Cirsars, districts . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Circei (or Circeii), *mod.* San Felice . . . . . 1 V o  
 Ciresium . . . . . 10 E n  
 Cirencester . . . . . 2 C c  
 Cirrha . . . . . 2 C c  
 Cirrha, gulf, *see* Crissa . . . . . 3 C c  
 Cirta . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Cisalpine Gaul, *anc.* Gallia Cisalpina, region . . . . . 25 L j  
 Cisalpine Republic . . . . . 11<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Citeaux . . . . . 1 C b  
 Citium . . . . . 15 H l  
 Citta di Castello . . . . . 16 D b  
 Ciudad Bolivar, *see* Bolivar . . . . . 31 D e  
 Ciudad de los Reyes, or Lima . . . . . 15 P f  
 Ciudad Real . . . . . 15 N e  
 Ciudad Rodrigo . . . . . 2 K f  
 Cius . . . . . 15 H j  
 Cividale . . . . . 13 N k  
 Civitate . . . . . 13 L j  
 Civitavecchia, or Cività Vecchia . . . . . 11 D d  
 Civray . . . . . 10 C h  
 Clackmannan, shire, or county . . . . . 11 F c  
 Clairvaux, monastery . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Clans, river, *mod.* Chiana . . . . . 19 C r  
 Clare, island . . . . . 19 D q  
 Clare, shire, or county . . . . . 10 L e  
 Clarendon . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Clarus Mons, *Lat.* for Clermont-Ferrand . . . . . 8 G b  
 Clastidium . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C g  
 Claudiopolis . . . . . 2 K l  
 Clausentum, later Bittern . . . . . 19 E q  
 Clavenna, *Lat.* for Chiavenna . . . . . 2 C d  
 Clazomene . . . . . 20 F b  
 Clear, cape . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> D c  
 Cleonæ . . . . . 11 E b  
 Clermont, in Argonne . . . . . 11 E d  
 Clermont, or Clermont-Ferrand, in Auvergne . . . . . 20 M h  
 Clermont, in Beauvoisis . . . . . 18 C j  
 Clermont, seat of bishop . . . . . 14 D c  
 Cléry . . . . . 18 D c  
 Cleves, *Ger.* Cleve (or Kleve) . . . . . 22 B c  
 Cleves, duchy, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 19 C q  
 Cleves, duchy, 18 *cent.* . . . . . 10 J d  
 Clew Bay . . . . . 11 C c  
 Clifford . . . . . 19 J c  
 Clisson . . . . . 2 C d  
 Clitheroe . . . . . 5 B h  
 Cliton . . . . . 19 D o  
 Clodomir, Kingdom of . . . . . 8 G o  
 Clonmel . . . . . 5 C o  
 Clotaire, Kingdom of . . . . . 5 C c  
 Clovis, dominions of, divided among his sons (511) . . . . . 10 J d  
 Clugia, *Lat.* for Chioggia . . . . . 20 F c  
 Clun, lordship . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Cluny . . . . . 19 D i  
 Clusium, *mod.* Chiusi . . . . . 19 D i  
 Clyde, Firth of (estuary) . . . . . 19 D i  
 Clyde, river . . . . . 19 D i  
 Clyde, river . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> K d  
 Clydesdale, region . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> L d  
 Cnidus . . . . . 2 K m  
 Cnosus (or Cnosus) . . . . . 1 H k  
 Coast Range, mountains . . . . . 31 N n  
 Coblenz (or Coblentz) . . . . . 13 C c  
 Coburg . . . . . 28 E c  
 Cochabamba . . . . . 31 D d  
 Cocherel . . . . . 12 D b  
 Cochín . . . . . 30 O k  
 Cochín, state . . . . . 30 O j  
 Cockermouth . . . . . 10 J b  
 Coco Islands . . . . . 30 R j  
 Cod, cape . . . . . 31 T m  
 Cognac . . . . . 11 C d  
 Coigny . . . . . 20 C b  
 Coimbatore . . . . . 20 B c  
 Coimbra . . . . . 15 M e  
 Coire, *Ger.* Chur . . . . . 18 E e  
 Colberg . . . . . 18 H a  
 Colberg, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 G a  
 Colchester . . . . . 10 N e  
 Colchis, region . . . . . 1 V n  
 Col de Tenda, *see* Tenda, pass . . . . . 25 J j  
 Colenso . . . . . 30 G r  
 Coleraine . . . . . 19 A n  
 Colesberg . . . . . 30 F r  
 Colima . . . . . 31 P p  
 Coll, island . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> H c  
 Collatia . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C f  
 Collioure . . . . . 11 E f  
 Colmar . . . . . 18 C k  
 Colmars . . . . . 20 G d  
 Cologne . . . . . 18 D c  
 Cologne, *eccl.* state, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 14 D c  
 Cologne, *eccl.* state, 18 *cent.* . . . . . 18 D c  
 Cologne, *eccl.* state, 18 *cent.* . . . . . 22 B c  
 Cologne, electorate . . . . . 14 G h  
 Cologne, seat of archbishop . . . . . 13 C c  
 Colombo . . . . . 30 O k  
 Colon, or Aspinwall . . . . . 31 C b  
 Colonia Agrippina, or Colonia, *mod.* Cologne . . . . . 3 C a  
 Colonea . . . . . 8 G b  
 Colonea, theme . . . . . 8 G c  
 Colonsay, island . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> H c  
 Colophon . . . . . 2 J g  
 Colorado, river . . . . . 31 O n  
 Colorado, river . . . . . 31 Q n  
 Colossæ . . . . . 2 K h  
 Columbia, British, province . . . . . 31 N l  
 Columbia, old, confederation (note) . . . . . 31 B h  
 Columbia, or United States of Columbia, state . . . . . 31 C b  
 Columbia, or United States of Columbia, state . . . . . (note) 31 B h  
 Columbia, river . . . . . 31 O m  
 Columbus, voyages of . . . . . 16 cd  
 Colville, river . . . . . 31 K k  
 Comacchio . . . . . 15 D b  
 Comaclum, *Lat.* for Comaschio . . . . . 1 V n  
 Comana . . . . . 19 B m  
 Comber . . . . . 12 E c  
 Combraille, barony . . . . . 11 E d  
 Combraille, seigniory . . . . . 20 E a  
 Comines . . . . . 11 D e  
 Cominges, county, 11 *cent.* . . . . . 12 D e  
 Cominges, county, 14 *cent.* . . . . . 7 D d  
 Comminges, seat of bishop . . . . . 9 D a  
 Commenus, David, kingdom of (lower map) . . . . . 15 F k  
 Como . . . . . 15 F k  
 Como, lake . . . . . 13 D f  
 Como, seat of bishop . . . . . 30 O k  
 Comorin, cape . . . . . 30 L r  
 Comoro Islands . . . . . 11 E f  
 Compendium, *Lat.* for Compiègne . . . . . 19 D o  
 Compiègne . . . . . 31 E b  
 Comum, *Lat.* for Como . . . . . 31 C f  
 Concepcion, in Chili . . . . . 31 E e  
 Concepcion, in Paraguay . . . . . 31 E e  
 Concepcion, in Uruguay . . . . . 31 E f  
 Conches . . . . . 11 D c  
 Conchos, river . . . . . 31 P o  
 Condé . . . . . 20 E a  
 Condivincum, *mod.* Nantes . . . . . 3 B b  
 Condom . . . . . 20 D e

- Conegliano ..... 26<sup>1</sup> G b  
 Confederation, German ..... 28  
 Confederation, North German ..... 28  
 Confederation of the Rhine,  
 state, at its formation ..... 26 G  
 Confederation of the Rhine,  
 states of ..... 26<sup>1</sup> B  
 Confluents, *Lat.* for Münster  
 Confluentes (or Confluentia),  
*Lat.* for Coblenz  
 Congo, French, region ..... 30 H o  
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 Ferrara . . . . . 15 G k  
 Ferrara, duchy . . . . . 15 G k  
 Ferraria, Lat. for Ferrara . . . . .  
 Ferry Bridge . . . . . 10 L c  
 Ferté, la . . . . . 11 D c  
 Ferté-Bernard, la . . . . . 11 D c  
 Fethard . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Feurs . . . . . 11 F d  
 Fez . . . . . 30 F l  
 Fez, Sultanate of . . . . . 17 D g  
 Fezensac, county . . . . . 11 D e  
 Fezzan, region . . . . . 30 H m  
 Fidenæ . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C f  
 Field of Blackbirds, see Kossowopolje . . . . . 17 I e  
 Field of Lies . . . . . 7 E c  
 Fiesole . . . . . 15 G l  
 Fife, shire, or county . . . . . 19 C h  
 Figig . . . . . 30 F l  
 Figueras . . . . . 26 B c  
 Finale . . . . . 21<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Findhorn, river . . . . . 19 B i  
 Finistère, department . . . . . 25 B c  
 Finisterre, cape . . . . . 15 M d  
 Finland, gulf . . . . . 23 F c  
 Finland, part of Russia . . . . . 27 K b  
 Finland, part of Sweden . . . . . 23 F b  
 Finn, river . . . . . 19 B o  
 Finns, people . . . . . 8 G  
 Flinsbury . . . . . 19 G a  
 Firenze, It. for Florence . . . . .  
 Firmum, mod. Fermo . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Firth of Clyde, estuary . . . . . 19 D i  
 Firth of Forth, inlet . . . . . 19 C g  
 Firth of Lorn, channel . . . . . 19 C j  
 Firth of Tay, estuary . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> M c  
 Fiscannum, Lat. for Fécamp . . . . .  
 Fitzgeralds, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Fitz-James . . . . . 20 E b  
 Fiumefreddo . . . . . 25 N m  
 Fivizzano . . . . . 25 L j  
 Firtuinum, Lat. for Meaux . . . . .  
 Flamborough Head, cape . . . . . 10 M b  
 Flaminia, province . . . . . 4 D b  
 Flanders, county, 10 cent. . . . . 8 D a  
 Flanders, county, 11 cent. . . . . 11 E b  
 Flanders county, 12 cent. . . . . 11<sup>2</sup> D a  
 Flanders, county, 13 cent. . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> D a  
 Flanders, county, 14 cent. . . . . 12 E a  
 Flanders, county, 16 cent. . . . . 12 W t  
 Flanders, county, 16 cent. . . . . 18 E c  
 Flanders, province . . . . . 20 E a  
 Flanders and Artois, intendancy . . . . . 20 U f  
 Flatow . . . . . 18 H h  
 Flavia Casariensis, province . . . . . 4 B a  
 Flèche, la . . . . . 20 C c  
 Flensburg . . . . . 18 E a  
 Fleurus . . . . . 25 F b  
 Fleury . . . . . 20 E e  
 Flint . . . . . 10 J c  
 Flint, dependency of County Palatine of Chester . . . . . 10 J c  
 Flint, river . . . . . 31 R n  
 Flint, or Flintshire, shire, or county . . . . . 19 H c  
 Flochberg, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Flodden . . . . . 19 J a  
 Flodden Field, just s. w. of Flodden . . . . .  
 Florence . . . . . 13 L j  
 Florence, Republic of . . . . . 15 G l  
 Florentia, mod. Florence . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Floriacus, Lat. for Fleury . . . . .  
 Florida, region . . . . . 31 R o  
 Flushing, or Vlissingen . . . . . 25 E b  
 Foggia . . . . . 15 J m  
 Foix . . . . . 20 D e  
 Foix, county, 11 cent. . . . . 11 D f  
 Foix, county, 13 cent. . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> C e  
 Foix, county, 14 cent. . . . . 12 D e  
 Foix, province and government . . . . . 20 D e  
 Foix, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 D f  
 Fokshani . . . . . 23 K f  
 Foligno . . . . . 15 H l  
 Folkestone . . . . . 10 O e  
 Fontainebleau . . . . . 20 N g  
 Fontenay . . . . . 11 C d  
 Fontenoy . . . . . 7 D c  
 Fontevault . . . . . 20 D c  
 Fontevault, monastery . . . . . 11 C e  
 Forcalquier . . . . . 20 F e  
 Forcheim . . . . . 7 F c  
 Fordeich . . . . . 10 O e  
 Forest Cantons, Three . . . . . 14 D h  
 Forest of the Weald, see Andredesweald . . . . . 10 E n  
 Forêts, department . . . . . 25 F c  
 Foréz, county, 11 cent. . . . . 11 F d  
 Foréz, county, 13 cent. . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> E d  
 Foréz, county, 14 cent. . . . . 12 F d  
 Foréz, county, 15 cent. . . . . 12 X w  
 Forfar, shire, or county . . . . . 19 C g  
 Forli . . . . . 15 G k  
 Forlimpopoli . . . . . 15 D b  
 Forlmy Point, cape . . . . . 19 H c  
 Formentura, island . . . . . 15 R f  
 Formio, river . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E b  
 Forres . . . . . 19 B h  
 Fort Albany . . . . . 31 R l  
 Fort Chippewyan . . . . . 31 O l  
 Fort Churchill . . . . . 31 Q l  
 Fort de Joux . . . . . 25 G d  
 Fort Dorothea . . . . . (note) 22 O j  
 Fort Garry, see Winnipeg . . . . . 31 Q m  
 Fort Good Hope . . . . . 31 N k  
 Fort Graham . . . . . 31 N l  
 Forth, Firth of, inlet . . . . . 10 C g  
 Forth, river . . . . . 10 C i  
 Fort Jameson . . . . . 30 K r  
 Fort Lamy . . . . . 30 H n  
 Fort Liard . . . . . 31 N k  
 Fort Nelson . . . . . 31 N l  
 Fort Norman . . . . . 31 N k  
 Fortore, river . . . . . 13 R n  
 Fort Reliance, on Great Slave Lake . . . . . 31 P k  
 Fort Reliance, on the Yukon . . . . . 31 M k  
 Fort Resolution . . . . . 31 O k  
 Fort Saint David . . . . . 30 F k  
 Fort Saint George, see Madras . . . . . 30 P j  
 Fort Severn . . . . . 31 R l  
 Fort Simpson . . . . . 31 N k  
 Fort Vermilion . . . . . 31 O l  
 Fort William, in India . . . . . 30 C b  
 Fort William, in Scotland . . . . . 19 C j  
 Fort Wrangel . . . . . 31 M l  
 Fort Wrigley . . . . . 31 N k  
 Fort Yukon . . . . . 31 L k  
 Forum Julii, mod. Cividale . . . . . 5 J h  
 Forum Julii, Lat. for Fréjus . . . . .  
 Forum Livii, Lat. for Forli . . . . .  
 Forum Populii, Lat. for Forlimpopoli . . . . .  
 Fosse Way, road . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C e  
 Fotheringay . . . . . 19 L d  
 Fougères . . . . . 11 C c  
 Fountains Abbey, monastery . . . . . 10 L b  
 Fourmigny . . . . . 12 P j  
 Fowey . . . . . 10 H f  
 Fox Channel . . . . . 31 R k  
 Foyle, lough (or lake) . . . . . 19 A o  
 Foyle, river . . . . . 19 B o  
 Framlingham . . . . . 19 N d  
 France, duchy . . . . . 8 D b  
 France, kingdom, later 10 cent. . . . . 8 D b  
 France, in 1154 . . . . . 11<sup>2</sup>  
 France, in 1259 . . . . . 12<sup>1</sup>  
 France, in 1328 . . . . . 12  
 France, in 1360 . . . . . 12  
 France, in 1429 . . . . . 12  
 France, in later 15 cent. . . . . 12  
 France, 1515-1610 . . . . . 20  
 France, 1610-1780 . . . . . 20  
 France, 1790-1795 . . . . . 25  
 France, in 1810 . . . . . 26 B c  
 France, 20 cent. . . . . 32 G e  
 France, in generalities and intendancies . . . . . 20  
 France in India, in 1741-1753 . . . . . 30 F j  
 France, New, region . . . . . 16 D b  
 France, part of Frankish Empire . . . . . 7 E b  
 Francepett . . . . . 30 F j  
 Franceville . . . . . 30 H p  
 Franche Comté, or Free County of Burgundy . . . . . 18 C e  
 Franche Comté, intendancy . . . . . 20 V h  
 Franche Comté, province and government . . . . . 20 F c  
 Franconia, duchies . . . . . 13 DE cd  
 Franconia, region, 12 cent. . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Franconia, Rhenish, see western div. of Franconia . . . . . 13 D d  
 Franconofort, Lat. for Frankfort . . . . .  
 Frankenhansen . . . . . 18 F c  
 Frankenthal . . . . . 18 D k  
 Frankfort . . . . . 18 E c  
 Frankish Empire, or Carolingian Empire . . . . . 7  
 Frankish States in Syria . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup>  
 Franks, dominions of, under Dagobert, about 620 . . . . . 5 G h  
 Franks, kingdoms of, later 5 cent. . . . . 5 C  
 Franks, kingdoms of, in 526 . . . . . 5 L a  
 Franks, Ripuarian, people . . . . . 4 C a  
 Franks, Salian, people . . . . . 4 C a  
 Fraser, river . . . . . 31 N l  
 Frauenburg . . . . . 18 K a  
 Fraxinetum, or Garde-Frainet . . . . . 7 E d  
 Fredericia . . . . . 28 P g  
 Frederiksnagar, see Serampore . . . . . 30 O g  
 Fredrikshald . . . . . 23 C c  
 Fredrikshamn . . . . . 23 F b  
 Free County of Burgundy . . . . . 18 C e  
 Freetown . . . . . 30 E o  
 Fregellæ . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Fregenæ . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B f  
 Freiberg . . . . . 18 G c  
 Freiberg, in Breisgau . . . . . 18 C l  
 Freiberg, in Switzerland, see Fribourg . . . . . 14 C h  
 Freising . . . . . 18 F d  
 Freising, eocl. state, 16 cent. . . . . 18 F d  
 Freising, eocl. state, 18 cent. . . . . 22 D d  
 Freising, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 E d  
 Fréjus . . . . . 20 G e  
 Fremington . . . . . 19 G e  
 French Congo, region . . . . . 30 H o  
 French Guinea, colony . . . . . 30 E n  
 French Republic, 20 cent. . . . . 32 G e  
 French Somali Land, or Somali Coast, protectorate . . . . . 30 L n

- Frentani, people . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Frento, river, *mod.* Fortore . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Fréteval . . . . . 11 D c  
 Frévent . . . . . 12 R b  
 Freysing, *see* Freising  
 Fribourg, *Ger.* Freiburg, in Switzerland . . . . . 14 C h  
 Fribourg, Swiss canton . . . . . 14 C h  
 Frick Valley, *Ger.* Frick Thal, district . . . . . 14 D g  
 Friedberg . . . . . 22 C c  
 Friedland . . . . . 26 D b  
 Friesach . . . . . 13 G e  
 Friesland, district, 14 cent. . . . . 14 G g  
 Friesland, lordship, 15 cent. . . . . 14 C b  
 Friesland, lordship, 16 cent. . . . . 18 C b  
 Friesland, part of Frankish Empire . . . . . 7 E b  
 Friesland, region, 10-12 cent. . . . . 13 B b  
 Friesland, East, county . . . . . 14 D b  
 Frio, cape, in Africa . . . . . 30 H r  
 Frio, cape, in South America . . . . . 31 F e  
 Frisians, people . . . . . 4 C a  
 Frisii, or Frisians, people . . . . . 3 C a  
 Frisinga, *Lat.* for Freising  
 Fritzlär . . . . . 13 D c  
 Fritzlär, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 F b  
 Friuli . . . . . 8 E b  
 Friuli, district . . . . . 13 F e  
 Frohs, fortified place . . . . . 13 E c  
 Frome . . . . . 10 E o  
 Fronsac . . . . . 20 C d  
 Fronsac, viscounty . . . . . 11 C e  
 Frontiacus, *Lat.* for Fronsac  
 Fucino, lake, *see* Fucinus . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Fucinus, lake, *mod.* Fucino . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Fuentes de Onoro . . . . . 26 A c  
 Fulda . . . . . 18 E c  
 Fulda, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . . . 14 E c  
 Fulda, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. . . . . 18 E c  
 Fulda, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . . . 22 C c  
 Fulda, monastery . . . . . 7 F b  
 Fulda, river . . . . . 13 D c  
 Fulford . . . . . 10 L c  
 Fulginium, *Lat.* for Foligno . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Fulham . . . . . 19 G a  
 Fünen, island . . . . . 28 E a  
 Fünfkirchen . . . . . 23 H e  
 Furnes . . . . . 20 E a  
 Furness Abbey . . . . . 19 H b  
 Furrukabad, *see* Farukhabad . . . . . 30 O f  
 Fürstenberg, principality . . . . . 22 C e  
 Fürth . . . . . 18 E k  
 Further Pomerania, region . . . . . 18 G h  
 Füssen . . . . . 18 F e
- Gabales (or Gabalis), *Lat.* for Javols  
 Gabardan, viscounty . . . . . 11 C e  
 Gabaret . . . . . 11 D e  
 Gabellum . . . . . 7V  
 Gabes . . . . . 6 C b  
 Gabii . . . . . 3 C f  
 Gabun, river . . . . . 30 G o  
 Gades, *mod.* Cadiz . . . . . 3 B c  
 Gaeta . . . . . 13 M k  
 Gaikwar, state, *see* Guicowar . . . . . 30 B b  
 Gainsborough . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> F d  
 Galapagos Islands . . . . . 16 C e  
 Galatia I, II, provinces . . . . . 4 F c  
 Galatz . . . . . 23 K e  
 Galera . . . . . 15 P g  
 Galich . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Galicia, part of Poland . . . . . 23 L d  
 Galicia, province in Spain . . . . . 15 M c  
 Galicia, Western, part of Poland . . . . . 23 K c  
 Galicia and Lodomeria, part of Austrian Empire . . . . . 27 K d  
 Gallæcia, province . . . . . 4 B b  
 Gallia Cisalpina, region, *see* Cisalpine Gaul . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Gallia Cispadana, region . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Gallia Transalpina, region . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> A b  
 Gallia Transpadana, region . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Gallicia, *see* Galicia  
 Gallinas, point . . . . . 31 C a  
 Gallipoli, in Italy . . . . . 15 K m  
 Gallipoli, on the Dardanelles . . . . . 23 K f
- Galloway, region . . . . . 10 A l  
 Gallur, Judicature of . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B ef  
 Galtelli . . . . . 15 F m  
 Galveston . . . . . 31 Q o  
 Galway . . . . . 19 C q  
 Galway, bay . . . . . 19 C q  
 Galway, shire, or county . . . . . 19 C p  
 Gambia, British colony . . . . . 30 E n  
 Gambia, river . . . . . 30 E n  
 Gampylus, river . . . . . 2 B b  
 Gams . . . . . 14 E g  
 Gand, *see* Ghent . . . . . 18 B c  
 Gandamak . . . . . 30 M e  
 Gandavum, *Lat.* for Gand (or Ghent)  
 Gandersheim, monastery . . . . . 13 D c  
 Gando . . . . . 30 G n  
 Ganges, river . . . . . 16 M c  
 Gangra . . . . . 3 F b  
 Ganjam . . . . . 30 Q h  
 Gannat . . . . . 20 E c  
 Ganos . . . . . 2 K k  
 Gap . . . . . 20 G d  
 Gaphyæ . . . . . 2 C d  
 Garamantes, people . . . . . 3 D d  
 Gard, department . . . . . 25 F e  
 Gard, river . . . . . 25 F f  
 Garda . . . . . 13 E f  
 Garda, lake . . . . . 15 G k  
 Garde-Frainet, or Fraxinetum . . . . . 7 E d  
 Garganus, mountain, *mod.* Gargano . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Garhwal, district, *see* Gurhwal . . . . . 30 O e  
 Garigliano, river . . . . . 13 M k  
 Garonne, river . . . . . 20 C d  
 Garry, river . . . . . 19 C i  
 Gartz (or Garz) . . . . . 18 H b  
 Garumna, *Lat.* for Garonne  
 Gascony, *Fr.* Gascogne, duchy, 10 cent. . . . . 8 C b  
 Gascony, duchy, 11 cent. . . . . 11 C e  
 Gascony, region, 8-9 cent. . . . . 7 C d  
 Gascony, region, later middle ages . . . . . 12 V x  
 Gastein . . . . . 28 F e  
 Gaster, district . . . . . 14 E g  
 Gata, cape . . . . . 15 Q g  
 Gateshead . . . . . 19 K b  
 Gatinais, county . . . . . 11 E c  
 Gatrun . . . . . 30 H m  
 Gatton . . . . . 19 L e  
 Gaugamela . . . . . 2<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Gaul, Cisalpine, region . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Gaul, Prefecture of . . . . . 4 B d  
 Gaul, or The Gauls, Roman diocese . . . . . 4 C b  
 Gaul, Transalpine, region, *see* Gallia (Transalpina) . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> A b  
 Gaulus, island . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E f  
 Gaurus, mountain, east of Cume . . . . . 3 D a  
 Gaudi, people . . . . . 3 D a  
 Gavi . . . . . 15 B b  
 Gaza . . . . . 1 C b  
 Gazaca . . . . . 3 G c  
 Gebal, *see* Byblos . . . . . 1 P g  
 Gebel-al-Tarik, or Gibraltar . . . . . 6 A b  
 Gedrosia, region . . . . . 1 X p  
 Geertruidenberg, *see* Gertruidenberg . . . . . 22 A c  
 Geestemünde . . . . . 28<sup>1</sup> B b  
 Gefle . . . . . 32 K b  
 Gela, Greek colony . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> C b  
 Gelnhäusen . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Gembloux . . . . . 18 C c  
 Gemeticum, *Lat.* for Jumièges  
 Geneva, *Lat.* for Geneva  
 Generality, Lands of the, or Generalitätslande, part of United Netherlands . . . . . 18 B j  
 Geneva . . . . . 14 D e  
 Geneva, or Léman, lake . . . . . 13 C e  
 Geneva, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 C e  
 Genf, *Ger.* for Geneva  
 Genfer See, *Ger.* for Lake of Geneva  
 Genil, river, *see* Jenil . . . . . 15 O g  
 Genoa, *It.* Genova . . . . . 15 F k  
 Genoa, gulf . . . . . 20 B c
- Genoa, republic . . . . . 21 F d  
 Gent, *Ger.* for Ghent  
 Genua, *mod.* Genoa . . . . . 3 C b  
 Georgetown . . . . . 31 E b  
 Georgia, kingdom . . . . . 9 G b  
 Georgia, region . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Georgian Bay . . . . . 31 R m  
 Gepidae, people, 4 cent. . . . . 4 E t  
 Gepidae, people, about 476 . . . . . 5 F b  
 Gera . . . . . 28 E c  
 Gerace . . . . . 25 O m  
 Geræstus, promontory . . . . . 2 E d  
 Gerania Mountains . . . . . 2 D c  
 Gerberia (or Gerberoi) . . . . . 11 D b  
 Gergovia . . . . . 3 C b  
 German Confederation . . . . . 28  
 German Customs Union (Zollverein), Development of . . . . . 28<sup>1</sup>  
 German East Africa, protectorate . . . . . 30 K p  
 German Empire (since 1871) . . . . . 28  
 German Empire, 20 cent. . . . . 32 J d  
 Germania, country . . . . . 3 D a  
 Germania I, province . . . . . 4 C b  
 Germania II, province . . . . . 4 C a  
 Germanic States, New, 5 cent. . . . . 5  
 German-Roman Empire, *see* Western Roman Empire . . . . . 8 D b  
 German Southwest Africa, protectorate . . . . . 30 H a  
 Germany, 10-12 cent. . . . . 13  
 Germany, 12-13 cent. . . . . 13<sup>2</sup>  
 Germany, 14 cent. . . . . 14  
 Germany, 15 cent. . . . . 14  
 Germany, 16 cent. . . . . 18  
 Germany, 17 cent. . . . . 18  
 Germany, 18 cent. . . . . 22  
 Germany, in 1803 . . . . . 26  
 Germany, in 1806 . . . . . 26  
 Germany, 1807-1809 . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup>  
 Germany, 19 cent. . . . . 28  
 Geroldseck, monastery . . . . . 13 E c  
 Geroldseck . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> A c  
 Geroldseck, county . . . . . 28 C d  
 Gerona . . . . . 15 S e  
 Gerona, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 E f  
 Geronthræ . . . . . 2 C d  
 Gers, department . . . . . 25 D f  
 Gers, river . . . . . 25 D f  
 Gersau . . . . . 14 D g  
 Gerstungen . . . . . 13 D c  
 Gertruidenberg (or Gertruydenberg) . . . . . 22 A c  
 Gesoriacum, *mod.* Boulogne . . . . . 3 C a  
 Gévaudan, county, 11 cent. . . . . 11 E d  
 Gévaudan, county, 13 cent. . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> D d  
 Gévaudan, district, 15 cent. . . . . 12 W w  
 Gex . . . . . 20 G c  
 Gex, district . . . . . 20 O b  
 Gezeeret-Assuan, island, *see* anc. Elephantine . . . . . 1 C d  
 Ghadames . . . . . 30 G l  
 Ghagar, river . . . . . 30 O f  
 Ghardaia . . . . . 30 G l  
 Ghassanids, kingdom of . . . . . 6 L g  
 Ghat . . . . . 30 H m  
 Ghats, Eastern, mountains . . . . . 30 O b  
 Ghats, Western, mountains . . . . . 30 N b  
 Ghazni (or Ghazna) . . . . . 6 H b  
 Ghent, or Gand . . . . . 18 B c  
 Ghilan, region, *see* Gilan . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E e  
 Giants Causeway . . . . . 19 A n  
 Gibal (or El-Gibal), region, *see* Kurdistan . . . . . 29 M c  
 Gibel, *see* GIBELLUM . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Gibelet, or Byblos . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C c  
 GIBELLUM, or GIBEL . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Gibraltar, or Gebel-al-Tarik . . . . . 6 A b  
 Gibraltar, strait . . . . . 30 F l  
 Gien . . . . . 11 E c  
 Giessen . . . . . 18 E c  
 Giglio, island . . . . . 25 L k  
 Gila, river . . . . . 31 O n  
 Gilan, or Ghilan, or Djilan . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E e  
 Gilghit (or Gilgit) . . . . . 30 N d  
 Gilolo, island . . . . . 16 O d  
 Gimborn . . . . . 22<sup>1</sup> B c  
 Gimoës, viscounty . . . . . 12 D e  
 Girgenti . . . . . 15 H o

- Gironde, department . . . . . 25 C e  
 Gironde, river . . . . . 20 C d  
 Gisors . . . . . 11 D b  
 Gitschin . . . . . 18 H c  
 Giurgevo (or Giurgiu) . . . . . 23 K f  
 Givet . . . . . 20 F a  
 Glamorgan, lordship . . . . . 10 J e  
 Glamorgan, shire, or county . . . . . 10 H e  
 Glarenza . . . . . 23 J g  
 Glarus . . . . . 18 E e  
 Glarus, Swiss canton . . . . . 14 E h  
 Glasgow . . . . . 19 D i  
 Glastonbury . . . . . 10 E o  
 Glatz . . . . . 18 J c  
 Glatz, county . . . . . 14 J c  
 Gluchen . . . . . 18 J l  
 Glencoe . . . . . 30 G r  
 Glencoe, region . . . . . 19 C j  
 Glevum, *mod.* Gloucester . . . . . 3 B a  
 Glogau . . . . . 18 J c  
 Glommen, river . . . . . 23 C c  
 Gloucester . . . . . 10 K e  
 Gloucester, shire, or county . . . . . 10 K e  
 Glückstadt . . . . . 18 E b  
 Gmünd . . . . . 14 E d  
 Gmunden . . . . . 18 G e  
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Holderness, region . . . . . 10 M c  
Holkar, or The Holkar's Dominions, or Indore, state . . . . . 30 B b  
Holland, county, 12 cent. . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> A g  
Holland, county, 14 cent. . . . . 14 G g  
Holland, county, 16 cent. . . . . 14 C b  
Holland, county, 16 cent. . . . . 18 C b  
Holland, kingdom, 19 cent., *see* Netherlands (United) . . . . . 28 B c  
Holland, kingdom, time of Napoleon . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> A a  
Holmby House . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> F e  
Holstein, county . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B b  
Holstein, duchy, 15 cent. . . . . 14 E b  
Holstein, duchy, 16 cent. . . . . 18 E b  
Holstein, duchy, 19 cent. . . . . 28 D b  
Holstein, province . . . . . 28 P g  
Holwan . . . . . 6 F b  
Holyhead . . . . . 19 G c  
Holyhead, island . . . . . 19 G c  
Holy Island, *see* Lindisfarne . . . . . 10 A n  
Holy Roman Empire, *see* Western Roman Empire . . . . . 8 D b  
Holywell . . . . . 19 H c  
Homburg . . . . . 28 D c  
Homildon Hill . . . . . 10 K a  
Homs, or Emsa . . . . . 8 G c  
Hondschoote . . . . . 25 E b  
Honduras, region . . . . . 16 C d  
Honduras, state . . . . . 31 R p  
Honduras, British, colony . . . . . 31 R p  
Honfleur . . . . . 12 V u  
Honiton . . . . . 10 J f  
Honorias, province . . . . . 4 F b  
Hoogly (or Hooghly) . . . . . 30 Q g  
Hoogly, river . . . . . 30 Q g  
Hoogstraten . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> A g  
Hoorn . . . . . 18 C c  
Hoorn, on Zuyder Zee . . . . . 18 C b  
Hoorn, county . . . . . 18 C c  
Hope, point . . . . . 31 J k  
Hopetown . . . . . 30 J s  
Hopton Heath . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> D e  
Horburg, county . . . . . 22 B d  
Horn . . . . . 18 H d  
Horn, cape . . . . . 31 D h  
Horsham . . . . . 10 M e  
Hougue, la, *see* Saint-Vaast . . . . . 12 K o  
Hounslow . . . . . 19 L e  
Höxter . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> C d  
Hoya . . . . . 18 E b  
Hoya, county, 16 cent. . . . . 14 E b  
Hoya, county, 16 cent. . . . . 18 E b  
Hoya, county, 18 cent. . . . . 22 C b  
Hradec, or Königgrätz . . . . . 13 G c  
Huallaga, river . . . . . 31 C c  
Huaraz . . . . . 31 C c  
Hubertusburg . . . . . 22 K h  
Huddersfield . . . . . 19 K c  
Hudson, river . . . . . 31 S m  
Hudson Bay . . . . . 31 R l  
Hudson trait . . . . . 31 S k  
Huelva . . . . . 15 N g  
Huesca . . . . . 15 Q d  
Huesca, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 C d  
Huescar . . . . . 15 P g  
Hugli (or Hugly) . . . . . 30 Q g  
Hull . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> F d  
Hull, river . . . . . 10 M c  
Humaita . . . . . 31 E e  
Humber, river . . . . . 10 M c  
Hungary, kingdom, 1096 . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> E c  
Hungary, kingdom, 1190 . . . . . 9 D b  
Hungary, kingdom, 16 cent. . . . . 17 H d  
Hungary, kingdom, 20 cent., *see* Austria-Hungary  
Hungary, part of Ottoman Empire, 17 cent. . . . . 23 B e  
Hungary, region, 10 cent. . . . . 8 E b  
Hungerford . . . . . 19 K e  
Hünningen . . . . . 27 G d  
Huntingdon . . . . . 19 L d  
Huntingdon, shire, or county . . . . . 19 L d  
Hunza, district, *see* Kanjut . . . . . 30 N d  
Huron, lake . . . . . 31 R m  
Hurst Castle . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> E g  
Husch, or Husi . . . . . 23 K e  
Hussinetz . . . . . 14 J h  
Huzara, district, *see* Hazara . . . . . 30 N e  
Hwicce (or Hwiccas, or Hwiccias), people . . . . . 10 E o  
Hyampolis . . . . . 2 C c  
Hydaspes, river . . . . . 1 Y o  
Hyderabad, in The Nizam . . . . . 30 B c  
Hyderabad, in Sind . . . . . 30 A b  
Hyderabad, or The Nizam's Dominions, state . . . . . 30 O h  
Hydraotes, river . . . . . 1 Y o  
Hydrea, island . . . . . 2 D d  
Hÿères . . . . . 20 G e  
Hÿères, islands . . . . . 20 G e  
Hymettus, mountain . . . . . 2 D d  
Hyphasis, river . . . . . 1 Y o  
Hypsas, river, *mod.* Bellici . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D f  
Hyrkania, region . . . . . 1 W o  
Hythe . . . . . 10 O e  
Ialysus . . . . . 2 L m  
Iapygia, region . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> C a  
Iapyges, *anc.* inhabitants of Apulia and Calabria  
Iazyges, people . . . . . 4 D b  
Ibelin . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C e  
Iberia, kingdom . . . . . 6 M f  
Iberia, region . . . . . 1 W n  
Iberian Sea . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> B b  
Iberus, river, *mod.* Ebro . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> A a  
Ibraila . . . . . 17 J d  
Iça, river . . . . . 31 C c  
Icaria, island . . . . . 2 J h  
Icaunus (or Icauna), *Lat.* for Yonne (river)  
Iceland, island . . . . . 16 G a  
Iceland, Danish colony . . . . . 32 C b  
Iceni, people . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> D e  
Ichthys, promontory . . . . . 2 B d  
Iciodurum, *Lat.* for Issoire . . . . .  
Iconium . . . . . 3 F c  
Iconium, or Rum, kingdom (lower map) . . . . . 9 D b  
Icos, island . . . . . 2 D b  
Icosium . . . . . 3 C c  
Iculisna, *Lat.* for Angoulême  
Ida, mountain, in Asia Minor . . . . . 2 J g  
Ida, mountain, in Crete . . . . . 2 H j  
Ideles . . . . . 30 G m  
Idrisids, dominion of . . . . . 6<sup>2</sup> B b  
Idstedt . . . . . 28 D a  
Ieletz, *see* Yeletz . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D d  
Iglau . . . . . 14 H c  
Igli . . . . . 30 F l  
Ikhshidids, dominion of . . . . . 6<sup>2</sup> E c  
Iknield or Ryknield Way, road . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C e  
Ilchester . . . . . 10 E k  
Ilberda, *mod.* Lerida . . . . . 3 C b  
Ilium . . . . . 1 U o  
Ille, river . . . . . 25 C c  
Ille et Vilaine, department . . . . . 25 C c  
Iller, river . . . . . 13 E d  
Iliberis, *Lat.* for Elne  
Illyria, district . . . . . 5 E c  
Illyrian Provinces, region . . . . . 26 C c  
Illyricum, Prefecture of . . . . . 4 B d  
Illyricum, region . . . . . 6 K f  
Illyricum, Roman diocese . . . . . 4 D b  
Ilmen, lake . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Iluro, *Lat.* for Oloron  
Ilva, or Æthalia, island, *mod.* Elba . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C h  
Imbros, island . . . . . 2 H f  
Immeritia, region . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E d  
Imola . . . . . 15 G k  
Imoshagh, people . . . . . 30 G m  
Imperial Cities, 15 cent. . . . . 14  
Imperial Cities, 16-17 cent. . . . . 18  
Inachus, river . . . . . 2 C d  
Incas, Empire of . . . . . 16 D e f  
Incisa . . . . . 15 B b  
India, growth of British Empire in . . . . . 30  
India, in 1792 . . . . . 30  
India, region . . . . . 1 Y p  
Indian Desert . . . . . 30 N f  
Indore . . . . . 30 B b  
Indore, state, *see* Holkar . . . . . 30 B b  
Indre, department . . . . . 25 D d  
Indre, river . . . . . 20 D c  
Indre et Loire, department . . . . . 25 D d  
Indus, river . . . . . 30 O e  
Ingelheim . . . . . 7 E c  
Ingelmunster . . . . . 18 A j  
Ingermanland, district, *see* Ingria . . . . . 23 F c  
Inglesias . . . . . 29 B e  
Ingolstadt . . . . . 18 F d  
Ingria, district . . . . . 23 F c  
Innhambane . . . . . 30 K s  
Inkerman . . . . . 29 K b  
Inn, river . . . . . 13 F d  
Innsbruck . . . . . 18 F e  
Innviertel, or Quarter of the Inn, district . . . . . 22 E d  
Inny, river . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D c  
Inowrazlaw . . . . . 23 J b  
In Salah (or Insala) . . . . . 30 G m  
Insulbes, people . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B b  
Insulæ (islands in Diocese of Asia) . . . . . 4 E c  
Insula Fulkerii, district . . . . . 13 K h  
Interamna Lirinas, Latin colony, at eastern junction of the Via Latina and river Liris, *mod.* Termini  
Interamna, or Interamne, *Lat.* for Terni  
Invasions of Rome, from north  
Invasions of Rome, from south and east . . . . . 6  
Inverary . . . . . 19 C j  
Inverloch . . . . . 19 C j  
Inverness . . . . . 19 B i  
Inverness, shire, or county . . . . . 19 B j  
Iolcus . . . . . 2 C b  
Iona, island west of Mull . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> H c  
Ionia, region . . . . . 2 J g



Ionian Islands, <i>18 cent.</i> . . . . .	23	J g	Italy, Roman diocese . . . . .	4	D b	Joachimsthal . . . . .	18	G c
Ionian Islands, <i>early 19 cent.</i> . . . .	26	D d	Ithaca, island . . . . .	2	A c	Jodhpore (or Jodhpur) . . . . .	30	N a
Ionian Islands, <i>19 cent.</i> . . . . .	29	H c	Ithome, mountain . . . . .	2	B d	Jodhpur, state, <i>see</i> Marwar . . . . .	30	N f
Ionian States . . . . .	2	A e	Itil, answers to <i>mod.</i> Astrakhan. . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Johannesburg . . . . .	30	J f
Ionopclis . . . . .	8	G b	Itonus . . . . .	2	C b	Johanngeorgenstadt . . . . .	18	F j
Ios, island <i>see</i> Nios . . . . .	23	D g	Ituna Æstuarium, sound, <i>mod.</i> . . . .			Joigny . . . . .	11	E c
Ipsus . . . . .	1	U o	Solway Firth . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	B c	Joigny, county . . . . .	11	E c
Ipswich . . . . .	10	O d	Ituri, river, <i>see</i> Aruwimi . . . . .	30	J o	Joinville . . . . .	11	F c
Iquique . . . . .	31	C e	Ituzaiñó . . . . .	31	E f	Joliba, river, <i>see</i> Niger . . . . .	30	G n
Irak, region . . . . .	6	F b	Itzehoe . . . . .	28	P h	Jomsburg . . . . .	8	E a
Iran, region . . . . .	1	X o	Ivangorod . . . . .	17	J b	Jönköping . . . . .	23	C c
Ireland, in the later middle ages . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>		Iviza, island . . . . .	8	D c	Joppa . . . . .	1	P g
Ireland, Modern . . . . .	19		Ivory Coast, French colony . . . . .	30	F o	Jordan, river . . . . .	1	D b
Irish Sea . . . . .	19	G c	Ivroy . . . . .	13	B d	Jos, island . . . . .	2	H h
Iron Bridge, or Pons Ferri . . . . .	0 <sup>2</sup>	D b	Ivrea . . . . .	15	E k	Josefstadt . . . . .	28	G c
Iron Gates, part of Danube river . . . . .	23	J f	Izmail, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	C f	Josselin . . . . .	11	B c
Irrawaddy, river . . . . .	30	S g	Izmael . . . . .	23	K e	Juan Fernandez, islands . . . . .	31	B f
Irtysh, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	G c	Jablunkau . . . . .	18	J k	Juba, river . . . . .	30	L o
Is, <i>mod.</i> Hit . . . . .	1	E b	Jaca . . . . .	15	Q d	Jucar, river . . . . .	15	Q f
Isar, river . . . . .	13	E d	Jaen . . . . .	15	P g	Judah, land . . . . .	1	P g
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Isère (river)			Jaen, province . . . . .	15	P f	Judenburg . . . . .	18	H e
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Oise (river)			Jaffa, or Joppa . . . . .	29	K d	Jujuy . . . . .	31	D e
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Pontoise			Jaffna . . . . .	30	P k	Juliacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Jülich		
Isatis, <i>mod.</i> Yezd . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Jägerndorf . . . . .	18	H j	Jülich . . . . .	18	D e
Isauria, province . . . . .	4	F c	Jaguaripe, river . . . . .	31	G c	Jülich, duchy, <i>15 cent.</i> . . . . .	14	D c
Isca Dumnoniorum, <i>mod.</i> Exeter	10 <sup>1</sup>	B g	Jajce, <i>see</i> Jajce . . . . .	23	H f	Jülich, duchy, <i>16 cent.</i> . . . . .	18	D c
Isca Silurum, <i>mod.</i> Caerleon-on-Usk	10 <sup>1</sup>	B f	Jaipur, <i>see</i> Jeypore . . . . .	30	O f	Jülich, duchy, <i>17 cent.</i> . . . . .	18	C j
Ischia, island . . . . .	15	H m	Jaisalmir . . . . .	30	N f	Jülich, duchy, <i>18 cent.</i> . . . . .	22	B c
Ischl . . . . .	28	F e	Jaitze, <i>see</i> Jajce . . . . .	23	H f	Jülich-Cleves-Berg, province . . . . .	28	C c
Isenburg, county . . . . .	22	C c	Jajce . . . . .	23	H f	Juliers, <i>Fr.</i> for Jülich		
Isenburg, principality . . . . .	26	G c	Jalandhar . . . . .	30	O e	Juliomagus, <i>Lat.</i> for Angers		
Iseo, lake . . . . .	15	G k	Jalapa . . . . .	31	Q p	Jullundur, <i>see</i> Jalandhar . . . . .	30	O e
Isère, department . . . . .	25	F e	Jaligny . . . . .	11	E d	Jumièges, monastery . . . . .	7	D c
Isère, river . . . . .	25	F e	Jamaica, island . . . . .	31	S p	Junna, river . . . . .	30	O f
Isfahan, <i>see</i> Ispahan . . . . .	6	G b	Jamary, river . . . . .	31	D c	Juneau . . . . .	31	M l
Ishtib . . . . .	29	P f	James, river . . . . .	31	S n	Jungbunzlau . . . . .	18	H c
Isis, a name for river Thames in its upper course			James Bay . . . . .	31	R l	Jur, river . . . . .	31	D c
Iskimid, <i>see</i> Ismid . . . . .	17	K e	Jametza . . . . .	20	F b	Jura, department . . . . .	25	F d
Islam, expansion of to 750 . . . . .	6		Janina . . . . .	29	H c	Jura, island . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	J d
Islay, island . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	H d	Jankau . . . . .	18	G k	Jüterbog . . . . .	18	G b
Isle de France, intendency . . . . .	20	U g	Jantra, river . . . . .	29	Q f	Jüterbog, fortified place . . . . .	13	F b
Isle de France, province and government . . . . .	20	E b	Japan, or Zipangu, or Cipango, island . . . . .	16	P c	Jutes, people, <i>4 cent.</i> . . . . .	4	C a
Isle of Ely, franchise district . . . . .	10	N d	Japurá, river, <i>see</i> Yapurá . . . . .	31	C c	Jutes, people, about 476 . . . . .	5	B
Isle of Man . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	A c	Jarabub . . . . .	30	J l	Jutes, people, about 476 . . . . .	5	D
Isle of Pines . . . . .	31	R o	Jaromierz . . . . .	28	G c	Jutland, district . . . . .	17	F b
Isle of Wight . . . . .	19	K f	Jarrow . . . . .	10	B n	Juvavium, <i>mod.</i> Salzburg . . . . .	4	D b
Isles . . . . .	12	X u	Jassy . . . . .	29	J a	Kaaden . . . . .	18	G c
Islip Bridge . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	E f	Jatava, <i>see</i> Xativa . . . . .	15	Q f	Kabarda, or Kabardia, or Ka- bardine district . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Iskorost . . . . .	8	F a	Jauer . . . . .	14	K h	Kabinda, <i>see</i> Cabinda . . . . .	30	H p
Ismid (or Iskimid), or Nicome- dia . . . . .	17	K e	Jauer, principality . . . . .	14	J h	Kabis, <i>see</i> Gabes . . . . .	6	C b
Isnik, or Nicæa . . . . .	17	J e	Java, island . . . . .	16	N e	Kabul . . . . .	6	H b
Isonthus, <i>mod.</i> Salzach, river . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	D a	Javols . . . . .	5	B j	Kachb, state, <i>see</i> Cutch . . . . .	30	M g
Isonzo, river . . . . .	13	M g	Jaxartes, river, <i>mod.</i> Sir-Daria . . . . .	1	X n	Kadesiah (or Kadisiya) . . . . .	6	F b
Ispahan . . . . .	6	G b	Jayce, <i>see</i> Jajce . . . . .	23	H f	Kadiak, island . . . . .	31	K l
Israel, land . . . . .	1	P g	Jebel Barkal, <i>see</i> Napata . . . . .	1	C e	Kaffa . . . . .	17	L e
Issoire . . . . .	11	E d	Jedburgh . . . . .	10	A o	Kaffraria Land, part of Cape Colony . . . . .	30	J t
Issoudun . . . . .	20	D c	Jedisan, region . . . . .	17	K d	Kafue, river . . . . .	30	J r
Issoudun, seigniorly . . . . .	11	E d	Jekaterinoslaw, <i>see</i> Ekaterinos- laf . . . . .	27	M d	Kahlenberg, mountain . . . . .	18	J d
Issus . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Jelalabad . . . . .	30	N e	Kairwan . . . . .	6	B b
Issus, northeast corner of Mediterranean, <i>see.</i> . . . . .	1	V o	Jemama, region, <i>see</i> Yemana . . . . .	6	F c	Kaisarieh, or Casarea . . . . .	17	L f
Ister, river, <i>mod.</i> Danube . . . . .	21	D a	Jemappes (or Jemapes) . . . . .	25	E b	Kaisersberg, <i>see</i> Kaysersberg . . . . .	18	C k
Istria, district . . . . .	5	K g	Jemappes, department . . . . .	25	E b	Kaiserslautern . . . . .	18	D d
Istria, march . . . . .	13	F f	Jemmappes (or Jemmapes), <i>see</i> Jemappes . . . . .			Kakzi . . . . .	1	R g
Istropolis . . . . .	4	E b	Jemmingen . . . . .	18	D b	Kalafat . . . . .	20	H b
Istrus, Greek colony . . . . .	21	D a	Jemtland, part of Sweden . . . . .	23	C b	Kalah, <i>see</i> Calah . . . . .	1	R g
Isurium, <i>mod.</i> Aldborough . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	C c	Jena . . . . .	26	G c	Kalamata . . . . . (lower map)	9	B b
Italian Republic . . . . .	26	G b	Jendi . . . . .	30	G o	Kalat, <i>see</i> Khelat . . . . .	8	H c
Italian Somali Land, protecto- rate . . . . .	30	L o	Jenil, river . . . . .	15	O g	Kalenberg, mountain, <i>see</i> Kah- lenberg . . . . .	18	J d
Italy, Ancient . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>		Jericho . . . . .	1	K k	Kaliz (or Kalisch) . . . . .	23	J c
Italy, kingdom, later <i>9 cent.</i> . . . . .	7III		Jerichow . . . . .	221	D b	Kalkhi, <i>see</i> Calah . . . . .	1	R g
Italy, <i>10-12 cent.</i> . . . . .	13		Jersey, island . . . . .	20	B b	Kalmar, <i>see</i> Calmar . . . . .	23	D c
Italy, <i>12-13 cent.</i> . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>		Jerusalem . . . . .	1	C b	Kalmucks, people . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Italy, <i>15 cent.</i> . . . . .	15		Jerusalem, kingdom . . . . .	0 <sup>2</sup>	C d	Kaluga . . . . .	17	L c
Italy, from 1714 to 1748 . . . . .	21 <sup>2</sup>		Jervaulx Abbey . . . . .	19	K b	Kama, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F c
Italy, 1708-1799 . . . . .	25		Jesi . . . . .	15	H l	Kama Bulgarians, people . . . . .	9	G a
Italy, in 1806 . . . . .	261		Jesulmir (or Jesulmeer), <i>see</i> Jaisalmir . . . . .	30	N f	Kamaran, island . . . . .	30	L n
Italy, in 1810 . . . . .	26		Jever . . . . .	18	D b	Kamerun, German protecto- rate . . . . .	30	H o
Italy, since 1815 . . . . .	29		Jever, seigniorly . . . . .	22	B b	Kaminietz (or Kamieniez) . . . . .	23	L c
Italy, <i>20 cent.</i> . . . . .	32		Jeypore (or Jaipur) . . . . .	30	O f	Kammin, <i>see</i> Cammin . . . . .	18	H b
Italy, northern, <i>13 cent.</i> . . . . .	15		Jhansi . . . . .	30	O f	Kampen . . . . .	14 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Italy, Prefecture of . . . . .	4	B d	Jhansi, river . . . . .	30	O g	Kananur . . . . .	16	L d
			Jheelum (or Jhelum) . . . . .	30	B a	Kanara, district, <i>see</i> Canara . . . . .	30	N j
			Jhelum, river . . . . .	30	N e	Kandahar . . . . .	6 <sup>2</sup>	J b
			Jibuti (or Jibouti, or Jibutil) . . . . .	30	L n	Kandy . . . . .	30	C e
			Jiddah . . . . .	16	J c	Kanem, state . . . . .	30	H n
			Jitomir, <i>see</i> Zhitomir . . . . .	23	M c	Kanina . . . . .	23	H f

Kanjut, or Hunza, district . . .	30	N d	Khairpur, <i>see</i> Khyrpore . . . . .	30	M f	Knockmealdown Mountains . . .	19	D p
Kano . . . . .	30	G n	Khalman . . . . .	1	P g	Kobeh . . . . .	30	J n
Karabagh, region . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E e	Khanate of the Crimea, part of Ottoman Empire . . . . .	23	F e	Koblentz, <i>see</i> Coblenz . . . . .	13	C c
Kara Bugas, gulf . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F d	Khandesh (or Candeish), dis- trict . . . . .	30	B b	Koburg, <i>see</i> Coburg . . . . .	28	E c
Karachi, <i>see</i> Kurrachee . . . . .	30	M f	Kharga . . . . .	30	K m	Kodok, <i>see</i> Fashoda . . . . .	30	K o
Karakoram (or Karakorum), Karamania (or Caramania), part of Ottoman Empire . . . . .	23	E g	Kharkof . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D d	Koesfeld . . . . .	14 <sup>2</sup>	C d
Karatova . . . . .	23	J f	Khartum . . . . .	30	K n	Kohat . . . . .	30	N e
Karchemish, <i>see</i> Karkhemish . . .	1	D a	Khatti (or Khati), people, <i>see</i> Hittites . . . . .	1	D a	Kokoak, river . . . . .	31	T l
Karelia, region . . . . .	23	G b	Khazars, people . . . . .	9	F b	Kola . . . . .	16	J a
Karikal . . . . .	30	C c	Khelat . . . . .	8	H c	Kolding . . . . .	28	D a
Karitena . . . . . (lower map)	9	B b	Khemmis, <i>see</i> Chemmis . . . . .	1	U p	Kolhapore (or Kolhapur) . . . . .	30	N r
Karkhemish . . . . .	1	D a	Kherson . . . . .	23	L e	Köln . . . . .	14	G b
Karlsbad (or Carlsbad) . . . . .	28	F c	Khilat . . . . .	9	G b	Kolmar (or Colmar) . . . . .	13	C d
Karlskrona (or Carlskrona) . . . . .	24	H b	Kholm . . . . .	23	K c	Köln, <i>Ger.</i> for Cologne . . . . .	-	-
Karlstad, <i>see</i> Carlstad . . . . .	23	C c	Khoper, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Kolomna . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Karlstad . . . . .	17	H d	Khorassan, region . . . . .	6	G b	Konakry . . . . .	30	E o
Karlstein . . . . .	14	J h	Khotan . . . . .	16	L c	Kong . . . . .	30	F o
Karmarids, dominion of . . . . .	6 <sup>2</sup>	G c	Khotin, <i>see</i> Chotin . . . . .	23	L c	Kongo, <i>see</i> Congo . . . . .	-	-
Karnatic, state, <i>see</i> Carnatic . . .	30	B c	Khurasan, region, <i>see</i> Khoras- san . . . . .	6	N g	Kongsberg . . . . .	24	F b
Karonga . . . . .	30	K p	Khuwarizm, region . . . . .	6	G a	Konieh (or Konia), or Iconium . .	17	K f
Karpathos (or Carpathos), is- land . . . . .	23	D g	Khuzistan, region . . . . .	6	F b	Königgrätz . . . . .	28	S j
Kars . . . . .	29	M b	Khyber, pass . . . . .	30	N e	Königinhof . . . . .	28	G c
Karystos, <i>see</i> Carystus . . . . .	2	E d	Khyrpore . . . . .	30	M f	Königsberg . . . . .	24	I c
Kaschau . . . . .	23	J e	Kidderminster . . . . .	10	K d	Königsfelden . . . . .	14	D g
Kashgar . . . . .	16	L c	Kief (or Kiev) . . . . .	23	K c	Königsflutter, monastery . . . .	13	E b
Kashmir, state, <i>see</i> Cashmere . .	30	O e	Kiel . . . . .	18	F a	Königs Wusterhausen . . . . .	22	K g
Kassai, river . . . . .	30	H p	Kiersy, or Quierzy . . . . .	7II	-	Konin . . . . .	18	J h
Kassala . . . . .	30	K n	Kiev (or Kief), div. of Russia . .	9	E a	Köpenick, <i>see</i> Cöpenick . . . . .	18	G b
Kassimbazar, <i>see</i> Cassimbazar . .	30	O g	Kilcock . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Koporje . . . . .	17	J b
Kassites, people . . . . .	1	R g	Kilcullen . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Korodfan, region . . . . .	30	K n
Kassr-el-Kebir . . . . .	17	C g	Kildare . . . . .	19	C n	Korela, <i>see</i> Kexholm . . . . .	23	G b
Kastamuni . . . . .	24	K e	Kildare, shire, or county . . . . .	19	C n	Koron (or Koroni, or Coron) . . .	23	J g
Kastoria . . . . .	23	C f	Kilia . . . . .	17	J d	Korosko . . . . .	30	K m
Katavothra, mt., <i>anc.</i> Cæta . . . . .	6	F c	Kilkenny . . . . .	19	D o	Kortrijk (or Kortryk), <i>Fl.</i> for Courtrai . . . . .	-	-
Katif . . . . .	6	F c	Kilkenny, shire, or county . . . .	19	D o	Kosel . . . . .	18	J j
Kattgat, channel, <i>see</i> Cattgat . .	23	C a	Killala . . . . .	19	B q	Köslin, <i>see</i> Cöslin . . . . .	18	J a
Katzenellenbogen . . . . .	25	H b	Killarney . . . . .	19	D q	Kosseir . . . . .	30	K m
Katzenellenbogen, county . . . . .	22	B c	Killarney, Lakes of . . . . .	19	D q	Kossovolpolje . . . . .	17	I e
Kaufbeuern . . . . .	22	D e	Killiecrankie . . . . .	19	C h	Kostroma . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E c
Kavanaghs, clan . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Kilmarnock . . . . .	19	D i	Kotakota . . . . .	30	K r
Kaveri, river, <i>see</i> Cavery . . . . .	30	O j	Kilrush . . . . .	19	D q	Köthen . . . . .	28	F c
Kay . . . . .	22	L g	Kilwa . . . . .	30	K p	Kottbus, <i>see</i> Cottbus . . . . .	18	H c
Kayes . . . . .	30	E n	Kimberley . . . . .	30	J s	Kötzschenbrodd . . . . .	18	F j
Kayna . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Kinburn . . . . .	23	L e	Kovno . . . . .	23	L b
Kaysersberg . . . . .	18	C k	Kincardine, shire, or county . . . .	19	C g	Kozelsk . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Kazan . . . . .	16	K b	Kingdom of Guthrum . . . . .	10	D h	Krain, <i>Ger.</i> for Carniola . . . . .	-	-
Kazanlik . . . . .	29	J b	Kinghorn . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	L c	Krainburg . . . . .	18	H e
Kazembe . . . . .	30	J p	Kings County, shire, or county . .	19	C o	Krajova . . . . .	24	I e
Kazvin . . . . .	6	F b	Kings Lynn, <i>see</i> Lynn . . . . .	10	N d	Krefeld . . . . .	22	G h
Kebabo . . . . .	30	J m	Kingston, in Jamaica . . . . .	31	S p	Kremenetz . . . . .	23	L c
Keevatin, territory . . . . .	31	O k	Kingston, on the Thames . . . . .	19 <sup>1</sup>	F f	Krems . . . . .	18	H d
Kehl . . . . .	22	B d	Kingston-upon-Hull . . . . .	10	M c	Krems, monastery . . . . .	7	G c
Kelat, <i>see</i> Khelat . . . . .	8	H c	Kingswood . . . . .	19	J e	Kremsier . . . . .	18	J d
Kells . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Kinross, shire, or county . . . . .	19	C h	Kreuznach . . . . .	22	G j
Kelso . . . . .	19	D g	Kinsale . . . . .	19	E p	Kristiania, <i>see</i> Christiania . . . . .	23	C c
Kem . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D b	Kintire, region . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	J d	Kristiansand, <i>see</i> Christiansand .	23	B c
Kem, river . . . . .	32	N b	Kirby Thore . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	B c	Kristinestad, <i>see</i> Cristinestad . .	23	E b
Kemes (or Kemmes), lordship . . .	10	H e	Kirghiz, people . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F d	Kroia (or Kroja) . . . . .	23	H f
Kemi, river . . . . .	32	M a	Kirkcudbright . . . . .	19	E i	Kroisenbrunn . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Kempford . . . . .	10	E n	Kirkcudbright, shire, or county . .	19	D i	Kronstadt . . . . .	26	D a
Kempton . . . . .	18	F e	Kirk Kilissh . . . . .	23	K f	Krossen, <i>see</i> Crossen . . . . .	18	H b
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 cent. . . .	14	F e	Kirman, or Siradjan (or Sird- jan) . . . . .	6	G b	Kuanza, river, <i>see</i> Cuanza . . . .	30	H r
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent. . . .	18	F e	Kirman, region . . . . .	6	G c	Kuba . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. . . .	22	D e	Kir Moab, <i>see</i> Kerak . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Kuban, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D d
Kempton, monastery . . . . .	13	E e	Kish . . . . .	1	F b	Kubango, river, <i>see</i> Cubango . . .	30	H r
Kenai Peninsula . . . . .	31	K k	Kishinef . . . . .	27	L d	Kuen Lun, mountains . . . . .	30	O d
Kenchester . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	B e	Kismayu . . . . .	30	L p	Kufa . . . . .	6	F b
Kendal . . . . .	19	J b	Kistna, river . . . . .	30	O h	Kutra (or Kufrah), region . . . . .	30	J m
Keneh, <i>see</i> Quina . . . . .	30	K m	Kitzingen . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Kufstein . . . . .	18	G e
Kenilworth . . . . .	10	L d	Kivu, lake . . . . .	30	J p	Kuka, or Kukana, or Kukawa . .	30	H n
Kenmare . . . . .	19	E q	Kizil-Irmak, river . . . . .	29	K c	Kulikova . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Kenmare, river . . . . .	19	E r	Kladrau . . . . .	14	J h	Kulm, <i>see</i> Culm . . . . .	-	-
Kennet, river . . . . .	19	K e	Klagenfurt . . . . .	14	H e	Kulpa, river . . . . .	7	H d
Kensington Palace . . . . .	19	G a	Klar, river . . . . .	23	C b	Kuma, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Kent, kingdom . . . . .	10	E m	Klattau . . . . .	18	G d	Kumanova . . . . .	23	J f
Kent, shire, or county . . . . .	19	M e	Klausenburg . . . . .	17	I d	Kumaon (or Kumaun), district . .	30	O f
Kerak, <i>anc.</i> Kir Moab . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Kleve (or Cleve), <i>Ger.</i> for Cleves .	18	C j	Kumassi . . . . .	30	F o
Kerbela . . . . .	6	F b	Klondike Gold Fields . . . . .	31	M k	Kumo, river . . . . .	23	E b
Kerry, lordship . . . . .	10	J d	Klostergrab . . . . .	18	F j	Kumar, river . . . . .	30	N d
Kerry, shire, or county . . . . .	19	D q	Klosterneuburg monastery . . . . .	13	H d	Kunde . . . . .	30	H o
Kertch . . . . .	17	L d	Klosterveren . . . . .	22	H g	Kunene, river, <i>see</i> Cunene . . . . .	30	H r
Kesselsdorf . . . . .	22	K h	Knäred . . . . .	23	C c	Kur, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Kexholm, or Korela . . . . .	23	G b	Knarensborough . . . . .	10	L b	Kuram (or Kurram), river . . . . .	30	N e
Key West . . . . .	31	R o	Knin . . . . .	21	H d	Kurdistan, or Gibal, region . . . .	29	M c
Khabor, river . . . . .	1	R g				Kurland, <i>Ger.</i> for Courland . . . . .	-	-

- Kuruman ..... 30 J s  
 Kuskokwim, river ..... 31 K k  
 Küsnacht ..... 14 D g  
 Kustendje, or Constanza ..... 23 K f  
 Küstrin (or Cüstrin) ..... 28 G b  
 Kutai ..... 17 J f  
 Kutais ..... 23 E d  
 Kutchuk Kainargi ..... 23 K f  
 Kutha, *mod.* Tel Ibrahim ..... 7 E b  
 Kuttенberg ..... 18 H d  
 Kuxhaven, *see* Cuxhaven ..... 22 C b  
 Kwanza, river, *see* Cuanza ..... 30 H r  
 Kworra (or Quorra), river, *see* Niger ..... 30 G n  
 Kyburg ..... 14 D g  
 Kyburg, fortress ..... 13 D e  
 Kyffhäuser, castle ..... 13<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Kyle, region ..... 10<sup>2</sup> K d  
 Kymmene, river ..... 23 F b  
 Kyritz ..... 14<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Kwando, river ..... 30 J r  
 Kwango, river ..... 30 H p
- Laa ..... 18 J d  
 Laaland, island ..... 18 F a  
 Labiau ..... 23 E d  
 Labicum ..... 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Labour, viscounty ..... 17 C e  
 Labrador, dependency ..... 31 T l  
 Labrador, region ..... 16 D b  
 Labrador Peninsula ..... 31 S l  
 La Carolina ..... 24 D f  
 Laccadive Islands ..... 30 N j  
 Lacedæmon, region, *see* Lacedonia ..... 2 C d  
 Lacedæmon, town, *see* Sparta ..... 2 C d  
 La Charité ..... 20 E c  
 Lacinium, or Lacinian Cape ..... 3<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Lackish ..... 1 P g  
 Lacmus, mountain ..... 2 B b  
 Laconia, gulf ..... 2 C e  
 Laconia, region ..... 2 C d  
 Lactora, *Lat.* for Lectoure  
 Lade, island ..... 2 J h  
 Lado ..... 30 K o  
 Lado Enclave, district ..... 30 K o  
 Ladoga ..... 8 G a  
 Ladoga, lake ..... 23 G b  
 Ladon, rivers ..... 2 B d  
 Ladrone, or Mariana, Islands ..... 16 P d  
 Ladysmith ..... 30 G r  
 La Fère ..... 11 E b  
 La Ferté ..... 11 D c  
 La Ferté-Bernard ..... 11 D c  
 La Flèche ..... 20 C c  
 Lagan, river ..... 19 B n  
 Lagonegro ..... 20 E d  
 Lagos ..... 15 M g  
 Lagos, British colony, from 1906  
 Colony of Southern Nigeria ..... 30 G o  
 La Granja, *see* San Ildefonso ..... 21 D d  
 La Guayra (or La Guaira) ..... 31 D a  
 La Guerche ..... 2 C c  
 Laguna ..... 31 F e  
 Lahb, river ..... 13 C c  
 Lahore ..... 30 N e  
 La Hougue, or La Hogue, *see* Saint-Vaast ..... 12 K o  
 Laias, or Lajazzo, or Aias (or Ayas) ..... 9<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Laibach (or Laybach), seat of bishop ..... 13 G e  
 Lake of the Woods ..... 31 Q l  
 Lakes of Killarney ..... 19 D q  
 Lakhmids, Kingdom of ..... 6 M g  
 Lalitpore (or Lalitpur) ..... 30 O g  
 La Manche, or English Channel ..... 25 C b  
 La Marche ..... 11 E c  
 La Marche, county, 11 cent. .... 11 D d  
 La Marche, county, 14 cent. .... 12 D c  
 La Marche, county, 15 cent. .... 12 V v  
 La Marche, province and gov't ..... 20 D c  
 Lambach ..... 13 F d  
 Lamballe ..... 20 B b  
 Lambeth ..... 10 M e  
 Lamia ..... 2 C c  
 Lampadar, *see* Aberystwith ..... 10 H d
- Lampsacus ..... 2 K k  
 Lampra ..... 2 D d  
 Lamu, island ..... 30 L p  
 Lanark, shire, or county ..... 19 D h  
 Lancashire, *see* Lancaster  
 Lancaster ..... 10 K b  
 Lancaster, or Lancashire, shire, or county ..... 10 K c  
 Landau ..... 18 D d  
 Landeck ..... 14 F e  
 Landes, department ..... 25 C e  
 Landeshut ..... 22 L h  
 Land Hadeln district ..... 14 E b  
 Landrecies ..... 20 E a  
 Landsberg ..... 18 G h  
 Landsdown ..... 19<sup>1</sup> D f  
 Lands End, cape ..... 19 F  
 Landshut ..... 18 G d  
 Lands of the Generality, part of United Netherlands ..... 18 B j  
 Landstuhl ..... 18 D d  
 Langeland, island ..... 28 E a  
 Langensalza ..... 28 E c  
 Langobardi, or Lombards, people ..... 3 D a  
 Langport ..... 19<sup>1</sup> D f  
 Langres ..... 20 F c  
 Langres, county ..... 11 F c  
 Langside ..... 17 D b  
 Languedoc, intendency ..... 20 U k  
 Languedoc, province and government ..... 20 E e  
 Languedoc, region, later middle ages ..... 12 W x  
 Lanuvium ..... 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Lao, river, *see* Laus ..... 3<sup>2</sup> E e  
 Laodicea, in Phrygia ..... 4 E c  
 Laodicea, in Syria ..... 4 F c  
 Laon ..... 20 E b  
 Laon, county ..... 11 E b  
 Laon, seat of bishop ..... 11 E b  
 La Paz, in Bolivia ..... 31 D d  
 La Paz, in Lower California ..... 31 O o  
 Lapland, region ..... 23<sup>2</sup> C b  
 La Plata, river ..... 31 E f  
 La Plata, viceroyalty. (note) ..... 31 B h  
 Lappa ..... 2 H j  
 Lapurum, *Lat.* for Bayonne  
 Laranda ..... 4 F c  
 Larash (or Larache), *see* El Araish ..... 17 C f  
 Larino ..... 13 N k  
 Larinum, *mod.* Larino ..... 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 La Rioja, *see* Rioja ..... 31 D e  
 Larissa (or Larisa) ..... 2 C b  
 Larius, lake, *mod.* Como  
 La Rochefoucault ..... 11 D d  
 La Rochelle ..... 20 C c  
 La Rochelle, generality ..... 20 S h  
 Larsam (or Larsa), *mod.* Senkerek ..... 1 F b  
 Larymna ..... 2 D c  
 Las ..... 2 C e  
 Las Balsas, river ..... 31 P p  
 La Serena ..... 31 C e  
 Laswari (or Laswaree) ..... 30 O f  
 Latakia, or Laodicea ..... 17 L f  
 Latin Colonies ..... 3<sup>2</sup> E e  
 Latin Empire of the East (lower map) ..... 9 C a  
 Latini, people ..... 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Latium, region ..... 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Latmus, mountain ..... 2 J h  
 La Tour, or La Tour d'Auvergne ..... 11 E d  
 La Tour d'Auvergne ..... 20 N j  
 La Trimouille ..... 11 D d  
 Lauchtenberg ..... 18 G d  
 Lauenburg, on the Elbe ..... 18 F b  
 Lauenburg, in Pomerania ..... 22 M f  
 Lauenburg, duchy, 18 cent. .... 22 D b  
 Lauenburg, duchy, 19 cent. .... 22 E b  
 Lauenstein ..... 22 J h  
 Lauffen ..... 18 E d  
 Laugen, river ..... 23 C b  
 Launceston ..... 10 H f  
 Laurentum ..... 3<sup>2</sup> B g  
 Lauresham, *Lat.* for Lorch (in Austrasia)
- Lauriacum (or Lauriacus), later Lorch (on the Danube) ..... 4 D b  
 Laurium (or Laureium), mountain ..... 2 D d  
 Laus, *anc.* town, at mouth of river Laus  
 Laus, river, *mod.* Lao ..... 3<sup>2</sup> E e  
 Lausitz, *Ger.* for Lusatia  
 Lausonna, *Lat.* for Lausanne ..... c  
 Lausanne ..... 18 D e  
 Lausanne, seat of bishop ..... 13 C e  
 Lautern ..... 13<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Lautrec ..... 11 E e  
 Laval ..... 20 C b  
 Lavello ..... 13<sup>2</sup> D e  
 Lavinium ..... 3<sup>2</sup> B g  
 Labour ..... 20 D e  
 Laybach (or Laibach) ..... 3 D b  
 Lazica, kingdom ..... 6 M f  
 League of God's House ..... 14 E h  
 League of Ten Jurisdictions ..... 14 E h  
 Lebanon, district ..... 29 L d  
 Lebanon Mountains ..... 1 D b  
 Lebda ..... 8 E c  
 Lebedus ..... 2 J g  
 Lebus ..... 18 H b  
 Lebus, district ..... 22<sup>1</sup> F b  
 Lebusa, fortress ..... 13 F c  
 Lecce ..... 15 L m  
 Lech, river ..... 13 E e  
 Lechæum ..... 2 C d  
 Lechfeld, region ..... 13 E d  
 Le Crotoy ..... 12 L n  
 Lectoure, seat of bishop ..... 11 D e  
 Ledbury ..... 10 K d  
 Ledesma ..... 8 C b  
 Lee, river ..... 19 E p  
 Leeds ..... 19 K c  
 Leeuwarden ..... 18 C b  
 Leeward Islands, part of Lesser Antilles  
 Legedia, *Lat.* for Avranches  
 Leghorn, or Livorno ..... 25 L k  
 Legnago ..... 25 L f  
 Legnano ..... 13<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Lehning, monastery ..... 13<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Leicester ..... 10 D j  
 Leicester, seat of bishopric ..... 10 L d  
 Leicester, shire, or county ..... 19 K d  
 Leine, river ..... 7 F b  
 Leinster, province ..... 19 C o  
 Leipnik ..... 18 H k  
 Leipzig, or Leipsic ..... 18 G c  
 Leipzig, fortified place ..... 13 F c  
 Leiria ..... 15 M f  
 Leith ..... 19 D h  
 Leitha, river ..... 13 H e  
 Leitmeritz ..... 18 H c  
 Leitomischl ..... 13 H d  
 Leitrim, shire, or county ..... 19 B p  
 Lelantus, river ..... 2 D c  
 Léman, department ..... 25 G d  
 Léman, or Geneva, lake ..... 25 G d  
 Le Mans ..... 20 D c  
 Le Mans, seat of bishop ..... 11 D c  
 Lemgo ..... 14<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Lemnos, island ..... 2 H g  
 Lemovices (or Lemovicis), *Lat.* for Limoges  
 Lenczyca ..... 23 J b  
 Lennox, region ..... 10<sup>2</sup> K c  
 Lens ..... 11 E b  
 Lentschiza, *see* Lenczyca ..... 23 J b  
 Lenzen ..... 13 E b  
 Leoben ..... 26 H b  
 Leodicum, *Lat.* for Liège  
 Leominster ..... 10 K d  
 Leon ..... 15 O d  
 Léon, county ..... 11 A c  
 Léon, kingdom ..... 9 B b  
 Léon, province ..... 15 O e  
 Léon, seat of bishop ..... 11 A c  
 Leonardari ..... 23 J g  
 Leontini ..... 3<sup>2</sup> E f  
 Leopold II, lake ..... 30 H p  
 Leopoldville ..... 30 H p  
 Lepanto ..... 17 I f  
 Lepanto, gulf ..... 23 C g  
 Lepreum (or Lepreon) ..... 2 B d

- Leptis, Phœnician colony . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> C b  
 Leptis Magna . . . . . 3 D c  
 Le Puiset . . . . . 11 D c  
 Le Puy . . . . . 20 E d  
 Le Puy, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 E d  
 Le Quesnoy . . . . . 20 E a  
 Lerida . . . . . 15 R e  
 Lerna . . . . . 2 C d  
 Lerros, island . . . . . 2 J h  
 Les Andelys . . . . . 20 D b  
 Lesbos, island . . . . . 2 J g  
 Lescar, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 C e  
 Les Sables-d'Olonne . . . . . 20 C c  
 Lesser Antilles, islands . . . . . 31 T p  
 Lesser (or Little) Armenia, region and kingdom (lower map) . . . . . 9 D b  
 Letocetum . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C e  
 Letrini . . . . . 2 B d  
 Letts, or Lithuanians, people . . . . . 8 F a  
 Leubus, monastery . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Leuca, mountain . . . . . 2 G j  
 Leucadia, or Leucas, island . . . . . 23 C g  
 Leucas . . . . . 2 A c  
 Leucas, island, *mod.* Santa Maura . . . . . 2 A c  
 Leucate . . . . . 11 E f  
 Leucate, promontory . . . . . 2 A c  
 Leuci, *Lat.* for Toul . . . . . 2 A c  
 Leuctra . . . . . 2 D c  
 Leuven, *Fl.* for Louvain . . . . . 2 A c  
 Levadia, region, *see* Livadia . . . . . 23 J g  
 Levantina, Valle, district . . . . . 14 D h  
 Lewes . . . . . 10 M f  
 Lewes, river . . . . . 31 M k  
 Lewis, island . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> H a  
 Lewis, shire, or county . . . . . 19 A k  
 Lexovii (or Lexovii), *Lat.* for Lisieux . . . . . 2 A c  
 Leyden . . . . . 18 C b  
 Leyen, principality . . . . . 26 G d  
 Leyria, *see* Leiria . . . . . 15 M f  
 Lialui . . . . . 30 J r  
 Liard, river . . . . . 31 N k  
 Libau . . . . . 23 K a  
 Liberia, state . . . . . 30 F o  
 Libreville . . . . . 30 G o  
 Libya, region . . . . . 1 U o  
 Libya, Lower (Inferior), province . . . . . 4 E c  
 Libya, Upper (Superior), province . . . . . 4 E c  
 Libyan Desert . . . . . 30 J m  
 Libyan Sea . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> C b  
 Lichfield . . . . . 19 K d  
 Lichfield, seat of bishop . . . . . 10 L d  
 Lidford . . . . . 10 H f  
 Liechtenberg, principality . . . . . 28 C d  
 Liechtenstein, principality . . . . . 28 D e  
 Liefland, *Ger.* for Livonia . . . . . 18 C c  
 Liège, *eccl.* state, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 14 C c  
 Liège, *eccl.* state, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 18 C c  
 Liège, *eccl.* state, 18 *cent.* . . . . . 22 A c  
 Liège, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 B c  
 Liegnitz . . . . . 18 J c  
 Lienz . . . . . 18 G e  
 Liffey river . . . . . 19 C n  
 Liger, *Lat.* for Loire (river) . . . . . 2 A c  
 Ligure, *anc.* people, *see* Liguria . . . . . 2 A c  
 Liguria, province . . . . . 4 C b  
 Liguria, region . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Ligurian Republic . . . . . 25 K j  
 Ligurian Sea . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Ligusticus Sinus, *see* Ligurian Sea . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Lille . . . . . 11 E b  
 Lilybæum . . . . . 3 D c  
 Lima . . . . . 31 C d  
 Lima (or Peru), viceroyalty (note) . . . . . 31 B h  
 Limasol . . . . . 9 F c  
 Limay, river . . . . . 31 C g  
 Limburg . . . . . 18 D c  
 Limburg, district . . . . . 28 B c  
 Limburg, duchy, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 14 C c  
 Limburg, duchy, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 18 D c  
 Limburg, fortress . . . . . 13 C c  
 Limerick . . . . . 19 D p  
 Limerick, shire, or county . . . . . 19 D p  
 Limoges . . . . . 20 D d  
 Limoges, generality . . . . . 20 T j  
 Limoges, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 D d  
 Limoges, viscounty, 11 *cent.* . . . . . 11 D d  
 Limoges, viscounty, 14 *cent.* . . . . . 12 D d  
 Limonum, *Lat.* for Poitiers . . . . . 2 A c  
 Limousin, intendency . . . . . 20 T j  
 Limousin, province and gov't . . . . . 20 D d  
 Limpopa, or Crocodile, river . . . . . 19 J s  
 Lincoln . . . . . 30 L c  
 Lincoln, seat of bishop . . . . . 10 M c  
 Lincoln, shire, or county . . . . . 10 L c  
 Lindau . . . . . 18 E e  
 Lindi . . . . . 30 K p  
 Lindisfarne, or Holy Island . . . . . 10 A n  
 Lindsey, region . . . . . 10 C n  
 Lindum, *mod.* Lincoln . . . . . 3 B a  
 Lindus . . . . . 2 L m  
 Lingen . . . . . 13 C b  
 Lingen, county, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 18 D b  
 Lingen, county, 18 *cent.* . . . . . 2 B b  
 Lingones, people . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Lingones, *Lat.* for Langres . . . . . 2 A c  
 Linhares . . . . . 31 G d  
 Linlithgow . . . . . 19 D h  
 Linlithgow, shire, or county . . . . . 19 D h  
 Linz . . . . . 18 H d  
 Lion, gulf . . . . . 20 F e  
 Liparæe, or Æoliæ, or Vulcænæ, islands, *mod.* Lipari or Æolian Islands . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E e  
 Lipari, islands . . . . . 15 J n  
 Lippe, county, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 14 E c  
 Lippe, county, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 18 E c  
 Lippe, principality . . . . . 22 C c  
 Lippe, river . . . . . 13 C c  
 Lippe-Detmold, principality . . . . . 28 D c  
 Lippstadt . . . . . 28 D c  
 Liris, river, *mod.* Garigliano . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Lisbon . . . . . 15 M f  
 Lisburn . . . . . 19 B n  
 Lisieux . . . . . 20 D b  
 Lisieux, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 D b  
 Liskeard . . . . . 10 H f  
 Lissa . . . . . 28 H c  
 Lissos, promontory . . . . . 2 H j  
 Lissus . . . . . 2 F k  
 Litternum, *anc.* town on coast north of Cumæ . . . . . 17 J c  
 Lithuania, grand duchy . . . . . 17 J c  
 Lithuania, part of Poland . . . . . 23 L b  
 Lithuania, region, in 1190 . . . . . 9 E a  
 Lithuanians, or Letts people . . . . . 8 F a  
 Little Armenia, *see* Lesser Armenia (lower map) . . . . . 9 D b  
 Little Nafud, desert . . . . . 6 F c  
 Little Ouse, river . . . . . 10 N d  
 Little Russia, region . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Little Slave, lake . . . . . 31 O l  
 Little Whale, river . . . . . 31 S l  
 Little Yarmouth . . . . . 19 N d  
 Liubutsk . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Liusna, river . . . . . 23 D b  
 Livadia (or Levadia), part of Ottoman Empire . . . . . 23 J g  
 Ljvarot . . . . . 20 D b  
 Livenza, river . . . . . 15 H k  
 Liverpool . . . . . 19 J c  
 Livinen, *Ger.* for Val Levantina . . . . . 2 A c  
 Livingstone Falls, in the Congo below Leopoldville . . . . . 28 J b  
 Livland, *Ger.* for Livonia . . . . . 29 O f  
 Livno . . . . . 17 J b  
 Livonia, district . . . . . 17 J b  
 Livonians, people . . . . . 8 F a  
 Livorno, *see* Leghorn . . . . . 25 L k  
 Lixus . . . . . 3 B c  
 Lizard Point, cape . . . . . 19 F  
 Lizarduff, seat of bishop . . . . . 10 J e  
 Llandovery, lordship . . . . . 10 J e  
 Llorin . . . . . 30 G o  
 Loa, river . . . . . 31 C e  
 Loanda . . . . . 30 H p  
 Loango . . . . . 30 H p  
 Loano . . . . . 25 K j  
 Löbau, in Lusatia . . . . . 18 H c  
 Löbau, in Prussia . . . . . 18 K b  
 Locarno . . . . . 18 E e  
 Locca, *Lat.* for Loches . . . . . 18 K k  
 Lochau . . . . . 12 V v  
 Loches . . . . . 12 V v  
 Lochleven . . . . . 17 D b  
 Lochmaben . . . . . 19 H a  
 Loch Ness, lake . . . . . 19 B i  
 Lochy, lake . . . . . 19 C i  
 Locknitz . . . . . 22 L g  
 Locri, Greek colony . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> C b  
 Locris, region . . . . . 2 C c  
 Locris Ozolis, region . . . . . 2 C c  
 Lodève . . . . . 20 E e  
 Lodève, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 E e  
 Lodi . . . . . 15 F k  
 Lodi, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 D f  
 Lodomeria, part of Poland . . . . . 23 K c  
 Logh . . . . . 30 L o  
 Logroño . . . . . 15 P d  
 Loir, river . . . . . 25 D d  
 Loire, department . . . . . 25 F e  
 Loire, river . . . . . 20 D c  
 Loire Inférieure, department . . . . . 25 C d  
 Loiret, department . . . . . 25 E d  
 Loiret, river . . . . . 25 D d  
 Loir et Cher, department . . . . . 25 D d  
 Lokoja . . . . . 30 G o  
 Lolland, island, *see* Laaland . . . . . 18 F a  
 Lom, river . . . . . 29 Q f  
 Lomagne, viscounty . . . . . 11 D e  
 Lomami, river . . . . . 30 J p  
 Lombard League, in 1177 . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> A f  
 Lombards, people, 4 *cent.* . . . . . 4 D a  
 Lombards in Italy, possessions, about 600 . . . . . 5 E c  
 Lombardy, part of Frankish Empire . . . . . 7 F d  
 Lombardy, region . . . . . 13 K h  
 Lombardy, or Lombardia, theme . . . . . 8 E b  
 Lombardy-Venetia, kingdom . . . . . 29 C b  
 Lombez . . . . . 20 D e  
 Lome . . . . . 30 G o  
 Lomond, lake . . . . . 19 C i  
 Lonato . . . . . 25 L j  
 Londinium (or Londinum), *mod.* London . . . . . 3 C a  
 London, Environs of . . . . . 19 L e  
 London, seat of bishop . . . . . 19 G a  
 Londonderry . . . . . 10 M e  
 Londonderry, shire, or county . . . . . 19 B o  
 Longford . . . . . 19 C o  
 Longford, shire, or county . . . . . 19 C o  
 Long Island . . . . . 31 S m  
 Longjumeau . . . . . 20 N g  
 Longueville . . . . . 12 V u  
 Longwy . . . . . 18 B k  
 Lons-le-Saunier . . . . . 25 F d  
 Loos . . . . . 11 F b  
 Lopez, cape . . . . . 30 G p  
 Lorca . . . . . 15 Q g  
 Lorch, in Austrasia . . . . . 7II  
 Lorch, monastery . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Lorch, on the Danube . . . . . 5 N a  
 Lorenzo Marques . . . . . 30 K s  
 Lorient . . . . . 20 B c  
 Lorium . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B f  
 Lormes . . . . . 11 E c  
 Lorn, Firth of (channel) . . . . . 19 C j  
 Lorn, region . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> J c  
 Lorraine, district . . . . . 28 O k  
 Lorraine, duchy, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 14 D d  
 Lorraine, duchy, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 18 D d  
 Lorraine, duchy, 17 *cent.* . . . . . 18 C k  
 Lorraine, kingdom . . . . . 7III  
 Lorraine, province and government . . . . . 20 F b  
 Lorraine, Lower, duchy . . . . . 13 B c  
 Lorraine, Lower, region . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> A b  
 Lorraine, Upper, duchy . . . . . 13 B d  
 Lorraine and Barrois, intendency . . . . . 20 W g  
 Lorsch, monastery . . . . . 13 D d  
 Los Islands . . . . . 30 E o  
 Lostwithiel . . . . . 10 H f  
 Lot, department . . . . . 25 D e  
 Lot, river . . . . . 20 D d  
 Lot et Garonne, department . . . . . 25 D e  
 Lothian, region . . . . . 10 A k  
 Loudun . . . . . 20 M h  
 Louisiana Purchase . . . . . 31 Q n  
 Lourdes . . . . . 11 C e

Loureço Marques, <i>see</i> Lorenzo Marques . . . . . 30	K s	Lutetia, <i>mod.</i> Paris . . . . . 3	C b	Magdala . . . . . 30	K b
Lousonna, <i>Lat.</i> for Lausanne		Luteva, <i>Lat.</i> for Lodeve		Magdalena, river . . . . . 31	C b
Louth . . . . . 10	M c	Lutter am Barenberge . . . . . 18	E j	Magdeburg . . . . . 18	E b
Louth, shire, or county . . . . . 19	C n	Lutterworth . . . . . 10	L d	Magdeburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 14	F b
Loutsck, <i>see</i> Lutzk . . . . . 23	L c	Lüttich, <i>Ger.</i> for Liège		Magdeburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 18	F b
Louvain . . . . . 18	C c	Lützelburg, <i>see</i> Luxemburg		Magdeburg, duchy . . . . . 22	D b
Low Countries, <i>see</i> Netherlands	E c	Lützen . . . . . 18	F j	Magdeburg, seat of archbishop . . . . 13	E b
Löwen, <i>Ger.</i> for Louvain		Lutzk . . . . . 23	L c	Magellan, voyage of . . . . . 16	f
Lower Bavaria, region . . . . . 18	G d	Luxemburg (or Luxembourg) . . . . . 18	C k	Magellan Strait . . . . . 16	D g
Lower Burma, province . . . . . 30	S h	Luxemburg, duchy, 14 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 14	G h	Magennis, clan . . . . . 10 <sup>2</sup>	E b
Lower California, peninsula . . . . . 31	O o	Luxemburg, duchy, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 14	C d	Magenta . . . . . 29	B b
Lower Canada, province, <i>see</i> Quebec . . . . . 31	S m	Luxemburg, duchy, 16 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 18	C d	Maggia . . . . . 14	D h
Lower Guinea, region . . . . . 30	H p	Luxemburg, grand duchy . . . . . 28	B d	Maggiore, lake . . . . . 15	F j
Lower Navarre, district . . . . . 20	L k	Luxemburg territories, 14 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 14		Maghreb, region . . . . . 6	A b
Lower Palatinate, electorate . . . . . 18	D d	Luxeuil . . . . . 12	G c	Magna Græcia, or Greater Greece . . . . . 2 <sup>1</sup>	C b
Lower Rhine, province . . . . . 28	C b	Luxeuil, monastery . . . . . 7	E c	Magna Persthlaba . . . . . 8	F b
Lowestoft . . . . . 19	N d	Luxovium, <i>Lat.</i> for Luxeuil		Magnæ, later Kenchester . . . . . 10 <sup>1</sup>	B e
Loyola . . . . . 17	D e	Luyens . . . . . 20	D c	Magnano . . . . . 25	K j
Lozère, department . . . . . 25	E e	Luzern, <i>see</i> Lucerne . . . . . 18	E c	Magnesia . . . . . 2	J h
Lualaba, river . . . . . 30	J p	Luzon, island . . . . . 16	O d	Magnesia, district . . . . . 2	C b
Luaupia, river . . . . . 30	J r	Lycandos, or Lycandi, theme . . . . . 8	G c	Maguelonne, seat of bishop . . . . . 11	E e
Lübben . . . . . 18	G c	Lycaonia, province . . . . . 4	F c	Mahanuddy (or Mahanadi), river . . . . . 30	P g
Lübeck . . . . . 22	D b	Lycaonia, region . . . . . 1	U o	Mahé . . . . . 30	B c
Lübeck, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 14	F b	Lyceus, mountain . . . . . 2	B d	Mahediah . . . . . 8	E c
Lübeck, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 18	F b	Lychen . . . . . 22	K g	Mahi, river . . . . . 30	N g
Lübeck, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 22	D a b	Lycia, province . . . . . 4	E c	Maholm . . . . . 17	J b
Lubetz . . . . . 8	G a	Lycia, region . . . . . 2	K h	Mahomet, <i>see</i> Mohammed, Con-quests of . . . . . 6	
Lublin . . . . . 17	I c	Lydd . . . . . 10	N f	Mahra, region . . . . . 6	G d
Luca, <i>mod.</i> Lucca . . . . . 3 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Lydia, province . . . . . 4	E c	Mahratta States . . . . . 30	A a
Lucani, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Lucania		Lydia, region . . . . . 2	K g	Maida . . . . . 25	O m
Lucania, region . . . . . 3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Lydian Empire . . . . . 1	H k	Maiden Way, road . . . . . 10 <sup>1</sup>	B c
Lucania Brutii, or Brittia Lucania, province . . . . . 4	D c	Lyme Regis . . . . . 10	K f	Maidstone . . . . . 19	M e
Lucca . . . . . 13	L j	Lymington . . . . . 19	K f	Maidland, <i>Ger.</i> for Milan	
Lucca, duchy . . . . . 29	C c	Lymne . . . . . 10 <sup>1</sup>	D f	Maillelais . . . . . 11	C d
Lucca, principality, 1806 . . . . . 26 <sup>1</sup>	F j	Lyncus, mountain . . . . . 2	B b	Main, river . . . . . 13	D d
Lucca, Republic of, 15 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 15	G l	Lynn, or Lynn Regis . . . . . 10	N d	Maine, county . . . . . 11	D c
Lucca, Republic of, 18 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 25	L k	Lyons, <i>see</i> Lyons . . . . . 20	F d	Maine, province and govern-ment . . . . . 20	C b
Luceria . . . . . 3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Lyons, river . . . . . 19	C i	Maine et Loire, department . . . . 25	C d
Lucerne, <i>Ger.</i> Luzern . . . . . 18	E e	Lyonnais, province and govern-ment . . . . . 20	F d	Mainz, or Mayence . . . . . 18	E d
Lucerne, Swiss canton . . . . . 14	D g	Lyons, <i>Fr.</i> Lyon . . . . . 20	F d	Mainz, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 14	E d
Lucheux . . . . . 12	R h	Lyons, county . . . . . 11	F d	Mainz, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 <i>cent.</i> . . . . 22	C c
Lucka . . . . . 18	K k	Lyons, generality . . . . . 20	V j	Mainz, electorate . . . . . 14	H h
Lucknow . . . . . 30	C b	Lyons, Gulf of, <i>see</i> Golfe du Lion . . . . . 20	F e	Mainz, seat of archbishop . . . . . 13	D c
Ludlow . . . . . 11	C d	Lyons, intendency . . . . . 20	V j	Majorca, island . . . . . 4	C c
Lucretilis, mountain . . . . . 3 <sup>2</sup>	C f	Lyons, seat of archbishop . . . . . 7	E d	Majuba Hill, height . . . . . 30	G p
Lüderitz, or Angra Pequena bay . . . . . 30	H s	Lys, department . . . . . 25	E b	Majunga . . . . . 30	L r
Ludgershall . . . . . 10	L e	Lys, river . . . . . 20	E a	Makua, river . . . . . 30	J o
Ludlow . . . . . 10	K d	Maardijk . . . . . 18	A j	Malabar, region . . . . . 16	L d
Luebo . . . . . 30	J p	Maas, river, <i>see</i> Meuse		Malabar Coast, region . . . . . 30	N j
Lugano . . . . . 25	K h	Maastricht . . . . . 18	B j	Malaca, <i>mod.</i> Malaga . . . . . 3	B c
Lugano, lake . . . . . 15	F j	Macapo . . . . . 31	E b	Malacca . . . . . 16	N d
Lugdunensis I, II, provinces . . . . . 4	C b	Macesfield . . . . . 19	J c	Malaga . . . . . 15	O g
Lugdunensis III, province . . . . . 4	B b	Macedonia, county . . . . . 2	B a	Malanji (or Malange) . . . . . 30	H p
Lugdunensis IV, or Senonia, province . . . . . 4	C b	Macedonia, kingdom . . . . . 2 <sup>2</sup>	B b	Malatia, <i>anc.</i> Melitene . . . . . 6	E b
Lugdunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Laon		Macedonia, province . . . . . 4	E b	Maldive Islands . . . . . 30	N k
Lugdunum, <i>mod.</i> Lyons . . . . . 3	C b	Macedonia, region in Ottoman Empire . . . . . 29	H b	Maldon . . . . . 10	E b
Lugdunum Batavorum, <i>mod.</i> Leyden . . . . . 3	C a	Macedonia, Roman diocese . . . . . 4	E c	Malea, promontory . . . . . 2	D e
Lugh, <i>see</i> Logh . . . . . 30	L o	Macedonia, theme . . . . . 8	F b	Malian Gulf . . . . . 2	C c
Lugii, people . . . . . 3	D a	Macerata Salutaris, province . . . . 4	E b	Mahindi, or Melinde . . . . . 30	L p
Lugo . . . . . 15	N d	Macerata . . . . . 15	H l	Malines, <i>Fr.</i> for Mechlin	
Luguvallium, <i>mod.</i> Carlisle . . . . . 10 <sup>1</sup>	B c	Mæcæstus, river . . . . . 2	K g	Malin Head, cape . . . . . 19	A o
Lulua, river . . . . . 30	J p	Machecoul . . . . . 11	C d	Malis, district . . . . . 2	C c
Luluaburg . . . . . 30	J p	Mackenzie, river . . . . . 31	N k	Mallorca, island, <i>see</i> Majorca . . . . 4	C c
Luna . . . . . 15	B b	Mackenzie, territory . . . . . 31	O k	Malmesbury . . . . . 19 <sup>1</sup>	D f
Lund . . . . . 17	G b	Mácon . . . . . 20	F c	Malmö . . . . . 17	G b
Lundy, island . . . . . 10	H e	Mácon, county . . . . . 11	F d	Malpelo, island . . . . . 31	B b
Lune, river . . . . . 10	K b	Mácon, seat of bishop . . . . . 11	F d	Malplaquet . . . . . 21	E b
Lüneburg . . . . . 18	F b	Macra, river . . . . . 3 <sup>2</sup>	B b	Malta, island . . . . . 17	G f
Lüneburg, duchy . . . . . 18	D h	Madagascar, island . . . . . 30	L r	Malton . . . . . 19	L b
Lüneburg, principality . . . . . 22	D b	Madain, <i>see</i> Medain		Malvasia, <i>see</i> Monembasia . . . . . 17	I f
Lunéville . . . . . 26	B c	Madeira, river . . . . . 31	D c	Malvern . . . . . 10	K d
Luni, river . . . . . 30	N f	Madeira Islands . . . . . 30	E l	Malwa, district . . . . . 30	B b
Lurgan . . . . . 19	B n	Madras . . . . . 30	P j	Manore, river . . . . . 31	D d
Lusatia, March of . . . . . 13	F c	Madre de Dios, river . . . . . 31	P e	Man, kingdom . . . . . 8	C a
Lusatia, margraviate . . . . . 14	J h	Madrid . . . . . 15	D e	Man, Isle of, <i>anc.</i> Monapia or Mona . . . . . 10 <sup>1</sup>	A c
Lusatia, region . . . . . 2 <sup>1</sup>	F c	Madytus . . . . . 2	J f	Man, or Mona, island . . . . . 10	H b
Lusatia, Lower, margraviate . . . . 14	H c	Mæander, <i>mod.</i> Mendere, river . . . 2	K h	Managua . . . . . 31	R p
Lusatia, Upper, margraviate . . . . 14	H c	Mælynnydd, lordship . . . . . 10	J d	Managua, lake, at site of town Managua . . . . . 31	
Lusigan . . . . . 11	D d	Mænaca, Greek colony . . . . . 2 <sup>1</sup>	A b	Manaos . . . . . 31	D c
Lusitani, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Lusitania		Mænalus, mountain . . . . . 2	C d	Manar, gulf . . . . . 30	O k
Lusitania, province . . . . . 4	B c	Mæstricht, <i>see</i> Maastricht . . . . . 18	B j	Manche, department . . . . . 25	C c
		Maefeking . . . . . 30	J s	Manche, la, or English Channel . . . 25	C b
		Mafia, island . . . . . 30	L p		
		Magadaburg, <i>Lat.</i> for Madgeburg			

- Manchester . . . . .19 J c  
 Mancunium, *mod.* Manchester. 10<sup>1</sup> B d  
 Mandalay . . . . .30 S g  
 Manfredonia, or Siponto . . . . .13<sup>2</sup> D e  
 Mangalore . . . . .30 N j  
 Mangi (or Mangu), region . . . . .16 N c  
 Manich, river . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Manila . . . . .16 O d  
 Manipur . . . . .30 R g  
 Manitoba, lake . . . . .31 Q l  
 Manitoba, province . . . . .31 Q l  
 Mannheim . . . . .18 E d  
 Manosque . . . . .20 F e  
 Manresa . . . . .11 D f  
 Mans, le . . . . .20 D c  
 Mansfeld . . . . .18 F c  
 Mansfeld, county, 16 cent. . . . .14 F c  
 Mansfeld, county, 16 cent. . . . .18 F c  
 Mansfeld, county, 18 cent. . . . .22 D c  
 Mansura . . . . .9 F c  
 Mantes . . . . .11 D c  
 Mantinea . . . . .2 C d  
 Mantova, *It.* for Mantua  
 Mantua . . . . .15 G k  
 Mantua, seat of bishop . . . . .13 E f  
 Manytsch, river, *see* Manich . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Mar . . . . .1 F b  
 Mar, region . . . . .10<sup>2</sup> M b  
 Maracaibo, lake . . . . .31 C b  
 Maracanda . . . . .2<sup>2</sup> F b  
 Maragha . . . . .6 F b  
 Marand . . . . .6 F b  
 Maranhão (or Maranham) . . . . .31 F c  
 Maraño, or Amazon, river . . . . .31 E c  
 Marash . . . . .9<sup>1</sup> G d  
 Marathon . . . . .2 G g  
 Marbach . . . . .14 E d  
 Marburg . . . . .18 E c  
 March, region . . . . .10<sup>2</sup> M d  
 March, river . . . . .13 H d  
 March, Pannonian . . . . .7 H c  
 March, Spanish . . . . .8 D b  
 March of the Billungs . . . . .13 E b  
 March of Lusatia . . . . .13 F c  
 March of Meissen . . . . .13 F c  
 March of Wales . . . . .10 J d  
 Marche, la, *see* La Marche  
 Marches, district . . . . .15 H l  
 Marches, German, against the Slavs . . . . .8 E b  
 Marcianopolis . . . . .4 E b  
 Marcomanni, people . . . . .4 D b  
 Marco Polo, main route of . . . . .16 c  
 Mardians, people . . . . .1 M k  
 Mardyck, *see* Maardijk . . . . .18 A j  
 Mareb . . . . .6 F d  
 Mare Freicum, *see* Irish Sea . . . . .10 G c  
 Marengo . . . . .25 K j  
 Marenne, viscounty . . . . .11 C e  
 Marennes . . . . .20 C d  
 Margat . . . . .9<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Margiana, region . . . . .1 X o  
 Margus, river . . . . .1 X o  
 Mariana . . . . .13<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Mariana, or Ladrone Islands . . . . .16 P d  
 Maridunum, *mod.* Caermarthen (or Carmarthen) . . . . .10<sup>1</sup> A t  
 Marienburg, or Mariembourg . . . . .20 F a  
 Marienburg, in Prussia . . . . .18 K a  
 Marienwerder . . . . .18 K b  
 Marignano . . . . .17 F d  
 Maritima Italorum, district . . . . .5 K k  
 Maritza, river . . . . .23 C f  
 Mark, county, 16 cent. . . . .14 D c  
 Mark, county, 16 cent. . . . .18 D c  
 Mark, county, 17 cent. . . . .18 C j  
 Mark, county, 18 cent. . . . .22 B c  
 Market Bosworth, *see* Bosworth . . . . .10 L d  
 Marlborough . . . . .10 L e  
 Marle . . . . .11 E b  
 Marmora, sea . . . . .29 J b  
 Marne, department . . . . .25 F c  
 Marne, river . . . . .20 F b  
 Maronea . . . . .2 H f  
 Maroni, river . . . . .31 E b  
 Maros, river . . . . .23 C e  
 Marotse, or Marotse Land, region . . . . .30 J r  
 Marra . . . . .9<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Marrucini, people . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Marsan, district . . . . .20 S j  
 Marsan, viscounty . . . . .11 C e  
 Marseilles . . . . .20 F e  
 Marseilles, seat of bishop . . . . .7 E d  
 Marsi, people . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Marston Moor . . . . .19<sup>1</sup> E d  
 Martaban, gulf . . . . .30 S h  
 Martigny . . . . .13 C e  
 Martinique, island . . . . .31 T p  
 Martirano . . . . .13<sup>2</sup> D e  
 Marwar, or Jodhpur, state . . . . .30 N f  
 Maryborough . . . . .19 C o  
 Maryle Bone . . . . .19 G a  
 Masanderan, region, *see* Mazanderan . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Mascarene Islands . . . . .16 K f  
 Mashona Land, part of Rhodesia . . . . .30 K r  
 Mask, lough (lake) . . . . .19 C q  
 Masovia, part of Poland . . . . .23 K b  
 Masovians, people . . . . .9 E a  
 Massa . . . . .15 G k  
 Massa-Carrara, principality . . . . .20 C b  
 Massagetæ, people . . . . .1 Y n  
 Massa Maritima . . . . .15 C c  
 Massawa (or Massawah, or Massaua) . . . . .30 K n  
 Masserano . . . . .15 F k  
 Massilia . . . . .3 C b  
 Massisa . . . . .6 E b  
 Massowah, *see* Massawa . . . . .30 K n  
 Masulipatam . . . . .30 P h  
 Matabele (or Matabili) Land, part of Rhodesia . . . . .30 J r  
 Matamoros . . . . .31 Q o  
 Matapan, cape . . . . .23 J g  
 Matarieh, *see* Heliopolis . . . . .1 C b  
 Matera . . . . .13 O k  
 Mathia, mountain . . . . .2 B e  
 Matilda, Countess, lands . . . . .13 L h j  
 Matisco, or Matiscone, *Lat.* for Mâcon  
 Matrona, *Lat.* for Marne (river)  
 Matto Grosso . . . . .31 E d  
 Maubeuge . . . . .20 F a  
 Mauguio . . . . .11 F e  
 Maulmain . . . . .30 S h  
 Maultasch . . . . .14 F e  
 Maupertuis . . . . .12 D c  
 Mauretania Cæsariensis, province . . . . .4 C c  
 Mauretania Sittifensis, province . . . . .4 C c  
 Mauriac, monastery . . . . .11 E d  
 Mauritius, island . . . . .16 K f  
 Maurs, monastery . . . . .11 E a  
 Maxen . . . . .22 K h  
 Maxima Cæsariensis, province . . . . .4 B a  
 Maxima Sequanorum, province . . . . .4 C b  
 Maximianopolis . . . . .4 E b  
 Mayence, *see* Mainz . . . . .18 E d  
 Mayenne . . . . .20 C b  
 Mayenne, department . . . . .25 C c  
 Mayenne, river . . . . .20 C c  
 Mayo, river, *see* Niger . . . . .30 G n  
 Mayo, shire, or county . . . . .19 C q  
 Mayotte, island . . . . .30 L r  
 Mayunga, *see* Majunga . . . . .30 L r  
 Mazaca . . . . .2<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Mazandaran, region . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Mazovia, region, *see* Masovia . . . . .23 K b  
 Mazzara . . . . .15 H o  
 Mbomu, river . . . . .30 J o  
 McCarthys, clan . . . . .10<sup>2</sup> C e  
 McClintock Channel . . . . .31 P d  
 McGuires, clan . . . . .10<sup>2</sup> D b  
 McMahons, clan . . . . .10<sup>2</sup> E b  
 Meath, division of Ireland . . . . .10<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Meath, shire, or county . . . . .19 C n  
 Meaux . . . . .20 N g  
 Mecca . . . . .6 F c  
 Mecklenburg . . . . .14 F b  
 Mecklenburg, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .14 F b  
 Mecklenburg, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .18 F b  
 Mecklenburg, duchy, 17 cent. . . . .18 E h  
 Mecklenburg, fortress . . . . .13 E b  
 Mecklenburg-Schwerin, duchy. 22 D b  
 Mecklenburg-Schwerin, grand duchy . . . . .28 E b  
 Mecklenburg-Strelitz, duchy . . . . .22 E b  
 Mecklenburg-Strelitz, grand duchy . . . . .28 F b  
 Mechlin . . . . .18 C c  
 Mechlin, lordship . . . . .18 C c  
 Medaëum . . . . .8 G c  
 Medain . . . . .6 F b  
 Medeon . . . . .2 B c  
 Medes, people . . . . .1 F a  
 Medeshamstead, *see* Peterborough . . . . .19 L d  
 Media, region . . . . .1 R g  
 Median Empire . . . . .1 L k  
 Medina, or Yatreb . . . . .6 F c  
 Medina de Rio Seco . . . . .26 A c  
 Medina Sidonia . . . . .15 O g  
 Medine . . . . .30 E n  
 Mediolanium, *mod.* Milan . . . . .3 C b  
 Mediolanium, *Lat.* for Evreux  
 Mediolanium, *mod.* Saintes . . . . .3 B b  
 Mediomatrici, *Lat.* for Metz  
 Medole . . . . .29 F f  
 Meduacrus, river, *mod.* Brenta  
 Medway, river . . . . .10 N e  
 Meerut . . . . .30 O f  
 Megalokastron, *see* Candia . . . . .17 J f  
 Megalopolis . . . . .2 C d  
 Megara . . . . .2 D d  
 Megaris, region . . . . .2 D c  
 Megiddo . . . . .1 D b  
 Meiningen . . . . .28 E c  
 Meissen . . . . .14 G c  
 Meissen, fortified place and seat of bishop . . . . .13 F c  
 Meissen, March of . . . . .13 F c  
 Meissen, margraviate, 12 cent. . . . .13<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Meissen, margraviate, 16 cent. . . . .14 G c  
 Mekong, river . . . . .16 N c  
 Melkan, region, *see* Mukran . . . . .6 G c  
 Melcombe, or Melcombe Regis. 10 K f  
 Meldæ, or Meldis, *Lat.* for Meaux  
 Meldorf . . . . .18 E a  
 Melegnano . . . . .29 B b  
 Melfi . . . . .13<sup>2</sup> D e  
 Melfio . . . . .13 R n  
 Melibea . . . . .2 C b  
 Melilla . . . . .17 D f  
 Melinde, or Malindi . . . . .16 J e  
 Melita, island . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> E g  
 Melitæa . . . . .2 C b  
 Melite, lake . . . . .2 B c  
 Melitene, or Milid . . . . .3 F c  
 Melk . . . . .13 G d  
 Melodunum, or Meledunum, *Lat.* for Melun  
 Meloria, island . . . . .13<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Melos . . . . .2 E e  
 Melos, island . . . . .2 E e  
 Melrose . . . . .19 D g  
 Melrose Abbey, monastery . . . . .10 K a  
 Melton Mowbray . . . . .19 L d  
 Melun . . . . .20 E b  
 Melville, island . . . . .31 O  
 Melville, sound . . . . .31 P  
 Memel . . . . .23 E c  
 Memel, river . . . . .23 K b  
 Memleben . . . . .13 E c  
 Memmingen . . . . .22 D e  
 Memphis . . . . .3 F d  
 Menan, river . . . . .30 E h  
 Mençon . . . . .12<sup>1</sup> B b  
 Mende . . . . .2 D b  
 Mende, in France . . . . .20 E d  
 Mende, seat of bishop . . . . .11 E e  
 Mendere, river, *anc.* Mæander. 17 J f  
 Mendes . . . . .1 C b  
 Mendips, hills . . . . .10<sup>1</sup> B f  
 Mendocino, cape . . . . .16 A c  
 Mendoza . . . . .31 D f  
 Mendrisio . . . . .14 D j  
 Mengo . . . . .30 K o  
 Menin . . . . .20 E a  
 Mentana . . . . .29 D d  
 Meppen, monastery . . . . .13 C b  
 Meran, monastery . . . . .13 E e  
 Merceur . . . . .11 E d

Mercia, kingdom	10	D n	Milanais, see Milan, duchy		Moldavia, district	29	J a
Mercia, Danish, region	10	D j	Milazzo	E e	Moldavia, part of Ottoman Em-		
Mercia, English, region	10	D k	Milborne Port	19	pire	23	D e
Mere	10	K e	Miletus	3	Moldavia, principality	17	J d
Mergentheim	22	C d	Milford Haven, inlet	19	Molina	15	Q e
Mergui	30	S j	Milhou	11	Molise, district	15	J m
Mergui Archipelago	30	S j	Milid, or Melitene	1	Mollwitz	22	M h
Merida, in Spain	15	N f	Millesimo	25	Molossis, district	2	A b
Merida, in Venezuela	31	C b	Milos (or Melos), island	17	Molucca Islands	16	O e
Merida, in Yucatan	31	R o	Milvian Bridge, see Pons Mil-		Molycria	2	B c
Mering	13	E d	vius	3 <sup>2</sup>	Mombasa	30	K p
Merioneth, shire, or county	19	H d	Milzienians, people	13	Mömpelgard, Ger. for Monthé-		
Meroc	1	U q	Mimate, Lat. for Mende		liard		
Merseburg	18	F c	Mimigerneford, Lat. for Mün-		Moná, island, mod. Anglesey	10	H c
Merseburg, fortified place and			ster		Moná, island, mod. Isle of Man	10 <sup>1</sup>	A c
seat of bishop	13	E c	Minas Novas	31	Monaco	15	E l
Mersen	7	E b	Minch, The, strait	19	Monaco, principality	29	A c
Mersen, Treaty of	7IV		Minch, The Little, strait	19	Monaghan, shire, or county	19	B o
Mersey, river	10	K c	Mincio, river	15	Monapia, or Mona, island, mod.		
Merthy Tydfil	19	H e	Mincius, river, mod. Mincio	3 <sup>2</sup>	Isle of Man	10 <sup>1</sup>	A c
Mertola	21	C e	Minda, Lat. for Minden		Monastir, or Bitolia	29	H b
Meru, lake, see Moero	30	J p	Mindanao, island	16	Moncontour	12	U v
Merv	16	L c	Minden	18	Mondego, river	15	M e
Merwara, region, near Ajmir			Minden, eccl. state, 15 cent.	14	Mondovi	25	J j
Mesembria, Greek colony	2 <sup>1</sup>	D a	Minden, eccl. state, 16 cent.	18	Mondragone, see Sinuessa		
Meseritz, monastery	13	G b	Minden, principality	22	Monembasia (or Monemvasia)	17	I f
Mesocco, see Misocco	14	E h	Minden, seat of bishop	13	Mongols, Empire of	16	N b
Mesopotamia, province	4	G c	Minehead	19	Monmouth	10	K e
Mesopotamia, region	1	E a	Minerve	11	Monmouth, shire, or county	19	J e
Mesopotamia, theme	8	G c	Minervia, see Scylacium	3 <sup>2</sup>	Monceci Portus, Lat. for Monaco		
Messana, or Zancle, Greek col-			Mingrelia, region	23 <sup>2</sup>	Monopoli	13	O k
ony	2 <sup>1</sup>	C b	Minho, river	15	Monreale	25	M m
Messapia, anc. of Messapii			Minor Persthlaba	8	Monrovia	30	E n
Messapii, anc. inhabitants of			Minorca, island	4	Mons	18	B c
Calabria			Minsk	23	Monsbellus	15	B b
Messene	2	B d	Minster Lovell	19	Mons Casinus, Lat. for Monte		
Messenia, region	2	B d	Minturnæ	3	Casino		
Messenian Gulf	2	C e	Miquelon, island	31	Mons Ferrandus	9 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Messin, district	20	G b	Miraflores	31	Mont	11	C e
Messina	15	J n	Mirande	20	Montacute	19	J f
Meta, river	31	C b	Mirandola	15	Montaigu	11	C d
Metaris Æstuarium, mod. The			Mirebeau	11	Montargis	11	E c
Wash	10 <sup>1</sup>	D d	Mirepoix	11	Montauban	20	D d
Metauro, river	15	H l	Misitra	9	Montauban, generality	20	T j
Metaurus, river, mod. Metauro	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Misocco, Ger. Misox	14	Montausier	11	C d
Methana	2	D d	Misr, or Egypt	6	Montbard	11	F c
Methone	2	C a	Mississippi, river	31	Montbazou	20	D c
Methven	10 <sup>2</sup>	L c	Missolonghi	29	Montbéliard	18	D e
Methymna	2	J g	Missouri, river	31	Mont Blanc, department	25	G e
Metropolis	2	B c	Missunde	28	Montbray	11	C c
Mettis, Lat. for Metz			Mistra	23	Montbrison	11	F d
Metz	18	D d	Mitau (or Mitava)	17	Mont-de-Marsan	25	C f
Metz, eccl. state, 15 cent.	14	D d	Mittelmark, district, 15 cent.	14	Montdidier	11	E b
Metz, eccl. state, 16 cent.	18	D d	Mittelmark, district, 16 cent.	18	Montdidier, county	11	E b
Metz, seat of bishop	13	C d	Moab, land	1	Montehello	29	B b
Metz and the Three Bishops,			Mobangi, river, see Ubangi	30	Monte Cassino	13	M k
intendancy	20	V g	Mobile	31	Monte Cassino, monastery	7	G e
Meulan (or Meulant)	12	R j	Mocambique, see Mozambique	30	Monte Cristo, island	25	L k
Meurthe, department	25	G c	Modbury	19	Montefeltro	13	M j
Meurthe, river	25	G c	Modder, river	30	Montéllmar	20	F d
Meuse, department	25	F c	Modena	15	Montenegro, part of Ottoman		
Meuse, or Maas, river	13	B c	Modena, duchy, 18 cent.	21	Empire	23	H f
Meuse Inférieure, department	25	F b	Modena, duchy, 19 cent.	29	Montenegro, principality	29	O f
Mewe	22 <sup>1</sup>	H b	Modica	25	Montenotte	25	K j
Mexican cessions to U. S.	31	O n	Modon (or Modoni)	23	Monteperto	13 <sup>2</sup>	C d
Mexico	31	Q p	Moen, island	28	Montepulciano	15	G l
Mexico, gulf	31	Q o	Mœnis, Lat. for Main (river)		Montereau	20	E b
Mexico, state	31	P o	Mœris, lake	1	Monterey	31	P o
Mezen	32	P a	Moero (or Meru), lake	30	Montevideo	31	E f
Mezen, river	32	Q b	Mœsia I, II, provinces	4	Montferrat, marquisate, 10-12		
Mezières	25	F c	Mogador	30	cent.	13	J h
Mhairwarra, region near Ajmir			Mogdishu	30	Montferrat, marquisate, 15		
Michael	19	F f	Mogilef (or Mogileff, or Moghi-		cent.	15	F k
Michigan, lake	31	R m	lef, or Moghileff)	23	Montfort, in France	11	D c
Middelburg, in Netherlands	18	B c	Mogontiacum (or Mogontia-		Montfort, in Syria	6 <sup>2</sup>	C d
Middelburg, in South Africa	30	J t	cus, or Mogontia), mod.		Montfort, seigniory	11	D c
Middle Angles, people	10	D n	Mainz	3	Montgomery	10	J d
Middle March, district, see Mit-			Mohacs	17	Montgomery, shire, or county	19	H d
telmark	14	G b	Mohammed, or Mahomet, con-		Monticelli	13	K h
Middlesex, shire, or county	19	L e	quests of	6	Montichiari	29	F f
Midhurst	19	L f	Mohammedans, conquests to		Montivilliers	12	P j
Mies	14	G d	750	6	Montlezun	11	D e
Migdol	1	C b	Mohilef (or Mohileff), see Mogi-		Mont Louis	20	E e
Mikulin	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	lef	23	Monthéry	12	R j
Milan, It. Milano	15	F k	Mohra	18	Montluçon	11	E d
Milan, duchy, 15 cent.	14	E f	Moidart, region	19	Montmédy	20	F b
Milan, duchy, 16 cent.	18	E f	Moissac, monastery	7	Montmirail	27	F d
Milan, duchy, in 1789	24	F d	Mold	10	Montmorency	20	E b
Milan, seat of archbishop	13	D f	Moldau, river	13	Montpellier	11	E e

Montpellier, generality	20	U k	Mukran, region	6	G c	Namur	18	C c
Montpensier	12	W v	Mulde, river	13	F c	Namur, county, 15 cent.	12	X t
Montreal, in Canada	31	S m	Mulhouse, <i>see</i> Mülhausen	14	C g	Namur, county, 16 cent.	18	C c
Montreal, or Shaubek.	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Mull, island	10 <sup>2</sup>	J c	Nancy	20	G b
Montreuil	20	D a	Mullet, region	19	B r	Nanking	16	N c
Montrichard	11	D c	Mullingar	19	C o	Nantes	20	C c
Montrose	10 <sup>2</sup>	M c	Multan	30	N e	Nantes, county	11	C c
Mont Saint Michel	11	C c	München, <i>Ger.</i> for Munich			Nantes, seat of bishop	11	C c
Mont Tonnerre, department.	25	G c	Münchengrätz	28	G c	Nantwich	19 <sup>1</sup>	D d
Monza	13 <sup>2</sup>	B f	Munda	3	B c	Napata, <i>mod.</i> Jebel Barkal	1	C e
Monzambano	29	F d	Munich	18	F d	Naples	13	N k
Moodikee, <i>see</i> Mudki	30	N e	Munkacs	23	C e	Naples, bay, south of Naples	15	J m
Mook	18	C c	Münster, in Alsace	18	C k	Naples, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	J m
Mooltan, <i>see</i> Multan	30	N e	Münster, in Westphalia	18	D b	Naples, kingdom, 16 cent.	17	G e
Moorsheadabad	30	G h	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	14	D c	Naples, kingdom, early 13 cent.	21	H d
Moose, river	31	R l	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	18	D c	Naples, kingdom, 1806	26 <sup>1</sup>	G k
Moose Factory	31	R l	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 13 cent.	22	B c	Naples, kingdom, 1810	26	C c
Morano	25	O m	Munster, province	19	D q	Napo, river	31	C c
Morat	14	C h	Münster, seat of bishop	13	C c	Napoli, <i>It.</i> for Naples		
Morava, river	23	C f	Münsterberg	14	K h	Napura, river, <i>see</i> Yapura	31	C c
Moravia, margraviate, 12 cent.	13 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Munychia, or Munichia, harbor, just east of the Piræus	13	G e	Narberth	10	H e
Moravia, margraviate, 15 cent.	14	J d	Mur, river	13	G e	Narbo (or Norbona)	3	C b
Moravia, margraviate, 16 cent.	18	J d	Murat	11	E d	Narbonensis, district	5	C b
Moravia, margraviate, 17 cent.	18	H k	Murbach	14	D e	Narbonensis I, II, provinces.	4	C b
Moravia, part of Austrian Empire	28	H d	Murbach, monastery	7	E c	Narbonne	20	E e
Moravia, region	13	H d	Murcia	15	Q g	Narbonne, seat of archbishop	7	D d
Moray, region	10 <sup>2</sup>	K b	Murcia, province	15	Q f	Narni	15	H l
Moray Firth, sound	19	B h	Muret	12 <sup>1</sup>	C e	Narnia	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Morbihan, department	25	B d	Muri	14	D e	Narona	3	D b
Mordvins, people	9	G a	Muroom	23 <sup>2</sup>	E g	Narva	17	J b
Morea, district, 17 cent.	23	C g	Mursa	3	D b	Narva, river, between Lake Peipus and Gulf of Finland, <i>see.</i>	17	J b
Morea, district, 18 cent.	23	J g	Murshidabad, <i>see</i> Moorsheadabad	30	G h	Naseby	10 <sup>1</sup>	F e
Morea, district, 19 cent.	20	H c	Murten, <i>Ger.</i> for Morat			Nassau	14	D c
Morea, principality (lower map)	9	B b	Murus, <i>mod.</i> Mur, river	3 <sup>2</sup>	E a	Nassau, county, 15 cent.	14	E c
Morecambe Bay	10	J c	Murzuk	30	H m	Nassau, county, 16 cent.	18	E c
Morelia	31	P p	Muscet	16	K c	Nassau, duchy	28	D c
Morganwg, division of Wales.	10	E o	Muscata, region, <i>see</i> near the town.	16	K c	Nassau, principality	22	C c
Morgarten	14	D g	Musciacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Moissac			Nassau-Orange, state	26	G a
Morini, <i>Lat.</i> for Théroouanne		F l	Mushki, people	1	P g	Natal	31	G
Morocco	30	F l	Musumba	30	J p	Natal, British colony	30	K
Morocco, state	30	F l	Mutina, <i>mod.</i> Modena	3	D b	Naucratis	1	K k
Morpeth	19	K a	Mweru, lake, <i>see</i> Moero	30	J p	Naumburg	18	F c
Mörs, county	22	B c	Mycale, mountain	2	J h	Naumburg, <i>eccl.</i> state	14	F c
Mortagne	20	D b	Mycenæ	2	C d	Naumburg, seat of bishop	13	E c
Mortagne, county	11	D c	Mykonos, island	17	J f	Naupactus	2	B c
Mortain	20	C b	Mylä	3 <sup>2</sup>	E e	Nauplia	2	C d
Mortain, county	11	C c	Myra	4	F c	Navarino	20	H c
Mortara	29	B b	Myrina	2	J g	Navarre, kingdom, 10 cent.	8	C b
Mortemart	20	D b	Myrto, island	2	E d	Navarre, kingdom, 1096	9 <sup>1</sup>	C c
Mortimer's Cross	10	K d	Myrtoan Sea	2	D d	Navarre, kingdom, 1190	9	B b
Mosa, <i>Lat.</i> for Meuse (river)		D c	Mysia, region	2	K g	Navarre, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	Q
Mosaisk	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Mysore	30	O j	Navarre, part of Frankish Empire	7II	
Mosbach	14	E d	Mysore, state	30	O j	Navarre, Lower, district	15	Q d
Mosbach, palatinate	14	F d	Mytilene	2	J g	Navarrenx	25	C f
Moscow	24	L b	Mytilene, island	17	J f	Naxos, duchy (lower map)	9	B b
Mosella, <i>Lat.</i> for Moselle (river)		G c	Myton	10	L b	Naxos, island	2	H h
Moselle, department	25	G c	Myus	2	K m	Naxos	3 <sup>2</sup>	E f
Moselle, river	13	C d	Naab, river	13	F d	Nazareth	9 <sup>2</sup>	C d
Mosquito Coast, region	31	R p	Nabataei, or Nabateans, people	3	F d	Nazas, river	31	P o
Moss	23	C c	Nabburg	13	F d	Nazianzus	4	F c
Mossamedes	30	H r	Nachod	28	T j	Ndondo, <i>see</i> Dondo	30	H p
Mossel, bay	30	J t	Naçibina, <i>see</i> Nisibis	3	C c	Negethus, river, <i>mod.</i> Neto	3 <sup>2</sup>	F e
Mostar	20	G b	Näfels	14	E g	Neagh, lough (or lake)	19	B n
Mosul	8	H c	Nafud, Great, desert	6	E c	Neapolis, in Africa	3	D c
Motye, Phœnician colony	21	C b	Nafud, Little, desert	6	F c	Neapolis, in Italy, <i>mod.</i> Naples	3	D b
Moulines	11	E d	Nagapatam, <i>see</i> Negapatam	30	O j	Neapolis, in Sardinia	4	C c
Moulines, generality	20	U h	Nagore (or Nagar)	30	O j	Neapolis, in Syria	9 <sup>2</sup>	C d
Moulmein, <i>see</i> Maulmain	30	S h	Nagpore (or Nagpur)	30	B b	Neath, lordship	10	J e
Mount Olympus, mountain	2	C a	Nagpore, Rajahs of, <i>see</i> Bhonsalaya			Nebbio	13 <sup>2</sup>	B d
Mounts Bay	10 <sup>2</sup>	F f	Nairi, people	1	R g	Nébouzan, district	20	T k
Mourne, river	19	D b	Nairn	19	B h	Neckar, river	13	D d
Moy, river	19	B q	Nairn, river	19	B h	Neda, river	2	B d
Moyobamba	31	C c	Nairn, shire, or county	19	B h	Neda, river.	2	C d
Moys	22	L h	Najssus	3	E b	Nederlanden, Dutch for Netherlands		
Mozaisk, <i>see</i> Mozhaïsk	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Nakhitchevan	23 <sup>2</sup>	E e	Nedjed, region, <i>see</i> Nejd	6	F c
Mozambique	30	L r	Namaland, or Great Nama Land, region, <i>see</i> Great Namaqua Land	30	H a	Neerwinden	18	B j
Mozambique, channel	30	K s	Namaqua Land, Great, part of German S. W. Africa	30	H s	Negapatam	30	O j
Mozhaïsk	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Namnetes, <i>Lat.</i> for Nantes			Negraïas, cape	30	R h
Mpwapwa (or Mpapua)	30	K p	Namugum, <i>Lat.</i> for Namur			Negro, river, in Argentine Republic	31	D f
Mstislaf (or Mstislavl)	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c				Negro, river, in Brazil	31	D c
Mtsensk	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c				Negropont, island, <i>see</i> Eubœa	2	D c
Much Wenlock	19	J d				Nehavend	6	F b
Mudki	30	N e				Neidenburg	18	L b
Mugheir, <i>see</i> Ur	1	F b				Neisse	18	J c
Mughla	17	J f				Neisse, river	13	H c
Mühlberg	18	G c				Nejd, region	6	F e
Mühldorf	13	F d						
Mühlhausen, in Eichsfeld	18	F c						
Mühlhausen, in Sundgau	14	C g						



- Nellenburg, district . . . . . 22 C e  
 Nelson, river . . . . . 31 Q l  
 Nemausus, *mod.* Nimes . . . . . 3 C b  
 Nemea . . . . . 2 C d  
 Nemetacus, *Lat.* for Arras  
 Nemetes, *Lat.* for Spires  
 Nemorensis, lake . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Nemours, duchy . . . . . 12 W u  
 Nen, river . . . . . 10 M d  
 Neocæsarea . . . . . 4 F b  
 Neocastro, *see* Navarino . . . . . 29 H c  
 Nepal, or Nepal, kingdom . . . . . 30 P f  
 Nepete . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Nepigon, lake, *see* Nipigon . . . . . 31 R m  
 Neptunia, *see* Tarentum . . . . . 2 C a  
 Nérac . . . . . 11 D e  
 Nerbuda, river . . . . . 30 O g  
 Nesa . . . . . 6 G b  
 Nesle . . . . . 11 E b  
 Ness, lake . . . . . 19 B i  
 Nestus, river . . . . . 2 H f  
 Netherlands, or Low Countries . . . . . 17 E c  
 Netherlands, Austrian . . . . . 21 E b  
 Netherlands, Spanish . . . . . 18 B j  
 Netherlands, United, 17 *cent.* . . . . . 18 B h  
 Netherlands, United, 18 *cent.* . . . . . 21 F b  
 Netherlands, United, 19 *cent.* . . . . . 28 B c  
 Netherlands, United, 20 *cent.* . . . . . 30 H d  
 Netherwent, lordship . . . . . 12 K e  
 Neto river . . . . . 29 F e  
 Netolitz . . . . . 18 G k  
 Netze, river . . . . . 13 H b  
 Netze District, part of Branden-  
 burg-Prussia . . . . . 22 M g  
 Neubrandenburg . . . . . 18 F h  
 Neuburg . . . . . 18 F d  
 Neuburg, palatinate . . . . . 18 E k  
 Neuburg, principality . . . . . 22 D c  
 Neuchâtel (or Neufchâtel), in  
 Switzerland . . . . . 18 D e  
 Neuchâtel, principality . . . . . 22 G j  
 Neuchâtel, Swiss district . . . . . 14 B h  
 Neuenburg, *Ger.* for Neuchâtel  
 Neufahrwasser . . . . . 28<sup>1</sup> E a  
 Neufchâtel, in northern France  
 Neufchâtel, in Switzerland, *see*  
 Neuchâtel . . . . . 18 D e  
 Neumark, district, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 14 H b  
 Neumark, district, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 18 H b  
 Neumünster . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B a  
 Neuruppin . . . . . 28 F b  
 Neuss . . . . . 14 D c  
 Neustadt, in Duchy of Saxony . . . . . 18 K l  
 Neustadt, in Moravia . . . . . 23 J c  
 Neustadt, in Silesia . . . . . 22 M h  
 Neustettin . . . . . 18 H h  
 Neustrelitz . . . . . 18 F h  
 Neustria, district in Lombard  
 Italy . . . . . 5 K k  
 Neustria, part of France . . . . . 8 D b  
 Neustria, part of Frankish Em-  
 pire . . . . . 7 D c  
 Neutra . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Neuwerk, island . . . . . 28<sup>1</sup> B b  
 Neuwied, county . . . . . 22 B c  
 Neva, river . . . . . 23 G c  
 Nevel . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Nevers . . . . . 20 E c  
 Nevers, county, 11 *cent.* . . . . . 11 E c  
 Nevers, county, 13 *cent.* . . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> D c  
 Nevers, county, 14 *cent.* . . . . . 12 E c  
 Nevers, county, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 12 W v  
 Nevers, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 E c  
 Neville's Cross . . . . . 10 L b  
 Nevirnum, *Lat.* for Nevers  
 New Antwerp . . . . . 30 H o  
 Newark . . . . . 19 L c  
 Newborough . . . . . 19 G c  
 New Brunswick, province . . . . . 31 T m  
 Newburn . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> E c  
 Newbury . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> E f  
 New Carthage . . . . . 3 B c  
 New Castile, region . . . . . 16 C e  
 Newcastle . . . . . 10 L b  
 Newcastle under Lyme . . . . . 19 J c  
 New Dongola . . . . . 30 K n  
 New East Prussia, region . . . . . 22 P g  
 New Forest, region . . . . . 10 L f  
 Newfoundland, colony . . . . . 31 U m  
 Newfoundland, island . . . . . 16 E b  
 New France, region . . . . . 16 D b  
 New Granada, region . . . . . 16 D d  
 New Granada, state . . . . . 31 C b  
 New Granada, state . . . . . (note) 31 E b  
 New Guinea, or Papua, island . . . . . 16 P e  
 New Llanbadarn, *see* Aberyst-  
 with . . . . . 10 H d  
 New March, district, *see* Neu-  
 mark . . . . . 14 H b  
 Newmarket . . . . . 19 M d  
 New Orleans . . . . . 31 R o  
 Newport, in Cornwall . . . . . 19 G f  
 Newport, in Isle of Wight . . . . . 19 K f  
 New Ross . . . . . 19 D n  
 Newry . . . . . 19 B n  
 New Shoreham . . . . . 19 L f  
 New Silesia, district . . . . . 22 N h  
 New Spain, region . . . . . 16 B d  
 Newton, or Newton in Maker-  
 field . . . . . 19 J c  
 Newtown . . . . . 19 K f  
 New Winchelsea . . . . . 10 N f  
 New York . . . . . 31 S m  
 Ngami, lake . . . . . 30 J s  
 Ngamudere . . . . . 30 H o  
 Niagara Falls . . . . . 31 S m  
 Nicæa, empire . . . . . (lower map) 9 C b  
 Nicæa, in Bithynia . . . . . 3 E b  
 Nicæa, on the Hydaspes . . . . . 2<sup>2</sup> G c  
 Nicaragua, lake . . . . . 31 R p  
 Nicaragua, region . . . . . 1 C d  
 Nicaragua, state . . . . . 31 R p  
 Nicasastro . . . . . 13 O l  
 Nice . . . . . 15 E l  
 Nice, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 E d  
 Nice, County of, 1860 . . . . . 29 A c  
 Niciphorium . . . . . 3 F c  
 Nicobar Islands . . . . . 30 R k  
 Nicomedia . . . . . 3 F b  
 Nicopolis, in Asia Minor . . . . . 3 F b  
 Nicopolis, in Epirus . . . . . 3 E c  
 Nicopolis, in Mæsia . . . . . 4 E b  
 Nicopolis, on the Danube . . . . . 23 J f  
 Nicopolis, theme . . . . . 8 F c  
 Nicosia . . . . . 9 F c  
 Nicotera . . . . . 29 F e  
 Nidd, river . . . . . 10 L b  
 Niebla . . . . . 15 N g  
 Nieder Alteich, monastery . . . . . 13 F d  
 Niederlande, *Ger.* for Nether-  
 lands . . . . . 23 K b  
 Niemen, river . . . . . 23 G c  
 Niemitsch, fortified place . . . . . 13 G c  
 Nienburg, fortified place and  
 monastery . . . . . 13 E c  
 Nieuport . . . . . 12 E a  
 Nièvre, department . . . . . 25 E d  
 Nièvre, river . . . . . 25 E d  
 Niffer, *see* Nippur . . . . . 1 F b  
 Niger, river . . . . . 30 G n  
 Nigeria, Northern, protectorate . . . . . 30 G o  
 Nigeria, Southern, British col-  
 ony, *see* Lagos  
 Nigeria, Southern, British Pro-  
 tectorate, added to Lagos  
 1906 . . . . . 30 G o  
 Nijni Novgorod . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Nikaria, island . . . . . 17 J f  
 Niki (or Nikki) . . . . . 30 G n  
 Nile, river . . . . . 30 K m  
 Nile, Blue, river . . . . . 30 K n  
 Nile, White, river . . . . . 30 K n  
 Nimburg . . . . . 13 G c  
 Nimeguen, *see* Nimwegen . . . . . 21 F b  
 Nimes . . . . . 20 F e  
 Nimes, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 E d  
 Nimpschen . . . . . 18 G c  
 Nimptsch . . . . . 13 H c  
 Nimwegen . . . . . 21 F b  
 Nineveh . . . . . 1 R g  
 Ninus . . . . . 3 G c  
 Nio, island, *see* Nios . . . . . 23 D g  
 Niort . . . . . 20 C c  
 Nios (or Nio), island . . . . . 23 D g  
 Nipigon, lake . . . . . 31 R m  
 Nippon, or Nipon, or Dai-Nip-  
 pon: Japanese Empire  
 Nippur, *mod.* Niffer . . . . . 1 F b  
 Nish . . . . . 29 P f  
 Nishapur . . . . . 6 G b  
 Nisibis . . . . . 3 G c  
 Nisyros, island . . . . . 2 J h  
 Nith, river . . . . . 19 D h  
 Nithsdale, region . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> L d  
 Nismaga, *Lat.* for Nimwegen  
 Nivernais, province and gov-  
 ernment . . . . . 20 E c  
 Nivernis, *Lat.* for Nevers  
 Nizam, The, state . . . . . 30 B c  
 Nizam's Dominions, The, or  
 Hyderabad, state . . . . . 30 O h  
 Nizib . . . . . 29 L c  
 Nizza, *It.* for Nice  
 Noailles . . . . . 20 D d  
 Nogaiani, or Nogais, people . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Nogent-le-Roi . . . . . 11 D c  
 Nogent-sur-Seine . . . . . 25 E c  
 Noirmoutier, island . . . . . 11 B d  
 Nola . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Nomentum . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C f  
 Nomia Mountains . . . . . 2 B d  
 Nonsuch . . . . . 19 G a  
 Norba . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Nord, department . . . . . 25 E b  
 Nordalbingia, or Transalbingia,  
 region north of . . . . . 7 F b  
 Norden . . . . . 13 C b  
 Nordgau, or North Gau, district . . . . . 13 E d  
 Nordhausen . . . . . 18 F c  
 Nördlingen . . . . . 18 E k  
 Nore, river . . . . . 19 D o  
 Noreia . . . . . 3 D b  
 Norfolk, shire, or county . . . . . 10 N d  
 Norham . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> M d  
 Northampton, district . . . . . 10 L a  
 Noricum, district . . . . . 5 E b  
 Noricum Mediterraneum, prov-  
 ince . . . . . 4 D b  
 Noricum Ripense, province . . . . . 4 D b  
 Norman Conquests, in south  
 Italy . . . . . 13  
 Normandy, duchy, 10 *cent.* . . . . . 8 C b  
 Normandy, duchy, 11 *cent.* . . . . . 11 D b  
 Normandy, duchy, 12 *cent.* . . . . . 11<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Normandy, duchy, 13 *cent.* . . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> C b  
 Normandy, duchy, 14 *cent.* . . . . . 12 C b  
 Normandy, province and gov-  
 ernment . . . . . 20 D b  
 Normandy (Lower), inten-  
 dancy . . . . . 20 S g  
 Normandy (Middle), intendancy . . . . . 20 T g  
 Normandy (Upper), intendancy . . . . . 20 T g  
 Normans, dominions of, in  
 Italy . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> E d  
 Norrköping . . . . . 23 D c  
 Northallerton . . . . . 10 L b  
 Northampton . . . . . 10 M d  
 Northampton, shire, or county . . . . . 10 M d  
 North Cape, cape . . . . . 16 J a  
 North Channel, channel . . . . . 19 A n  
 North Devon, region . . . . . 31 R r  
 Northeim . . . . . 13 D c  
 North Esk, river . . . . . 19 C g  
 North Folk, people . . . . . 10 D m  
 North Gau, district, *see* Nord-  
 gau . . . . . 13 E d  
 North German Confederation . . . . . 28  
 North March . . . . . 13 F b  
 North Sea . . . . . 10 N c  
 North Sea, or Caribbean Sea . . . . . 16 D d  
 North Somerset, region . . . . . 31 Q o  
 North Southampton, island . . . . . 31 R k  
 North Tyne, river . . . . . 10 K a  
 Northumberland, or Northum-  
 bria, kingdom . . . . . 10 B o  
 Northumberland, region . . . . . 10 A k  
 Northumberland, shire, or  
 county . . . . . 19 J a  
 Northumbria, *see* Northumber-  
 land  
 North Wales, region . . . . . 10 D o  
 Northwest Territory, in United  
 States . . . . . 31 R m  
 Northwest Territories, in Cana-  
 da . . . . . 31 O l  
 Norton Sound . . . . . 31 J k  
 Norway, kingdom, 10 *cent.* . . . . . 8 D

- Norway, 1096 . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> D a  
 Norway, 1190 . . . . . 9 C a  
 Norway, from 1814 . . . . . 27 G b  
 Norway, 20 cent. . . . . 32 J b  
 Norwich . . . . . 19 N d  
 Norwich, seat of bishop . . . . . 10 O d  
 Nossi Bé, island . . . . . 30 L r  
 Nöteborg, later Schlüsselburg  
 (or Schlüsselborg) . . . . . 17 K b  
 Notium . . . . . 2 K l  
 Noto . . . . . 25 N n  
 Nottingham . . . . . 10 L d  
 Nottingham, shire, or county . . . . . 19 K c  
 Nova Carthago, or New Carthage . . . . . 3 B c  
 Novå . . . . . 4 E b  
 Novara . . . . . 15 F k  
 Novara, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 D f  
 Nova Scotia, region . . . . . 16 D b  
 Nova Scotia, province . . . . . 31 T m  
 Nova Zembla, island . . . . . 16 K a  
 Novellara . . . . . 15 G k  
 Novempopulana (or Novempopulania), district . . . . . 5 B b  
 Novem Populi, province . . . . . 4 C b  
 Novgorod . . . . . 23 G c  
 Novgorod, Territory of . . . . . 9 F a  
 Novgorod-Seversk, *see* Seversk. 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Novi . . . . . 25 K j  
 Novibazar . . . . . 29 P f  
 Noviomagus, *Lat.* for Lisieux  
 Noviomagus, *Lat.* for Nimwegen  
 Noviomagus (or Noviomum),  
*Lat.* for Noyon  
 Noviomagus, *Lat.* for Spiers  
 Novogrudok . . . . . 17 J c  
 Novorossiisk . . . . . 32 O f  
 Novosil . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Nowawis, *see* Eridu . . . . . 1 F b  
 Noyers . . . . . 11 F c  
 Noyon . . . . . 20 E b  
 Noyon, county . . . . . 11 E b  
 Nubia, region . . . . . 30 K n  
 Nuceria . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Nudionnum, *Lat.* for Séez  
 Nueces, river . . . . . 31 Q o  
 Numantia . . . . . 3 B b  
 Numicius, river . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Numidia, province . . . . . 4 C c  
 Nunivak, island . . . . . 31 J l  
 Nuremberg . . . . . 18 F d  
 Nuremberg, burgraviate . . . . . 14 F d  
 Nürnberg, *Ger.* for Nuremberg  
 Nyangwe . . . . . 30 J p  
 Nyassa, lake . . . . . 30 K r  
 Nyitra, *see* Neutra . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Nyköping . . . . . 24 H b  
 Nymegen, *see* Nimwegen . . . . . 21 F b  
 Nymphæum, promontory . . . . . 2 E a  
 Nymphenburg . . . . . 21 G c  
 Nyslott . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Nystad . . . . . 23 E b  
 Oaxaca . . . . . 31 Q p  
 Ob (or Obi), river . . . . . 16 L a  
 Ob Bay, *see* Obi, gulf . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> H b  
 Obbia . . . . . 30 L o  
 Oberehnheim (or Oberehenheim) . . . . . 18 C k  
 Obi (or Ob), gulf . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> H b  
 Obi, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> G b  
 Obok . . . . . 30 L n  
 O'Brennans, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D b  
 O'Briens, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Ocaña, in South America . . . . . 31 C b  
 Ocaña, in Spain . . . . . 26 A d  
 Ochakof . . . . . 17 K d  
 Ochrida . . . . . 23 J f  
 Ochsenfurt . . . . . 13 D d  
 Ochus, river . . . . . 1 X o  
 Ockley . . . . . 10 E n  
 Oconee, river . . . . . 31 R n  
 O'Connors, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> C c  
 O'Dempseys, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Odenburg . . . . . 18 H l  
 Odense . . . . . 17 G b  
 Oder, river . . . . . 13 G b  
 Oderberg . . . . . 18 K d  
 Odessa . . . . . 32 N e  
 Odessus . . . . . 4 E b  
 Odeypore, or Oodeypore, or  
 Udaipur . . . . . 30 N g  
 Odiham . . . . . 10 M e  
 Odoacer, Kingdom of, about  
 476 . . . . . 5 E c  
 O'Donnells, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> C b  
 O'Donoghues, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Oea . . . . . 3 D c  
 Oeanthea . . . . . 2 C c  
 Oeniadæ . . . . . 2 B c  
 Oenophyta . . . . . 2 D c  
 Oenotria, region . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> C a  
 Ænus, river, *see* Ænus, *mod.*  
 Inn . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C a  
 Ænussæ, islands . . . . . 2 B e  
 Æta, mountain . . . . . 2 C c  
 Ætylus . . . . . 2 C e  
 Ofanto, river . . . . . 1 J m  
 O'Farrells, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Ofen, *Ger.* for Buda  
 Ofenburgh . . . . . 22 B d  
 O'Flahertys, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Oglia, river . . . . . 15 G k  
 Ogmore Castle . . . . . 10 J e  
 Ogove (or Ogowe), river . . . . . 30 H p  
 O'Hanlons, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> E b  
 O'Haras, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Ohio, river . . . . . 31 R n  
 Ohod . . . . . 6 F c  
 Ohre, river . . . . . 7 F b  
 Öhringen . . . . . 22 C d  
 Oise, department . . . . . 25 E c  
 Oise, river . . . . . 20 E b  
 Okehampton . . . . . 19 H f  
 O'Kelleys, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> C c  
 O'Kennedeys, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Okhrida (or Ochrida) . . . . . 8 F b  
 Oland, island . . . . . 17 H b  
 Olbia, on Black Sea . . . . . 3 F b  
 Olbia, in Liguria . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> B a  
 Olbia, in Sardinia . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Old Basing . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> E f  
 Old Calabar . . . . . 30 G o  
 Old Dongola . . . . . 30 K n  
 Oldenburg . . . . . 18 E b  
 Oldenburg, in Holstein . . . . . 14 F a  
 Oldenburg, county . . . . . 14 E b  
 Oldenburg, grand duchy . . . . . 28 D b  
 Oldenburg, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 E a  
 Oldensche . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Oldenzaal . . . . . 18 D b  
 Oldham . . . . . 19 J c  
 Old March, district, *see* Alt-  
 mark . . . . . 18 F b  
 Old Providence, island . . . . . 31 B a  
 Old Sarum . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C f  
 Olenus . . . . . 2 B c  
 Oléron . . . . . 11 C d  
 Oléron, island . . . . . 20 C d  
 Ollarios, island . . . . . 2 H h  
 Olifant, river . . . . . 30 K s  
 Olisipio, *mod.* Lisbon . . . . . 3 B c  
 Oliva . . . . . 23 D d  
 Oliva, monastery . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> E a  
 Olivença . . . . . 31 D c  
 Olivenza . . . . . 24 C f  
 Olmütz . . . . . 18 J d  
 Olmütz, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 H d  
 Oloosson . . . . . 2 C b  
 Oloron . . . . . 20 C e  
 Oloron, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 C e  
 Olorone, *Lat.* for Oloron  
 Olpæ . . . . . 2 B c  
 Öls . . . . . 14 K h  
 Oltenitza . . . . . 20 J b  
 Oltis, *Lat.* for Lot (river)  
 Olympia . . . . . 2 B d  
 Olympus, mountain, in Asia  
 Minor . . . . . 2 K i  
 Olympus mountain, in Greece . . . . . 2 C a  
 Olynthus . . . . . 2 D a  
 O'Malleys, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Oman, region . . . . . 6 G c  
 Ombrone, river . . . . . 29 C c  
 Omdurman . . . . . 30 K n  
 Ommiads, conquests of . . . . . 6 B b  
 Ommiads, dominion of, 8 cent. 6<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Omont . . . . . 11 F b  
 Omont, county . . . . . 11 F b  
 O'Mores, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Omega . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Omega, lake . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Omega, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Oneglia . . . . . 15 B c  
 O'Neills, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Onochomus, river . . . . . 2 C b  
 Ontario, lake . . . . . 31 S m  
 Ontario, or Upper Canada, prov-  
 ince . . . . . 31 R m  
 Onugnathos, promontory . . . . . 2 C e  
 Ophionenses, people . . . . . 2 B c  
 Opici, or Osci, *anc.* people, \_  
 dwelling e. and s.e. of Volsci  
 Opis, *see* Upi . . . . . 1 E b  
 Opitergium . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Opol, duchy . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Oporto . . . . . 15 M e  
 Oppeln . . . . . 18 K c  
 Oppenheim . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Opsicium (or Opsicium), theme . . . . . 8 F c  
 Opslo . . . . . 17 G b  
 Optimatum (or Optimatum)  
 theme . . . . . 8 G b  
 Opus . . . . . 2 D c  
 Oran . . . . . 17 D f  
 Orange . . . . . 20 F d  
 Orange, cape . . . . . 31 E b  
 Orange, river . . . . . 30 H s  
 Orange, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 F e  
 Orange Free State (Boer) . . . . . 30 F r  
 Orange River Colony . . . . . 30 J s  
 Orbe . . . . . 14 B h  
 Orbec . . . . . 11 D b  
 Orbetello . . . . . 15 G l  
 Orchomenus, in Arcadia . . . . . 2 C d  
 Orchomenus, in Bœotia . . . . . 2 C c  
 Orda (or Ordeh), *see* Dongola  
 (New) . . . . . 30 K n  
 Order of Sword-bearers . . . . . 17 I b  
 Ordovices, people . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> B e  
 Örebro . . . . . 17 H b  
 Oregon, country . . . . . 31 O m  
 O'Reillys, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Orel . . . . . 27 N c  
 Orenburg . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> F c  
 Orense . . . . . 15 N d  
 Oreos (or Oreus), (lower map) . . . . . 9 B b  
 Orestis, district . . . . . 2 B a  
 Orgellis, *Lat.* for Urgel  
 Oria . . . . . 13 O k  
 Oricum . . . . . 2 F k  
 Orihuela . . . . . 15 Q f  
 Orinoco, river . . . . . 31 D b  
 Orissa, province . . . . . 30 Q g  
 Oristano . . . . . 15 F n  
 Orkney Islands . . . . . 17 D b  
 Orlamünde . . . . . 13 E c  
 Orleanais, intendency . . . . . 20 T h  
 Orleanais, province and gov-  
 ernment . . . . . 20 D c  
 Orleans, *Fr.* Orléans . . . . . 17 E d  
 Orleans, dominions of house of,  
 later 15 cent. . . . . 12  
 Orleans, duchy . . . . . 12 E c  
 Orléans, generality . . . . . 20 T h  
 Orleans, kingdom of (or of  
 Clodomir) . . . . . 5 B h  
 Orleans, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 D c  
 Ormuz . . . . . 6 G c  
 Orne, department . . . . . 25 D c  
 Orne, river . . . . . 20 C b  
 Oro, river . . . . . 30 E m  
 Oro, Rio de, colony . . . . . 30 E m  
 Oroatis, river . . . . . 1 W o  
 Orontes, river . . . . . 1 P g  
 Oropus . . . . . 2 D c  
 Oropus, river . . . . . 2 A b  
 O'Rourkes, clan . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Orsha . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Orsk . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> F c  
 Orsona . . . . . 31 C g  
 Orsova . . . . . 23 C f  
 Ortenau, region, just n. of Frei-  
 burg in Breisgau  
 Orthe . . . . . 11 C e  
 Orthe, viscounty . . . . . 11 C e

Ortona . . . . .	13	N J	Padua, <i>It.</i> Padova . . . . .	15	G k	Parchim . . . . .	14	G b
Ortospana, or Cabura, <i>mod.</i>			Padua, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	E f	Pardiach, county . . . . .	11	D e
Kabul . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	F c	Padus, river, <i>mod.</i> Po . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	B a	Parenzo . . . . .	15	H k
Oruba, island . . . . .	31	S p	Pælinigi, <i>anc.</i> people, s. of Mar-			Parenzo, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	F f
Orvieto . . . . .	15	H l	rućini			Parga . . . . .	21	I e
Orwell . . . . .	10	O e	Pæonia, region . . . . .	2	G f	Paris . . . . .	11	E c
Osa, <i>Lat.</i> for Huesca			Pæstum . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Paris, generality . . . . .	20	U g
Osci, people, <i>see</i> Opici			Pagæ . . . . .	2	D c	Paris, government . . . . .	20	E b
Osel, island . . . . .	17	I b	Pagasæ . . . . .	2	C b	Paris, kingdom of (or of Chil-		
O'Shaughnessys, clan . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Pagasæan Gulf . . . . .	2	C b	debert) . . . . .	5	A h
Osimo . . . . .	15	H l	Paihas, county . . . . .	11	D f	Parisii (or Parisius), <i>Lat.</i> for		
Oslo . . . . .	14 <sup>2</sup>	D a	Pain, river . . . . .	30	O h	Paris		
Osma . . . . .	15	P e	Paisley . . . . .	19	D i	Parium . . . . .	2	J f
Osnabrück . . . . .	18	E b	Palachwe (or Palapye) . . . . .	30	J s	Parma . . . . .	15	G k
Osnabrück, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 cent. . . . .	14	E b	Palæpolis <i>anc.</i> town on coast			Parma, duchy, 18 cent. . . . .	21	F d
Osnabrück, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent. . . . .	18	E b	between Naples and Puteoli			Parma, duchy, 19 cent. . . . .	29	B b
Osnabrück, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. . . . .	22	C b	Palæstina I, II, provinces . . . . .	4	F c	Parnahya . . . . .	31	F c
Osnabrück, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	D b	Palæstina III (Salutaris), province			Parnahya, river . . . . .	31	F c
Ostroena, province . . . . .	4	F c	Palatinate electorate, 15 cent. . . . .	14	D d	Parnassus, mountain . . . . .	2	C c
Ossa, mountain . . . . .	2	C b	Palatinate, electorate, 16 cent. . . . .	18	D d	Parnes, mountain . . . . .	2	D c
Ossegg . . . . .	18	F j	Palatinate, electorate, 17 cent. . . . .	18	D d	Paron, mountain . . . . .	2	C d
Ostend . . . . .	18	B c	Palatinate, Lower, electorate . . . . .	18	D d	Paros, island . . . . .	2	H h
Östergötland, district . . . . .	17	H b	Palatinate, Upper, 14 cent. . . . .	14	H h	Parret, river . . . . .	10	J e
Österland, district . . . . .	14	J h	Palatinate (Upper), 16 cent. . . . .	18	F d	Parry Islands . . . . .	31	P
Österreich, <i>Ger.</i> for Austria			Palatinate (Upper), 17 cent. . . . .	18	F k	Parsdorf . . . . .	26	G b
Östersund . . . . .	26	C a	Palatinate-Bavaria, electorate . . . . .	22	BD d	Partenkirchen . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Ost Friesland, <i>see</i> East Fries-			Palatinate of the Rhine . . . . .	14	H h	Parthenay . . . . .	11	C d
land . . . . .	18	D b	Pale . . . . .	2	A c	Parthenay, seigniory . . . . .	12	C c
Ostia . . . . .	13	M k	Pale, English, in Ireland . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Parthenius, mountain . . . . .	2	C d
Ostiaks (or Ostyaks), people . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	G b	Palencia . . . . .	15	O d	Parthenope, or Neapolis, <i>mod.</i>		
Ostrach . . . . .	26	G b	Palermo . . . . .	15	H n	Naples . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	C a
Ostrog . . . . .	17	J c	Palestre . . . . .	11	C e	Parthenopean Republic . . . . .	25	N l
Ostrogoths, kingdom, about			Palestre, viscounty . . . . .	11	C e	Parthia, region . . . . .	1	X o
476 . . . . .	5	E b	Palestrina . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Parthian Empire . . . . .	3	G c
Ostrogoths, kingdom, at death			Palestro . . . . .	29	B b	Parthyæa, region . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	E b
of Theodoric (526) . . . . .	5	M b	Paliuuri, promontory or cape . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Passagadæ . . . . .	1	W p
Ostrogoths, people, 4 cent. . . . .	4	F b	Pallene, district . . . . .	2	D a	Pas de Calais, department . . . . .	25	E b
O'Sullivan's, clan . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	B e	Palma . . . . .	24	E f	Pas de Calais, or Strait of Dover	25	D b
Oswestry . . . . .	10	J d	Palmyra, or Tadmor . . . . .	3	F c	Pasitigris, river . . . . .	1	W o
Otford . . . . .	10	E m	Palo Alto, battle, near Browns-			Passaron . . . . .	2	A b
Othrys, mountain . . . . .	2	C b	ville . . . . .	17	C f	Passarowitz . . . . .	23	J f
O'Toolles, clan . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Palos . . . . .	17	C f	Passau . . . . .	18	G d
Otranto . . . . .	15	L m	Pambotis, lake . . . . .	2	A b	Passau, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 cent. . . . .	14	G d
Ottawa . . . . .	31	S m	Pamiers . . . . .	11	D e	Passau, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent. . . . .	18	G d
Ottawa, river . . . . .	31	S m	Pamius, river, in Messenia . . . . .	2	B d	Passau, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. . . . .	22	E d
Otterburn . . . . .	10	K a	Pamius, river, in Thessaly . . . . .	2	B b	Passau, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	F d
Öttingen, principality . . . . .	22	D d	Pampeluna, <i>see</i> Pamplona . . . . .	15	Q d	Passero, cape . . . . .	25	N n
Ottoman Empire, 16 cent. . . . .	17		Pamphylia, province . . . . .	4	F c	Pasto . . . . .	31	C b
Ottoman Empire, 17-18 cent. . . . .	23		Pamphylia, region . . . . .	1	U o	Pastrengo . . . . .	29	F e
Ottoman Empire, 1792-1878 . . . . .	29		Pamplona . . . . .	15	Q d	Pasvig, river . . . . .	32	M a
Ottoman Empire, 1815 . . . . .	27	L e	Panama . . . . .	31	C b	Patagonia, region . . . . .	31	D g
Ottoman Empire, 20 cent. . . . .	32	fg	Panama, gulf . . . . .	31	C b	Patara . . . . . (lower map)	9	C b
Otyimbingue . . . . .	30	H s	Panama, isthmus . . . . .	31	S q	Patavia, <i>Lat.</i> for Passau . . . . .		
Oude, province, <i>see</i> Oudh . . . . .	30	P f	Panama, state . . . . .	31	B b	Pataxium, <i>mod.</i> Padua . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	C b
Oudenarde . . . . .	21	E b	Panaro, river . . . . .	15	G k	Patay . . . . .	12	Q j
Oudh, province . . . . .	30	P f	Pangani . . . . .	30	K p	Paterno . . . . .	13	M j
Ouessant, island . . . . .	20	A b	Panichæicus, mountain . . . . .	2	B c	Patiala . . . . .	30	B a
Oulchy . . . . .	11	E b	Paniput (or Panipat) . . . . .	30	B b	Patmos, island . . . . .	2	K m
Oulx . . . . .	20	G d	Panjab, province, <i>see</i> Punjab . . . . .	30	N e	Patna . . . . .	30	Q f
Ouro Preto . . . . .	31	F e	Pannonia, district . . . . .	5	E b	Patrae, or Patras . . . . .	4	E c
Ourthe, department . . . . .	25	F b	Pannonia I, II, provinces . . . . .	4	D b	Patras, gulf . . . . .	23	J g
Ourthe, river . . . . .	25	F b	Pannonian March . . . . .	7	H c	Patrimonio, district, 15 cent. . . . .	15	H l
Ouse, river . . . . .	10	L c	Panopeus . . . . .	2	G g	Patrimony of St. Peter, district,		
Ouse, Little, river . . . . .	10	N d	Panopolis, <i>see</i> Chemmis . . . . .	1	U p	10-12 cent. . . . .	13	L j
Ovambo Land, part of German			Panormus, <i>mod.</i> Palermo . . . . .	3	D c	Pattaia . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	F c
S. W. Africa . . . . .	30	H r	Pantelleria (or Pantellaria, or			Patti . . . . .	29	E e
Oversee . . . . .	28	D a	Pantelaria), island . . . . .	25	M n	Patzinaks, people . . . . .	8	F b
Overwent, lordship . . . . .	10	K e	Panticapæum, <i>mod.</i> Kertch . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	E a	Pau . . . . .	11	C e
Overssel, lordship . . . . .	18	D b	Panuco, river . . . . .	31	Q o	Pau and Bayonne, intendancy . . . . .	20	S k
Oviedo . . . . .	15	N d	Paphlagonia, province . . . . .	4	F b	Pavia . . . . .	15	F k
Oxford . . . . .	10	L e	Paphlagonia, region . . . . .	1	U n	Pavia, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	D f
Oxford, shire, or county . . . . .	19	K e	Paphlagonia, theme . . . . .	8	G b	Paxos, island . . . . .	17	I f
Oxus, river, <i>mod.</i> Amu-Daria . . . . .	1	X o	Papal State (or States) <i>see</i>			Payerne, <i>Ger.</i> Peterlingen . . . . .	13	C e
Oyabock (or Oyapock), river . . . . .	31	E b	Church, States of			Pays-Bas, <i>Fr.</i> for Netherlands		
Oykell, river . . . . .	19	B i	Paphos . . . . .	3	F c	Pays d'Elections, districts . . . . .	20	Q h
			Papia, <i>Lat.</i> for Pavia			Pays d'Etats, districts . . . . .	20	Q j
Paardeberg . . . . .	30	F r	Papua, island, <i>see</i> New Guinea . . . . .	16	P e	Payta . . . . .	31	B c
Pachynus (or Pachynum),			Pará, or Belem . . . . .	31	F c	Peace, river . . . . .	31	N l
promontory or cape . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E f	Paráshin . . . . .	23	J f	Peakland, region . . . . .	10	C n
Pactye . . . . .	2	K k	Parætacene, region . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	F b	Pechora, river . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F b
Paderborn . . . . .	18	E c	Parætanium . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	B c	Pecos, river . . . . .	31	P n
Paderborn, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 cent. . . . .	14	E c	Paraguay, river . . . . .	31	E e	Pedir . . . . .	16	M d
Paderborn, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent. . . . .	18	E c	Paraguay, state . . . . .	31	E e	Pedum . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	C g
Paderborn, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. . . . .	22	C c	Parahya . . . . .	31	G c	Peebles, shire, or county . . . . .	19	D h
Paderborn, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	D c	Paramaribo . . . . .	31	E b	Peel, river . . . . .	31	M k
Padova, <i>see</i> Padua . . . . .	15	G k	Parana . . . . .	31	E f	Peene, river . . . . .	22	K g
Padrbrunna, <i>Lat.</i> for Pader-			Parana, river . . . . .	31	E e	Peenemünde . . . . .	18	F g
borna . . . . .			Paranahya, river . . . . .	31	F d	Pegæ . . . . . (lower map)	9	C a

Pegu		INDEX		Fola				
Pegu, district	30	S h	Peshwa, state, <i>see</i> Peishwa	30 B c	Pierrepont	11	E b	
Peipus, lake	23	F c	Pessinus	4	F c	Pietermaritzburg	30	K s
Peishwa (or Peshwa), state	30	B c	Pest	23	B e	Pietersburg	30	J s
Peking	16	N c	Peterborough	19	L d	Pietrasanta	15	G l
Pelagiotis, district	2	C b	Peterborough, Soke of, franchise district	10	M d	Pierus, mountain	2	C a
Pelinnæum	2	C b	Peterhead	19	B g	Pilcomayo, river	31	D e
Pelion, mountain	2	D b	Peterlingen, or Payerne	13	C e	Pillars of Hercules, promontories	21	A b
Pella	2	H k	Petersberg	22	K h	Pillau	18	K a
Pellene	2	C c	Petersfield	19	L f	Pilsen	18	G d
Pelly, river	31	M k	Peterwardein	23	H e	Pilten	17	I b
Peloponnesus, region	2	d e	Petra	3	F c	Pilzno	23	K c
Peloponnesus, theme	8	F c	Petrocorii, or Petracoris, <i>Lat.</i> for Périgueux	32	Q f	Pinarus, river	2	C b
Pelorum, promontory or cape	3 <sup>2</sup>	E e	Petrovsk	32	Q f	Pindus, mountain	2	B b
Pelusium	3	F c	Pettau	13	G e	Pinerolo	17	F e
Pelym	23 <sup>2</sup>	G c	Pevensy	10	N f	Pines, island	31	R o
Pemba, island	30	L p	Pforzheim	18	E d	Piney, or Piney Luxemburg	20	F b
Pembroke	10	H e	Phalerum	2	D d	Pinkie	17	D b
Pembroke, lordship	10	H e	Phanagoria	3	F b	Pinsk	23	L b
Pendennis Castle	19 <sup>1</sup>	A g	Phara	2	A c	Piombino	15	G l
Penedo	31	G d	Pharæ, in Achaia	2	B c	Piombino, principality	25	L k
Peneus, river, in Elis	2	B d	Pharæ, in Messenia	2	C d	Piræus	2	D d
Peneus, river, in Thessaly	2	C b	Pharacadon	2	B b	Pirna	18	G c
Penguin Islands, in neighbourhood of Lüderitz Bay			Pharos, island	1	H k	Pirot	29	P f
Penjab, province, <i>see</i> Punjab	30	N e	Pharsalus	3	E c	Pirus, river	2	B c
Penner (or Pennair), river	30	O j	Phaselis	2	L h	Pisa, in Greece	2	B d
Pennine Chain, mountains	10	K b	Phasis, or Sebastopolis	3	G b	Pisa, in Italy	15	G l
Peñon de Velez	26	A d	Phasis, river, <i>mod.</i> Rion	1	V n	Pisa, <i>mod.</i> Pisa	3	D b
Penrith	10	K b	Phaura, island	2	D d	Pisatis, district	2	B d
Penryn	19	F f	Pheneus	2	C d	Pisaurum, <i>mod.</i> Pesaro	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Pensacola	31	R n	Pheræ	2	C b	Pisek	14	J h
Pentapolis, district, about 600	5	L h	Phigalia	2	B d	Pisidia, province	4	F c
Pentapolis, district, 8-9 cent.	7	G d	Philadelpia	31	S m	Pisidia, region	2	K h
Pentapolis, district, 10-12 cent.	13	M j	Phileæ, island	1	C d	Pistoja (or Pistoia)	15	G l
Pentelicus, mountain	2	D c	Phileæ (lower map)	9	C a	Pistoria, <i>mod.</i> Pistoja	3 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Penza	23 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Philiphauth	10	D g	Pitane	2	J g
Penzance	32	E d	Philippeville, in Africa	30	G l	Pithecussia, island, <i>see</i> Ænaria	3 <sup>2</sup>	D d
Peparethos, island	2	D b	Philippeville, in Europe	20	F a	Pithiviers	20	E b
Peralada	11	E f	Philippi	3	E b	Pitres	7III	
Perche, county	12 <sup>1</sup>	C b	Philippines, or St. Lazarus Islands	16	O d	Pitten	13	H e
Perche, district	20	D b	Philippopolis	3	E b	Pityusa, island	2	D d
Perche-Gouet, barony	12	D b	Philippsburg	18	D k	Piura	16	D e
Perche-Gouet, seigniory	11	D c	Philips Norton	19	J e	Pizzo	25	Q m
Percote	2	J f	Philistines, people	1	P g	Placentia, <i>mod.</i> Piacenza	4	D b
Perdido, river	31	R o	Phimeæ (lower map)	9	D b	Plasencia	15	Q e
Pereiaslaf	23 <sup>2</sup>	D e	Phlius	2	C d	Plassey (or Plassi)	30	Q g
Perekop	17	K d	Phocæa	2	K l	Plata, la, river	31	E f
Pergamum	2	K l	Phocis, region	2	C c	Plata, la, viceroyalty (note)	31	B h
Perge	1	U o	Phœnicia, or Phœnice, province	4	F c	Platea	2	D c
Périgord, county, 11 cent.	11	D e	Phœnicia, region	1	D b	Platani, river	29	D f
Périgord, county, 14 cent.	12	D d	Phœnicia (or Phœnice) Libani, province	4	F c	Platte, river	31	Q m
Périgord, county, 16 cent.	12	V w	Phœnicia and Phœnician colonies, 7-6 cent. B.C.	21	E b	Platten	18	K l
Périgueux	20	D d	Phœnician Sea	21	E b	Plauen	18	G c
Périgueux, seat of bishop	11	D d	Pholegandros, island	2	H h	Plavis, <i>mod.</i> Piave, river	3 <sup>2</sup>	D b
Perim, island	30	L n	Pholœ, mountain	2	B d	Plessis-les-Tours	12	V v
Perinthus	4	E b	Phrygia, region	1	U o	Pleuron	2	B c
Perleberg	22 <sup>1</sup>	D b	Phrygia, Hellespontine, region	2 <sup>2</sup>	B b	Plevna	29	Q f
Perm	23 <sup>2</sup>	F c	Phrygia I (Pacatiæna), province	4	E c	Plock (or Plozk)	23	J b
Pernambuco, or Recife	31	G c	Phrygia II (Salutaris), province	4	F c	Plymouth	10	H f
Pernau	14 <sup>2</sup>	F a	Phthiotis, district	2	C b	Plympton	10	H f
Péronne	11	E b	Phyle	2	D c	Po, river	15	H k
Perpignan	11	E f	Piacenza	15	F k	Pöchlarn	13	G d
Perpignan, generality	20	U k	Pianos, island	25	L k	Podandus	8	G c
Perpignan and Roussillon, intendency	20	U k	Piave, river	15	H j	Podgoritza	29	G b
Perrhæbia, district	2	C b	Picardy, intendency	20	U g	Podiebrad	14	H c
Persepolis	1	W o	Picardy, province and gov't.	20	E b	Podlachia, part of Poland	23	K b
Pershore	10	K d	Picentes, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Picenum			Podlesia, part of Poland	23	L b
Persia, kingdom	6	M g	Picenum, province	4	D b	Podolia, region	23	D e
Persia, region	1	M k	Picenum, region	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Podolia, region	23	L c
Persian Empire	1		Pickering	10	M b	Pœdicali, <i>anc.</i> people, in Apulia		
Persian Gulf	1	W p	Picquigny	12	R j	Pœtovia	3	D b
Persis, region	1	W p	Pictavi, <i>Lat.</i> for Poitiers			Pohér, viscounty	11	B c
Persthlaba, Magna	8	F b	Pictavia, or Pictland, country	10 <sup>1</sup>	F k	Pöhde	13	E c
Persthlaba, Minor	8	F b	Pictland, country, <i>see</i> Pictavia	10 <sup>1</sup>	F k	Point Eugenia, point	16	B c
Perth	19	C h	Picts, people	5	B	Poissey	20	M g
Perth, shire, or county	19	C i	Piedmont, principality, 15 cent.	15	E k	Poitiers	20	D c
Peru, or New Castile, region	16	C e	Piedmont, principality, 16 cent.	17	F e	Poitiers, county, in 1259	12 <sup>1</sup>	C c
Peru, state	31	C c	Piedmont, region	25	J j	Poitiers, generality	20	T h
Peru, viceroyalty (note)	31	B h	Pieria, district	2	C a	Poitiers, seat of bishop	11	D d
Peru, Upper, <i>see</i> Bolivia	31	D d	Pierrefonds	11	E b	Poitou, intendency	20	S h
Perugia	15	H l				Poitou, province	12	U v
Perugia, lake, <i>see</i> Trasimeno	15	H l				Poitou, province and government	20	C c
Perusia, <i>mod.</i> Perugia	3	D b				Polix	11	E b
Pesaro	15	H l				Pola	15	H k
Pescara	15	J l						
Pescara, river	15	J l						
Peschiera	29	C b						
Peshawar (or Peshawur)	30	N e						

- Pola, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 F f  
 Polabians, people . . . . . 13 E b  
 Poland, duchy, 10 cent. . . . . 8 E a  
 Poland, kingdom, 1096 . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> E a  
 Poland, kingdom, in 1190 . . . . . 9 D b  
 Poland, kingdom, 16 cent. . . . . 17 H c  
 Poland, kingdom, early 18 cent. . . . . 1 I b  
 Poland, kingdom, in 1780 . . . . . 24 I c  
 Poland, kingdom, part of Russia . . . . . 27 K c  
 Poland, partitions of, in later 18 cent. . . . . 23 J b  
 Poland, Great, part of Poland . . . . . 23 K c  
 Poland, Little part of Poland . . . . . 23 K c  
 Policastro . . . . . 15 J m  
 Polignac . . . . . 11 E d  
 Pollentia . . . . . 4 C b  
 Polo, Marco, main route of . . . . . 16 c  
 Polotsk (or Polozk) . . . . . 23 M b  
 Polovzians, people . . . . . 9 F b  
 Polozk, principality . . . . . 9 E a  
 Poltava . . . . . 17 K d  
 Polyægos, island . . . . . 2 D b  
 Pomerania, duchy, 1096 . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> E a  
 Pomerania, duchy, 15 cent. . . . . 14 H b  
 Pomerania, province . . . . . 28 G b  
 Pomerania, region . . . . . 8 E a  
 Pomerania (Further), region . . . . . 18 G h  
 Pomerania, Lower, see Pomerania (Further) . . . . .  
 Pomerania (Hither), region . . . . . 18 F h  
 Pomerania, Swedish, region . . . . . 22 E a  
 Pomerania, Upper, see Pomerania (Hither) . . . . .  
 Pomerania-Stettin, duchy . . . . . 18 H b  
 Pomerania-Wolgast, duchy . . . . . 18 G a  
 Pomerelia, or Pommerellen, region . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Pommerellen, district . . . . . 14 J b  
 Pommeren, Ger. for Pomerania . . . . .  
 Pompador . . . . . 24 E d  
 Pompeii . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Pondicherry . . . . . 30 C c  
 Pondo Land, part of Cape Colony . . . . . 30 J t  
 Pons . . . . . 11 C d  
 Pons Æni . . . . . 3 D b  
 Pons Milvius, or Milvian Bridge . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Pontarlier . . . . . 18 D f  
 Pont-Audemer . . . . . 12 Q j  
 Pont-de-l'Arche . . . . . 12 L o  
 Pontecorvo . . . . . 15 H m  
 Pontecorvo, principality . . . . . 26 C c  
 Pontefract . . . . . 10 L c  
 Pontevedra . . . . . 21 C d  
 Ponthieu, county, 11 cent. . . . . 11 D b  
 Ponthieu, county, 12 cent. . . . . 11<sup>2</sup> C a  
 Ponthieu, county, 13 cent. . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> C a  
 Ponthieu, county, 14 cent. . . . . 12 D a  
 Ponthieu, county, 15 cent. . . . . 12 V t  
 Ponthion . . . . . 7II  
 Ponticæ, or Pontian islands . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Pontigny . . . . . 12 E b  
 Pontine Marshes, north of Circei . . . . .  
 Pont-l'Évêque . . . . . 20 D b  
 Pontoise . . . . . 11 E b  
 Pontremoli . . . . . 15 F k  
 Pontus, region . . . . . 1 V n  
 Pontus, Roman diocese . . . . . 4 F c  
 Pontus Euxinus, mod. Black Sea . . . . . 1 U n  
 Pontus Polemoniacus, province . . . . . 4 F b  
 Ponza, island . . . . . 15 H m  
 Poole . . . . . 19 J f  
 Poonah . . . . . 30 E c  
 Popayan . . . . . 31 C b  
 Poperinghe (or Poperingue) . . . . . 20 E a  
 Populonia . . . . . 7V  
 Porchester . . . . . 10 F j  
 Porcien, county . . . . . 11 F b  
 Porcupine, river . . . . . 31 L k  
 Pordenone . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> C c  
 Porhoet, viscounty . . . . . 11 E c  
 Porolissum . . . . . 3 E b  
 Porrentruy, Ger. Pruntrut . . . . . 18 D e  
 Port au Prince . . . . . 31 S p  
 Port Elizabeth . . . . . 30 J t  
 Porte Longone . . . . . 21<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Port Florence . . . . . 30 K p  
 Port Mahon . . . . . 21 E e  
 Port Natal, inlet . . . . . 30 G r  
 Porto, see Oporto . . . . . 15 M e  
 Porto Alegre . . . . . 31 E e  
 Porto Cabello . . . . . 31 D a  
 Portoferrajo . . . . . 25 L k  
 Porto Maurizio . . . . . 15 F l  
 Porto Novo, in Africa . . . . . 30 G o  
 Porto Novo, in India . . . . . 30 O j  
 Porto Rico (or Puerto Rico), island . . . . . 31 T p  
 Porto Seguro . . . . . 31 G d  
 Port Said . . . . . 29 K d  
 Portsmouth . . . . . 10 F j  
 Portugal, county, 1096 . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> C c  
 Portugal, exclusion of, from South America . . . . . 31 B b  
 Portugal, kingdom, 1190 . . . . . 9 M  
 Portugal, kingdom, 15 cent. . . . . 15 M  
 Portugal, kingdom, 16 cent. . . . . 17 C f  
 Portugal, kingdom, 18 cent. . . . . 24 C f  
 Portugal, kingdom, 1810 . . . . . 26 A d  
 Portugal, kingdom, 19 cent. . . . . 27 D f  
 Portugal, kingdom, 20 cent. . . . . 32 E g  
 Portuguese East Africa . . . . . 30 K r  
 Portuguese Guinea, colony . . . . . 30 E n  
 Portuguese West Africa, colony, see Angola . . . . . 30 H r  
 Portumna . . . . . 19 C p  
 Portus Augusti . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B g  
 Portus Dubris (or Dubræ), mod. Dover . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> D f  
 Portus Lemanis, later Lymne . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C g  
 Portus Magnus, strait . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> B c  
 Portus Magnus, Greek colony . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> G c  
 Porus, Kingdom of . . . . . 2<sup>2</sup> J b  
 Posen . . . . . 23 H b  
 Posen, province . . . . . 28 H b  
 Posen, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 H b  
 Posidonia, Greek colony . . . . . 2<sup>1</sup> C a  
 Potaissa . . . . . 3 E b  
 Potchefstroom . . . . . 30 J s  
 Potenza . . . . . 15 J m  
 Poti . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Potidæa . . . . . 2 D a  
 Potomac, river . . . . . 31 S n  
 Potosi . . . . . 31 D d  
 Potsdam . . . . . 18 F h  
 Powys, division of Wales . . . . . 10 D o  
 Powysland, lordship . . . . . 10 J d  
 Prachin . . . . . 13 F d  
 Præneste . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Prævalitana, province . . . . . 4 E b  
 Praga . . . . . 23 K b  
 Pragens . . . . . 20 G d  
 Prague . . . . . 18 H c  
 Prague, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 G c  
 Prasiæ, in Attica . . . . . 2 E d  
 Prasiæ, in Laconia . . . . . 2 C d  
 Praslin . . . . . 20 F b  
 Prato . . . . . 15 G l  
 Prefectures, Roman . . . . . 4 J a  
 Pregel, river . . . . . 22<sup>1</sup> E b  
 Prémonté . . . . . 20 E b  
 Prenzlau . . . . . 14 J g  
 Preparis, island . . . . . 30 R j  
 Presidii, state . . . . . 21<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Pressburg . . . . . 18 J d  
 Presteign . . . . . 19 J d  
 Preston . . . . . 10 K c  
 Prestonpans . . . . . 19 D g  
 Pretoria . . . . . 30 J s  
 Preveza . . . . . 21 I e  
 Priapus . . . . . 2 K k  
 Pribilof Islands . . . . . 31 J l  
 Priene . . . . . 2 K m  
 Prignitz (or Priegnitz), district . . . . . 18 F b  
 Prince Albert Land . . . . . 31 O  
 Prince Edward Island, province . . . . . 31 T m  
 Prince of Wales, island . . . . . 31 M l  
 Prince of Wales, island . . . . . 31 Q  
 Prince Patrick, island . . . . . 31 N  
 Prince's Island, or Isla do Principe . . . . . 30 G o  
 Principality of Wales . . . . . 10 H d  
 Pripet, river . . . . . 23 M b  
 Prishtina . . . . . 23 J f  
 Pritzlawa . . . . . 13 F b  
 Pritzwalk . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Prochyta, island, east of Ænaria . . . . .  
 Procidia, island . . . . . 15 H m  
 Proconnesus, island . . . . . 2 K k  
 Prome . . . . . 30 S h  
 Pronni . . . . . 2 A c  
 Propontis, mod. Sea of Marmora . . . . . 1 U n  
 Prosacus . . . . . (lower map) 9 B a  
 Prote, island . . . . . 2 B d  
 Provence, county, 12 cent. . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Provence, county, 14 cent. . . . . 12 G e  
 Provence, county, 15 cent. . . . . 12 X x  
 Provence, part of Frankish Empire . . . . . 7 E d  
 Provence, province and government . . . . . 20 F e  
 Provincia, or Provence, district . . . . . 5 C b  
 Provens . . . . . 11 E c  
 Prudhoe . . . . . 10 L b  
 Prüm . . . . . 14 D c  
 Prüm, monastery . . . . . 13 C c  
 Pruntrut, or Porrentruy . . . . . 22 B e  
 Prussia, duchy . . . . . 22<sup>1</sup> J a  
 Prussia, kingdom, early 18 cent. . . . . 21 I b  
 Prussia, kingdom in 1780 . . . . . 24 H c  
 Prussia, kingdom, 1807-1809 . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> C a  
 Prussia, kingdom, 1810 . . . . . 26 C b  
 Prussia, kingdom, 19 cent. . . . . 28 C f  
 Prussia, East . . . . . 22 O f  
 Prussia, New East . . . . . 22 P g  
 Prussia, South . . . . . 22 N h  
 Prussia, West . . . . . 22 N g  
 Prussia, West and East, provinces . . . . . 28 J b  
 Prussians, people . . . . . 8 F a  
 Pruzinum, Lat. for Provens  
 Przemysl . . . . . 23 K c  
 Psacum, promontory . . . . . 2 G j  
 Pskof . . . . . 17 J b  
 Psophis . . . . . 2 B d  
 Psyra, island . . . . . 2 H g  
 Ptelem . . . . . 2 C b  
 Pteria . . . . . 1 U o  
 Ptolemais, or Acca (or Acco), see Saint Jean d'Acre . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Ptolemais, in Cyrenaica . . . . . 3 E c  
 Ptolemais, in Egypt . . . . . 3 F d  
 Pucklechurch . . . . . 10 E o  
 Puebla . . . . . 31 Q p  
 Puerto Cabello, see Porto Cabello . . . . . 31 D a  
 Puerto Rico, island, see Porto Rico . . . . .  
 Puigcerda . . . . . 31 T p  
 Puiet, le . . . . . 11 D c  
 Pungo Ndongo . . . . . 30 H p  
 Punjab (or Punjaub), province . . . . . 30 N e  
 Punta Arenas . . . . . 31 D h  
 Puteoli . . . . . 3 D b  
 Pura . . . . . 1 X p  
 Puri . . . . . 30 Q h  
 Purus, river . . . . . 31 D c  
 Putivl . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Puttiala, see Patiala . . . . . 30 B a  
 Putumayo, river, see Ica . . . . . 31 C c  
 Putzig . . . . . 18 J g  
 Puy, le . . . . . 11 E d  
 Puy de Dôme, department . . . . . 25 E e  
 Pydna . . . . . 2 E b  
 Pylos . . . . . 2 B e  
 Pyramus, river . . . . . 1 K k  
 Pyrenees, mountains . . . . . 20 C e  
 Pyrenées Orientales, department . . . . . 25 E f  
 Pyrgi . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Pymont . . . . . 28 D b  
 Quadi, people . . . . . 4 D b  
 Quarter of the Inn, or Innviertel, district . . . . . 22 E d  
 Quarto . . . . . 29 B b  
 Quathlamba, mountains, see Drakensberg . . . . . 30 J s

Quatre Vallées, district . . . . .	20	T k	Ravensberg, county, 18 cent. . . . .	22	C b	Rheims, see Reims . . . . .	20	F b
Quatre Vallées, viscounty . . . . .	12	D e	Ravensburg . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	B c	Rheinfelden . . . . .	13	C e
Quebec . . . . .	31	S m	Ravenspur, or Ravenspurne . . . . .	10	N c	Rheinfels . . . . .	22	B c
Quebec, or Lower Canada, province . . . . .	31	S m	Ravenstein . . . . .	18	B j	Rheinpfalz, Ger. for Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria . . . . .	28	C d
Quedlinburg . . . . .	22	J h	Ravenstein, seigniorly . . . . .	22	A c	Rheinsberg . . . . .	22	K g
Quedlinburg, fortified place and monastery . . . . .	13	E c	Ravi, river . . . . .	30	N e	Rhein Thal, Ger. for Rhine Valley . . . . .		
Queenborough . . . . .	19	M e	Rawa . . . . .	23	J c	Rhenish Bavaria, or Rhine Palatinate, province . . . . .	28	C d
Queen Charlotte Islands . . . . .	31	M l	Rawal Pindi . . . . .	30	B a	Rhenish Franconia, see western div. of Franconia . . . . .	13	D d
Queens County, shire, or county . . . . .	19	C o	Rawson . . . . .	31	D g	Rhenish Palatinate . . . . .	22	B d
Queenstown . . . . .	19	E p	Ray, cape . . . . .	31	U m	Rhense, see Rense . . . . .	14	D c
Quercy and Rouergue, intendancy . . . . .	20	T j	Ré, island . . . . .	20	C c	Rhenus, river, mod. Rhine . . . . .		
Queretaro . . . . .	31	P o	Reading . . . . .	10	M e	Rhetra . . . . .	13	F b
Querfurt . . . . .	18	J k	Reate . . . . .	4	D b	Rhine, river . . . . .	13	C c
Quesada . . . . .	15	P g	Recife, or Pernambuco . . . . .	31	G c	Rhine, Confederation of . . . . .	26 <sup>1</sup>	B e
Quessoy, le . . . . .	20	E a	Recklinghausen . . . . .	22	B c	Rhine, Lower, province . . . . .	28	C c
Quetta . . . . .	30	M e	Reculver (or Reculvers) . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	D f	Rhine, Palatinate of . . . . .	14	H h
Quiberon . . . . .	20	B c	Red, river . . . . .	31	Q m	Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria . . . . .	28	C d
Quierzy, or Kierys . . . . .	7II		Red, river . . . . .	31	Q n	Rhin et Moselle, department . . . . .	25	G b
Quilimane . . . . .	30	K r	Red Sand Desert, see Great Nafud . . . . .	6	E c	Rhinum, promontory . . . . .	2	B c
Quimper . . . . .	20	B c	Red Sea . . . . .	1	D d	Rhodæ, Greek colony . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	B a
Quimper, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	A c	Ree, lough (or lake) . . . . .	19	C o	Rhodanus, river, mod. Rhone . . . . .		
Quimperlé . . . . .	12	O k	Reepsholt, monastery . . . . .	13	C b	Rhodes . . . . .	4	E c
Quina . . . . .	30	K m	Regansburg, Lat. for Ratisbon (or Regensburg) . . . . .	13	F d	Rhodes, island . . . . .	2	J h
Quito . . . . .	31	C c	Regen, river . . . . .	13	F d	Rhodesia, British possession . . . . .	30	J r
Quorra, river, see Niger . . . . .	30	G n	Regensburg, see Ratisbon . . . . .	18	G d	Rhodopa (or Rhodope), province . . . . .	4	E b
Raba, Lat. for Raab (river) . . . . .			Regenstein . . . . .	22	J h	Rhodope, mountain . . . . .	2	H f
Rabat . . . . .	30	F l	Reggio, in northern Italy . . . . .	15	G k	Rhône, department . . . . .	25	F e
Rabba . . . . .	30	G o	Reggio, in southern Italy . . . . .	15	J n	Rhone (or Rhône), river . . . . .	20	F d
Raçappa, see Reseph . . . . .	1	P g	Regina . . . . .	31	P l	Rhos, lordship . . . . .	10	J c
Racca (or Rakka), at or near site of anc. Callinicum . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Regina Castra, or Regina, mod. Ratisbon . . . . .	3	D b	Rhosus (or Rhossus) . . . . .	8	G c
Radantia, Lat. for Rednitz (river) . . . . .			Regium, Lat. for Riez . . . . .			Rhuddlan . . . . .	10	J c
Radcot Bridge . . . . .	10	L e	Regni, mod. Chichester . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	C g	Rhuviog, lordship . . . . .	10	J c
Radnor . . . . .	19	H d	Regnitz, river . . . . .	13	E d	Rhyndacus, river . . . . .	2	K g
Radnor, lordship . . . . .	10	J d	Regnum Jurense, kingdom, see Burgundy (Upper) . . . . .	7III		Riazan, see Ryazan . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Radnor, shire, or county . . . . .	19	H d	Regulbium, mod. Reculver (or Reculvers) . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	D f	Ribagorce, county . . . . .	11	I c
Radom . . . . .	23	K c	Rehoboth . . . . .	30	H s	Ribble, river . . . . .	10	K c
Radstadt . . . . .	22	E e	Reichenau, in Lake Constance . . . . .	14	E g	Ribchester . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	B d
Rætia I, II, provinces . . . . .	4	D b	Reichenau, in Saxony . . . . .	22	E c	Ribe . . . . .	28	P g
Rætia, region . . . . .	13	D e	Reichenau, monastery . . . . .	13	D e	Ribemont . . . . .	7	D c
Raglan Castle . . . . .	19 <sup>1</sup>	D f	Reichenbach . . . . .	22	M h	Riberac . . . . .	11	D d
Ragusa . . . . .	8	E b	Reichenberg . . . . .	22	L h	Ribnitz . . . . .	18	F g
Ragusa, republic . . . . .	25	O k	Reichenweier . . . . .	22	B d	Richborough . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	D f
Rain . . . . .	18	E k	Reichersberg, monastery . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Richelieu . . . . .	20	D c
Rainy, river . . . . .	31	Q m	Reigate . . . . .	10	M e	Richmond, or Sheen . . . . .	19	F a
Rais, seigniorly . . . . .	11	C c	Reims (or Rheims) . . . . .	20	F b	Richmond, in York . . . . .	19	K b
Rajputana (or Rajpootana), states . . . . .	30	N f	Reims, county . . . . .	11	F b	Ricomagus, Lat. for Riom . . . . .		
Rakka, see Racca . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Reims, Kingdom of, or of Theodoric (or Thierry) . . . . .	5	C g	Riesenberg . . . . .	14	G d
Rambacia . . . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	F c	Reins, seat of archbishop . . . . .	11	F b	Rieux . . . . .	20	D e
Rambouillet . . . . .	20	M g	Reindeer, lake . . . . .	31	P l	Riez . . . . .	20	G e
Ramilles . . . . .	21	E b	Reinstein, see Regenstein . . . . .	22	J h	Riga . . . . .	17	I b
Ramleh (or Ramla) . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Remi, or Remis, Lat. for Reims . . . . .			Riga, gulf . . . . .	23	E c
Ramnus, see Rhamnus . . . . .	2	E c	Rendsburg . . . . .	18	D g	Rimini . . . . .	15	H k
Rampore (or Rampur) . . . . .	30	O f	Renfrew, shire, or county . . . . .	19	D i	Rinteln . . . . .	18	D h
Ramri, island . . . . .	30	R h	Rennes . . . . .	20	C b	Rio de Janeiro . . . . .	31	F e
Ramsbury . . . . .	10	E n	Rennes, generality . . . . .	20	S g	Rio de la Plata, river . . . . .	31	E f
Rangoon . . . . .	30	S h	Rennes, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	C c	Rio de las Balsas, river . . . . .	31	P p
Rann of Cutch, marsh . . . . .	30	N g	Reno, river . . . . .	15	D b	Rio de Oro, colony . . . . .	30	E m
Raphia (or Raphiki) . . . . .	1	P g	Rense (or Rhense) . . . . .	14	D c	Rio de Oro, river . . . . .	30	E m
Rapperswil . . . . .	14	D g	Renty . . . . .	20	D a	Rio Grande, river . . . . .	31	P o
Rasgrad . . . . .	29	Q f	Renus, river, mod. Reno . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Rio Grande de Santiago, see Santiago (river) . . . . .	31	P o
Rastatt . . . . .	21	F c	Repton . . . . .	10	D n	Rio Grande do Sul . . . . .	31	E f
Ratæ, mod. Leicester . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	C e	Resaca de la Palma, battle, near Brownsville . . . . .			Rioja . . . . .	31	D e
Rathenow . . . . .	18	F h	Reseph (or Resapha) . . . . .	1	P g	Riom . . . . .	11	E d
Rathlin, island . . . . .	19	A n	Retford . . . . .	19	L c	Riom, generality . . . . .	20	U j
Ratibor . . . . .	18	J j	Rethel . . . . .	11	F b	Riomum, Lat. for Riom . . . . .		
Ratibor, duchy . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	E c	Rethel, county . . . . .	12	X u	Rio Muni, Spanish colony . . . . .	30	G o
Ratisbon, or Regensburg . . . . .	18	G d	Reuss, county . . . . .	22	D c	Rioni, river, see anc. Phasis . . . . .	1	V n
Ratisbon, eccl. state, 15 cent. . . . .	14	G d	Reuss, principalities . . (note) . . . . .	28		Ripon . . . . .	10	L b
Ratisbon, eccl. state, 16 cent. . . . .	18	G d	Reutlingen . . . . .	18	E d	Ripuarian Franks, people . . . . .	4	C a
Ratisbon, eccl. state, 18 cent. . . . .	22	E d	Reval . . . . .	17	I b	Ritzbüttel . . . . .	18	E b
Ratisbon, principality . . . . .	26	G b	Revilla Gigedo Islands . . . . .	16	B d	Rivoli . . . . .	25	L j
Ratisbon, seat of bisnop . . . . .	13	F d	Reykjavik . . . . .	32	B b	Roanne . . . . .	20	F c
Ratzeburg . . . . .	18	F b	Rha, river, mod. Volga . . . . .	1	W n	Roanoke, river . . . . .	31	S n
Ratzeburg, eccl. state, 15 cent. . . . .	14	F b	Rhætia, see Rætia . . . . .			Roba el-Khali, desert . . . . .	6	F c
Ratzeburg, eccl. state, 16 cent. . . . .	18	F b	Rhagæ . . . . .	1	M k	Rochdale . . . . .	19	J c
Raudian Plain, or Campi Raudii, plain just east of Vercellæ . . . . .			Rhamnus . . . . .	2	E c	Rochefoucart . . . . .	11	D d
Ravenna . . . . .	15	H k	Rheda . . . . .	22	H h	Rochefort, on the Charente . . . . .	25	C c
Ravensberg, county, 16 cent. . . . .	14	E b	Rhegium, mod. Reggio . . . . .	4	D c	Rochefort, s. w. of Paris . . . . .	11	E d
Ravensberg, county, 16 cent. . . . .	18	E b				Rochefoucault, la . . . . .	11	D d
Ravensberg, county, 17 cent. . . . .	18	D h				Rochelle, la . . . . .	20	C c
						Rochelle, la, generality . . . . .	20	S b

- Rochester . . . . .19 M e  
Rochester, seat of bishop . . . . .10 N e  
Rochlitz . . . . .18 G c  
Rockingham . . . . .10 M d  
Rocky Mountains . . . . .31 O  
Rocroi (or Rocroy) . . . . .20 F b  
Rodez . . . . .20 E d  
Rodez, seat of bishop . . . . .7 D d  
Rodomum, *Lat.* for Rouen  
Rodosto . . . . .23 K f  
Roer, department . . . . .25 G b  
Roer, river . . . . .25 G b  
Roermond . . . . .14<sup>2</sup> C d  
Rohan . . . . .20 B b  
Rohilkund, or Rohilkhand, district . . . . .30 B b  
Roidomna, *Lat.* for Roanne  
Roma, *mod.* Rome . . . . .3 D b  
Romagna, district, 10-12 cent. . . . .13 L h  
Romagna, district, 16 cent. . . . .15 H k  
Roman Britain . . . . .10<sup>1</sup>  
Roman Colonies . . . . .3<sup>2</sup>  
Roman Dioceses . . . . .4  
Roman Empire, development of . . . . .3  
Roman Empire, later fourth cent. . . . .4  
Roman Empire, Eastern, 1096. 9<sup>1</sup> F c  
Roman Empire, Eastern, 1190. 9 E c  
Roman Empire, Eastern, *see* Eastern Roman Empire  
Roman Empire, Western, 10 cent. . . . .8 D b  
Roman Empire, Western, 1096. 9<sup>1</sup> D c  
Roman Empire, Western, 1190. 9 C b  
Roman Prefectures . . . . .4  
Roman Republic . . . . .25 M k  
Romaniola, district, 15 cent. . . . .15 C b  
Romans . . . . .25 F e  
Rome . . . . .4 D b  
Rome, City of, diocese . . . . .4 D b  
Rome, duchy . . . . .5 M h  
Rome, Environs of . . . . .3<sup>2</sup>  
Rome, Invasions of, from North . . . . .5  
Rome, Invasions of, from South and East . . . . .6  
Romney . . . . .10 N f  
Romniku Sarat . . . . .23 K e  
Romorantin . . . . .20 D c  
Roncaglia . . . . .13<sup>2</sup> B d  
Roncagua . . . . .31 C f  
Roncesvalle . . . . .7 C d  
Ronciglione . . . . .21<sup>2</sup> D c  
Ronco, river, *see* Bedesis . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> D b  
Ronda . . . . .15 O g  
Rosebeke . . . . .12 R h  
Rosario . . . . .31 D f  
Roscommon . . . . .19 C p  
Roscommon, shire, or county . . . . .19 C p  
Rosheim . . . . .18 C k  
Roskilde . . . . .23 C c  
Roslavl . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Rosnay . . . . .11 F c  
Ross . . . . .10 K e  
Ross, shire, or county . . . . .19 B j  
Rossano . . . . .15 K n  
Rossbach . . . . .22 J h  
Rossiény . . . . .23 K b  
Rosslau . . . . .18 F j  
Rosstall . . . . .13 E d  
Rostock . . . . .18 G a  
Rostof, in Great Russia . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Rostof, on the Don . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D d  
Rothenburg . . . . .18 F d  
Rotomagus, *mod.* Rouen . . . . .3 C b  
Rotterdam . . . . .18 C c  
Rottweil . . . . .18 D k  
Roucy . . . . .11 E b  
Rouen . . . . .20 D b  
Rouen, generality . . . . .20 T g  
Rouen, seat of archbishop . . . . .11 D b  
Rouergue, county, 11 cent. . . . .11 E e  
Rouergue, county, 16 cent. . . . .12 W w  
Rouey . . . . .12 E b  
Roumelia, *see* Rumelia . . . . .23 C f  
Roundway Down . . . . .10<sup>1</sup> D f  
Roussillon, county, 11 cent. . . . .11 E f  
Roussillon, county, 15 cent. . . . .15 S d  
Roussillon, province and government . . . . .21 E e  
Rouvray . . . . .12 R j  
Roverbella . . . . .29 F f  
Roveredo (or Rovereto) . . . . .18 F f  
Rovigno . . . . .15 H k  
Rovigo . . . . .15 G k  
Rovuma, river . . . . .30 K r  
Rowton Heath . . . . .10<sup>1</sup> D d  
Roxburgh, shire, or county . . . . .19 D g  
Roxolani, people . . . . .4 F b  
Royan . . . . .20 L j  
Royston . . . . .19 L d  
Rubico (or Rubicon), river . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> D b  
Ruden, island . . . . .18 F g  
Rudolf, lake . . . . .30 K o  
Rudolstadt . . . . .28 E c  
Rugby . . . . .19 K d  
Rügen, island . . . . .23 C d  
Rügenwalde . . . . .14<sup>2</sup> E c  
Rugii, people, 4 cent. . . . .4 D a  
Rugii, people, 4 cent. . . . .4 E b  
Rugii, people, about 476 . . . . .5 E a  
Ruhr, river . . . . .13 C c  
Rum, island . . . . .10<sup>2</sup> H c  
Rum, or Iconium, kingdom, (lower map) 9 D b  
Rumania, kingdom . . . . .29 Q e  
Rumania, principality . . . . .29 J a  
Rumelia, part of Ottoman Empire . . . . .23 C f  
Rumelia, Eastern, part of Bulgaria . . . . .29 Q f  
Rumigny . . . . .11 F b  
Runnymede . . . . .10 M e  
Ruperts House . . . . .31 S l  
Rupert's Land, region . . . . .31 R l  
Ruppin . . . . .18 G b  
Ruppin, county, 15 cent. . . . .14 G b  
Ruppin, county, part of Brandenburg . . . . .18 G b  
Rusaddir . . . . .3 B c  
Russellæ . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> C c  
Russia, Black, region . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> C c  
Russia, empire . . . . .27 M c  
Russia, Expansion of, in Europe and the Caucasus . . . . .23<sup>2</sup>  
Russia, grand duchy, 1096 . . . . .9<sup>1</sup> G b  
Russia, grand duchy, 16 cent. . . . .17 K b  
Russia, Great, region . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Russia, Little, region . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Russia, principality . . . . .8 F a  
Russia, Red, region . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> C c  
Russia, White, region . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Russian Empire in Europe, 20 cent. . . . .32 c  
Rustchuk . . . . .29 J b  
Ruteni (or Rutenis), *Lat.* for Rodez  
Rutland, shire, or county . . . . .10 M d  
Rütli . . . . .14 D h  
Rutuli, *anc.* people, in region about Ardea  
Rutupiæ, *mod.* Richborough . . . . .10<sup>1</sup> D f  
Ryazan . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Rye . . . . .10 N f  
Rye, river . . . . .19 C n  
Rye House . . . . .19 M e  
Ryknielld Way, road, *see* Iknielld  
Rylsk . . . . .10<sup>1</sup> C e  
Rylsk . . . . .23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Rymnik, *see* Romniku Sarat . . . . .23 K e  
Rysfel, *Fl.* for Lille  
Ryswick . . . . .21 E b  
Saale, river . . . . .13 E c  
Saale Circle, *Ger.* Saalkreis, district . . . . .22 D c  
Saalfeld . . . . .13 E c  
Saalkreis, *see* Saale Circle, district . . . . .22 D c  
Saar, river, *see* Sarre . . . . .25 G c  
Saarbrücken . . . . .14 D d  
Saarlouis . . . . .18 C k  
Saarwerden . . . . .18 D d  
Saaz (or Saatz) . . . . .18 G c  
Saba, island just n. w. of Saint Eustache  
Sabatinus, lake . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> B f  
Sabina, district . . . . .15 H f  
Sabine, river . . . . .31 Q n  
Sabini, people . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> D c  
Sable, cape . . . . .31 T m  
Sable, island . . . . .31 U m  
Sables-d'Olonne, les . . . . .20 C e  
Sabrata . . . . .3 D c  
Sabrina, river, *mod.* Severn . . . . .10<sup>1</sup> B e  
Sacarauca, people . . . . .2<sup>2</sup> E b  
Sacco, river, *see* Tolerus . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> D f  
Sacer, mountain . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> C d  
Sachsenberg . . . . .18 J k  
Sacile . . . . .26<sup>1</sup> C e  
Säckingen . . . . .18 D l  
Sacramento, river . . . . .31 N n  
Sacred Mount, mountain, *see* Sacer . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> C f  
Sada . . . . .6 F d  
Sadajstan, region . . . . .6 H b  
Sadowa . . . . .28 S j  
Safed . . . . .9<sup>2</sup> C d  
Saffarids, dominions of . . . . .6<sup>2</sup> J c  
Safi (Saffi) . . . . .30 F l  
Sagan . . . . .18 H c  
Sagids, dominion of . . . . .6<sup>2</sup> G b  
Sagii, *Lat.* for Séez  
Sagres . . . . .24 C f  
Sagrus, river, *mod.* Sangro . . . . .3<sup>2</sup> E c  
Saguenay, river . . . . .31 S m  
Saguntum . . . . .3 C c  
Sahara, desert . . . . .30 F m  
Saint-Aignan . . . . .20 D c  
Saint Albans . . . . .10 M e  
Saint Albans Head, cape . . . . .19 J f  
Saint Aldhelms, cape, *see* Saint Albans Head . . . . .19 J f  
Saint-Amand . . . . .20 N h  
Saint Andrews . . . . .19 C g  
Saint Andrews, island . . . . .31 B a  
Saint-Antoine . . . . .20 F d  
Saint Asaph, seat of bishop . . . . .10 J c  
Saint Augustine . . . . .31 R o  
Saint Bees Head, cape . . . . .19 H b  
Saint Bernard, Great, pass . . . . .13 C f  
Saint-Bertrand . . . . .20 D e  
Saint Brides Bay . . . . .19 F e  
Saint-Brieuc . . . . .20 B b  
Saint-Brieuc, seat of bishop . . . . .11 B e  
Saint Christopher, island just s. w. of Saint Eustache  
Saint-Claude . . . . .20 F e  
Saint-Claude, monastery . . . . .11 F d  
Saint-Cloud . . . . .20 N g  
Saint Croix, river . . . . .31 T m  
Saint Croix (or Sainte Croix), island . . . . .31 T p  
Saint David, Fort . . . . .30 F k  
Saint Davids . . . . .19 F e  
Saint Davids, seat of bishop . . . . .10 G e  
Saint-Denis . . . . .20 N g  
Saint-Denis, monastery . . . . .7 D c  
Saint-Dizier . . . . .11 F c  
Saint Elias, mountain . . . . .31 L k  
Sainte Marie, cape . . . . .30 L s  
Sainte Marie, island . . . . .30 L r  
Saintes . . . . .20 C d  
Saintes, county . . . . .11 C d  
Saintes, seat of bishop . . . . .11 C d  
Saint-Etienne . . . . .32 G e  
Saint Bustache, or Saint Eustatius, island . . . . .31 T p  
Saint-Fagans . . . . .19<sup>1</sup> C f  
Saint-Fargeau . . . . .11 E c  
Saint-Florentin . . . . .11 E c  
Saint-Flour . . . . .20 E d  
Saint-Flour, monastery . . . . .11 E d  
Saint Gall . . . . .14 E g  
Saint Gall, monastery . . . . .7 F c  
Saint-Gaudens . . . . .20 D e  
Saint George, Fort, *see* Madras . . . . .30 P j  
Saint-Georges . . . . .9<sup>2</sup> C e  
Saint George's Channel . . . . .19 F e  
Saint-Germain . . . . .20 D b  
Saint Germans . . . . .10 H f  
Saint-Gilles . . . . .11 F e  
Saint Gotthard, *see* Sankt Gotthard . . . . .18 J e  
Saint Gotthard, pass . . . . .14 D h  
Saint Helena, island . . . . .16 G e

Saint Hubert, monastery . . . . .	13	B c	Salerno, principality, 10 cent. . . . .	8	E b	San Felipe de Jativa, see Xativa . . . . .	15	Q f
Saint Ives . . . . .	19	F f	Salerno, principality, 10-12 cent. . . . .	13	N k	San Felix, island . . . . .	31	B e
Saint James of Compostella, see Santiago de Compostella . . . . .	15	M d	Salernum, mod. Salerno . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	San Francisco . . . . .	31	N n
Saint James Palace . . . . .	19	G a	Salford . . . . .	19	J c	San Francisco, river . . . . .	16	F e
Saint Jean d'Acres . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C d	Salian Franks, people . . . . .	4	C a	Sangarius, river, mod. Sakaria . . . . .	1	K j
Saint-Jean-d'Angély . . . . .	20	C d	Salins . . . . .	20	F c	San Germano . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C e
Saint-Jean-de-Luz . . . . .	25	C f	Salisbury, in Africa . . . . .	30	K r	San Gimignano . . . . .	15	G l
Saint-Jean-de-Maurienne . . . . .	20	G d	Salisbury, in England . . . . .	19	K e	San Giuliano, mountain, see Eryx . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	D e
Saint John, island . . . . .	31	T p	Salisbury, seat of bishop . . . . .	10	L e	Sangro, river . . . . .	15	J l
Saint Johns . . . . .	31	U m	Sallentinum, promontory or cape . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	F e	San Ildefonso, or La Granja . . . . .	21	D d
Saint Johns, river . . . . .	31	T m	Salm . . . . .	22	B d	Sanitium, Lat. for Senez . . . . .		
Saint-Josse . . . . .	12	L n	Salo . . . . .	25	L j	San Jacinto . . . . .	31	Q n
Saint Just, or San Just, or Yuste . . . . .	19	F f	Salodurum (or Salodorum), Lat. for Soleure (or Solothurn) . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	D d	San Joaquin, river . . . . .	31	N n
Saint Kevern . . . . .	17	F f	Salona, in Greece . . . . .	23	J g	San Jorge, gulf . . . . .	31	D g
Saint Lawrence, gulf . . . . .	31	T m	Salona Bay, gulf, see Crissa . . . . .	2	C c	San Jorge da Mina . . . . .	16	G d
Saint Lawrence, island . . . . .	31	H	Salona, mod. Salona in Austria . . . . .	3	D b	San José . . . . .	31	R q
Saint Lawrence, river . . . . .	31	S m	Salonica, or Saloniki . . . . .	23	J f	San Juan, in Argentine Republic . . . . .	31	D f
Saint Lazarus Islands, or Philippines . . . . .	16	O d	Salonica, gulf . . . . .	23	J g	San Juan, in Porto Rico, or San Juan Bautista . . . . .	31	T p
Saint-Lizier, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	D e	Saloniki, or Salonica . . . . .	29	H b	San Juan, river . . . . .	31	R p
Saint-Lô . . . . .	11	C b	Salop, or Shropshire, shire, or county . . . . .	10	K d	San Juan de Ulloa (Ulúa), fort protecting harbor of Vera Cruz . . . . .		
Saint Louis, in Africa . . . . .	30	E n	Salsette, island . . . . .	30	N h	San Just, see Saint Just . . . . .	17	C e
Saint Louis, on the Mississippi . . . . .	31	Q n	Salso, river . . . . .	15	J o	Sankt Gallen, Ger. for Saint Gall . . . . .	14	E g
Saint Lucia, bay . . . . .	30	G r	Salta . . . . .	31	D e	Sankt Goar . . . . .	22	B c
Saint Lucia, lake . . . . .	30	G p	Saltash . . . . .	19	G f	Sankt Goar, monastery . . . . .	13	C c
Saint-Maixent . . . . .	11	C d	Saltilla . . . . .	31	P o	Sankt Gotthard, or Saint Gotthard . . . . .	18	J e
Saint-Malo . . . . .	20	B b	Salt Lake, Great . . . . .	31	O m	Sankt Jacob . . . . .	14	C g
Saint-Malo, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	C c	Saluzzo . . . . .	15	E k	Sankt Lambrecht, monastery . . . . .	13	G e
Saint Martin, island . . . . .	31	T p	Salvador, state . . . . .	31	R p	Sankt Polten . . . . .	13	G d
Saint Mawes . . . . .	19	G f	Salwin, river . . . . .	30	S g	Sankuru, river . . . . .	30	J p
Saint-Menehould . . . . .	11	F b	Salyndessus . . . . .	2	L k	San Lucas . . . . .	15	N j
Saint Michael . . . . .	31	J k	Salza . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C b	San Lucas, cape . . . . .	31	O o
Saint-Nazaire . . . . .	32	F e	Salzach, river . . . . .	18	G e	San Luis . . . . .	31	D f
Saint-Omer . . . . .	11	E b	Salzburg . . . . .	18	G e	San Luis Potosi . . . . .	31	P o
Saintonge, province . . . . .	12	U w	Salzburg, eccl. state, 16 cent. . . . .	14	G e	San Marino . . . . .	15	H l
Saintonge and Angoumois, government . . . . .	20	C d	Salzburg, eccl. state, 18 cent. . . . .	18	G e	San Marino, republic . . . . .	29	D c
Saintonge and Anais, intendancy . . . . .	20	S j	Salzburg, eccl. state, 18 cent. . . . .	22	E e	San Matias, gulf . . . . .	31	D g
Saint-Papoul . . . . .	20	E e	Salzburg, electorate . . . . .	26	H b	San Michele . . . . .	13	S n
Saint-Paul . . . . .	20	F d	Salzburg, part of Austrian Empire . . . . .	28	F e	San Miguel, see Piura . . . . .	16	D e
Saint-Paul, seat of bishop . . . . .	11	F e	Salzburg, seat of archbishop . . . . .	13	F e	San Miniato . . . . .	15	G l
Saint Paul de Loanda, see Loanda . . . . .	30	H p	Salzwedel . . . . .	13	E b	San Pietro, island . . . . .	29	B e
Saint Petersburg . . . . .	23	G c	Samanids, dominions of . . . . .	6 <sup>2</sup>	J b	Sanpo (or Sanpu), river . . . . .	30	Q f
Saint Pierre, island . . . . .	31	U m	Samara . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F c	San Salvador . . . . .	31	R p
Saint-Pol . . . . .	20	E a	Samara, Lat. for Somme and for Sambre, rivers . . . . .			San Salvador, island . . . . .	16	D c
Saint-Pol, county . . . . .	11	E b	Samarabiva, Lat. for Amiens . . . . .	6	H b	Sansane Mangu . . . . .	30	F n
Saint-Pol-de-Léon . . . . .	20	A b	Samarakand . . . . .	11	D e	San Sebastian . . . . .	26	A c
Saint-Pons . . . . .	20	E e	Samathan . . . . .	11	D e	San Severino . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	D e
Saint-Quentin . . . . .	11	E b	Sambre, river . . . . .	25	F b	San Stefano, in Italy . . . . .	29	C c
Saint-Riquier (or Saint-Riquier), monastery . . . . .	11	E b	Sambre et Meuse, department . . . . .	25	F b	San Stefano, on Sea of Marmora . . . . .	29	R f
Saint Roque, cape . . . . .	16	F e	Same . . . . .	2	A c	Santa Cruz, or Santa Cruz de la Sierra . . . . .	31	D d
Saint-Sauveur, island . . . . .	11	C b	Samnites, anc. people, see Samnium . . . . .	4	D b	Santa Cruz, island, see Saint Croix . . . . .	31	T p
Saint Simeon, mod. Sur'diah (or Sueidieh), harbor of Antioch . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Samnium, province . . . . .	3	E d	Santa Cruz, river . . . . .	31	D p
Saint Thomas, island in West Indies . . . . .	31	T p	Samogitia, district . . . . .	17	I b	Santa Fé, in Spain . . . . .	17	D f
Saint Thomas, island off Guinea coast . . . . .	30	G o	Samonium, promontory . . . . .	2	J j	Santa Fé, in North America . . . . .	31	P n
Saint-Trond, monastery . . . . .	13	B c	Samos, promontory . . . . .	2	J h	Santa Fé, vicerealty . . . . . (note) 31	B h	
Saint-Vaast, or Saint-Vaast de la Hougue . . . . .	12	K o	Samos, island . . . . .	2	J h	Santa Fé de Bogotá, see Bogotá 31	C b	
Saint-Valery . . . . .	12	L n	Samos, theme . . . . .	8	F c	Santa Lucia . . . . .	29	G e
Saint-Vandrille, monastery . . . . .	7	D c	Samosata . . . . .	3	F c	Santa Lucia, island . . . . .	31	T p
Saint-Venant . . . . .	20	E a	Samosierra . . . . .	26	A c	Santa Marta . . . . .	31	C a
Saint Vincent, cape . . . . .	15	M g	Samothrace, island . . . . .	2	H f	Santander . . . . .	15	P d
Saint Vincent, island . . . . .	31	T p	Samoyedes, people . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F b	Santarem . . . . .	9	B c
Saint-Yrieix . . . . .	20	M j	Samsun . . . . .	32	O f	Santiago, in Argentine Republic . . . . .	31	D e
Sais . . . . .	1	C b	Sana . . . . .	6	F d	Santiago, in Chili . . . . .	31	C f
Sakalava, tribes . . . . .	30	L r	San Ambrosio, island . . . . .	31	C e	Santiago, in Cuba . . . . .	31	S p
Sakaria, river . . . . .	29	K b	San Antiocho, island . . . . .	29	B e	Santiago, river . . . . .	31	P o
Sala . . . . .	3	B c	San Antonio . . . . .	31	Q o	Santiago de Compostella . . . . .	15	M d
Saladin, dominions of . . . . .	9	E c	San Cristobal . . . . .	31	Q p	Santo Domingo . . . . .	31	T p
Salado, river . . . . .	31	D e	Sanctus Ægidius, Lat. for Saint-Gilles . . . . .			Santo Domingo, island, see Haiti . . . . .	31	S p
Salado, river . . . . .	31	D f	Sanctus Dionysius, Lat. for Saint-Denis . . . . .			Santo Domingo, state, see Dominican Republic . . . . .	31	S p
Salago . . . . .	30	F o	Sanctus Gallus, Lat. for Saint Gall . . . . .			Santones, Lat. for Saintes . . . . .		
Salamanca . . . . .	15	O e	Sandal Castle . . . . .	10 <sup>1</sup>	E d	Santos . . . . .	31	F e
Salamantica, mod. Salamanca . . . . .	3	B b	Sandomirz (or Sandomierz, or Sandomir) . . . . .	23	K c	São Luiz do Maranhão, see Maranhão . . . . .	31	F c
Salamis, in Cyprus . . . . .	1	P g	Sandwich . . . . .	10	O e	Saone . . . . .	9 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Salamis, island . . . . .	2	D d	San Felice, see Circei . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	D d	Saône, river . . . . .	11	F d
Salamis, on island of Salamis . . . . .	2	D d				Saône et Loire, department . . . . .	25	F d
Salankamen, see Slankamen . . . . .	23	C e						
Salbal . . . . .	30	O f						
Saldæ . . . . .	3	C c						
Salem . . . . .	30	O j						
Salerno . . . . .	15	J m						



- Saones . . . . . 11 D c  
 São Paulo de Loanda, *see* Loanda . . . . . 30 H p  
 São Paulo . . . . . 31 F e  
 São Salvador de Bahia, *see* Bahia . . . . . 31 G d  
 São Thomé, island, *see* Saint Thomas . . . . . 30 G o  
 Saracens, dominions of . . . . . 8 c  
 Saracens, *see* also Mohammedans . . . . .  
 Saragossa . . . . . 15 Q e  
 Sarai, or Serai, ruins of . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Sarajevo . . . . . 23 H f  
 Saratof . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Saravus (or Saroa), *Lat.* for Sarre (river) . . . . .  
 Sardes, *see* Sardis . . . . . 1 H k  
 Sardica (or Serdica) . . . . . 4 E b  
 Sardinia, island, 10 cent. . . . . 8 D b  
 Sardinia, kingdom, 15 cent. . . . . 15 F m  
 Sardinia, kingdom, 16 cent. . . . . 17 F f  
 Sardinia, kingdom, 18 cent. . . . . 21<sup>2</sup> AB  
 Sardinia, kingdom, 1789 . . . . . 24 F e  
 Sardinia, kingdom, 1806 . . . . . 26 F l  
 Sardinia, kingdom, 1810 . . . . . 26 B c  
 Sardinia, kingdom, 19 cent. . . . . 29 B  
 Sardinia, province . . . . . 4 C b  
 Sardis . . . . . 1 H k  
 Sarepta . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Sargans . . . . . 14 E g  
 Sari . . . . . 6 G b  
 Sarlat . . . . . 20 D d  
 Sarmatia, region . . . . . 3 F a  
 Sarmatians, people . . . . . 1 V n  
 Sarmizegetusa . . . . . 3 E b  
 Sarnen . . . . . 14 D h  
 Sarn Helen, road . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> B e  
 Sarnius, river . . . . . 1 X o  
 Saronic Gulf . . . . . 2 D d  
 Sarre, department . . . . . 25 G c  
 Sarre (or Saar), river . . . . . 25 G c  
 Sarsina . . . . . 15 D c  
 Sart, *see* Sardis . . . . . 1 H k  
 Sarta, *Lat.* for Sarthe (river) . . . . .  
 Sartene . . . . . 20 A b  
 Sarthe, department . . . . . 25 D d  
 Sarthe, river . . . . . 20 D c  
 Sarum, Old, *see* Old Sarum . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C f  
 Sarus, river . . . . . 1 D a  
 Sarzana . . . . . 15 F k  
 Sasbach . . . . . 22 C d  
 Saskatchewan, province . . . . . 31 P l  
 Saskatchewan, river . . . . . 31 P l  
 Sassanids, kingdom of, or Persia . . . . . 6 M g  
 Sassari . . . . . 15 F m  
 Satala . . . . . 4 F b  
 Satara . . . . . 30 B c  
 Satricum, Latin colony, n. e. of Antium . . . . .  
 Sattara, *see* Satara . . . . . 30 B c  
 Saturnia . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Saucourt . . . . . 7 III  
 Saugona, *Lat.* for Saône (river) . . . . .  
 Sault Ste. Marie . . . . . 31 R m  
 Saumur . . . . . 11 C c  
 Saumurois, government . . . . . 20 C c  
 Savannah . . . . . 31 R n  
 Savannah, river . . . . . 31 R n  
 Savaria . . . . . 3 D b  
 Save, river, *anc.* Savus . . . . . 7 H d  
 Savenay . . . . . 25 B d  
 Savia, province . . . . . 4 D b  
 Savona . . . . . 15 F k  
 Savoy, county . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B d  
 Savoy, duchy, 15 cent. . . . . 15 E k  
 Savoy, duchy, 16 cent. . . . . 17 F d  
 Savoy, duchy, early 18 cent. . . . . 21 F c  
 Savoy, duchy, 1860 . . . . . 29 A b  
 Savoy, province . . . . . 25 G e  
 Sawantwari (or Sawuntwaree) . . . . . 30 N h  
 Sax . . . . . 14 E g  
 Saxa Rubra . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C f  
 Saxe-Altenburg, duchy (note) 28  
 Saxe-Coburg, principality (note) 28  
 Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, duchy (note) 28  
 Saxe-Gotha-Altenburg, duchy (note) 28  
 Saxe-Hildburghausen, duchy (note) 28  
 Saxe-Lauenburg, duchy, 16 cent. . . . . 14 F b  
 Saxe-Lauenburg, duchy, 16 cent. . . . . 18 F b  
 Saxe-Meiningen, pr'ct'y (note) 28  
 Saxe - Meiningen - Hildburghausen, duchy . . . . . (note) 28  
 Saxe-Weimar, grand duchy (note) 28  
 Saxe-Wittenberg, duchy . . . . . 14 J h  
 Saxon Duchies, or Thuringian States, 17 cent. . . . . 18 E j  
 Saxon duchies, 13 cent. . . . . 22 D c  
 Saxonia Transalpbina, region, *see* Nordalbingia . . . . . 7 F b  
 Saxons, people, 4 cent. . . . . 4 C a  
 Saxons, people, about 476 . . . . . 5 B  
 Saxons, people, about 476 . . . . . 5 D  
 Saxony, duchy, 10-12 cent. . . . . 13 D b  
 Saxony, duchy, 16 cent. . . . . 18 J l  
 Saxony, electorate, 15 cent. . . . . 14 G c  
 Saxony, electorate, 16 cent. . . . . 19 G c  
 Saxony, electorate, 16 cent. . . . . 18 K k  
 Saxony, electorate, 17 cent. . . . . 18 F j  
 Saxony, electorate, 18 cent. . . . . 22 E c  
 Saxony, kingdom, 19 cent. . . . . 28 F c  
 Saxony, part of Franklin Emp. . . . . 7 F b  
 Saxony, province . . . . . 28 E b  
 Saxony (Albertine), 1485-1547. 18 G c  
 Saxony (Albertine), after Wittenberg Capitulation . . . . . 18 K k  
 Saxony (Ernstine), 1485-1547. 18 G c  
 Saxony (Ernstine), after Wittenberg Capitulation . . . . . 18 J l  
 Say . . . . . 30 G n  
 Sayn . . . . . 22 B c  
 Sayn, county . . . . . 22 B c  
 Scaldis, *Lat.* for Scheldt (river) . . . . .  
 Scamander, river . . . . . 2 J g  
 Scandelon . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Scandia, region . . . . . 3 D a  
 Scania, part of Sweden . . . . . 23 C c  
 Scarborough . . . . . 10 M b  
 Schaffhausen . . . . . 18 E e  
 Schaffhausen, Swiss canton . . . . . 14 D g  
 Schauenburg, *see* Schaumburg  
 Schaumburg (or Schauenburg). 14 E b  
 Schaumburg, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Schaumburg, county . . . . . 14 E b  
 Schaumburg-Lippe, principality 28 D b  
 Scheldt, river, *Fr.* Escaut . . . . . 20 F a  
 Schenil, river, *see* Jenil . . . . . 15 O g  
 Schenkenschanz . . . . . 18 C j  
 Scheveningen . . . . . 18 B h  
 Schlei, river . . . . . 13 D a  
 Schleiz . . . . . 28 E c  
 Schlestadt, *see* Schlettstadt . . . . . 18 C k  
 Schleswig . . . . . 18 E a  
 Schleswig, duchy, 15 cent. . . . . 14 E a  
 Schleswig, duchy, 16 cent. . . . . 18 E a  
 Schleswig, duchy, 17 cent. . . . . 18 D g  
 Schleswig, duchy, 19 cent. . . . . 28 D a  
 Schleswig, province . . . . . 28 P g  
 Schlettstadt . . . . . 18 C k  
 Schleusingen . . . . . 22 D c  
 Schlüsselsburg, or Nöteborg . . . . . 17 K b  
 Schmalkalden . . . . . 18 F c  
 Schmeidemühl . . . . . 28 H b  
 Schönbrunn . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> D c  
 Schonen, *Ger.* for Skåne . . . . .  
 Schwabach . . . . . 18 E k  
 Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, county . . . . . 22 D c  
 Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, principality . . . . . (note) 28  
 Schwarzburg - Sondershausen, county . . . . . 22 D c  
 Schwarzburg - Sondershausen, principality . . . . . (note) 28  
 Schwarzenberg, principality . . . . . 22 D d  
 Schwarz Wald, forest, *see* Black Forest . . . . . 13 D d  
 Schwaz . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> B d  
 Schwed . . . . . 14 H b  
 Schweidnitz . . . . . 18 J c  
 Schweidnitz, principality . . . . . 14 K h  
 Schweinfurt . . . . . 18 E j  
 Schwerin, in Germany . . . . . 18 F b  
 Schwerin, in Poland . . . . . 18 H b  
 Schwerin, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . . . 14 F b  
 Schwerin, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. . . . . 18 F b  
 Schwet . . . . . 14 K b  
 Schwiebus . . . . . 18 H b  
 Schwyz . . . . . 14 D g  
 Schwyz, Swiss canton . . . . . 14 D g  
 Sciaccia . . . . . 15 H o  
 Scythos, island . . . . . 2 D b  
 Scilly Islands . . . . . 32 E e  
 Scinde, province, *see* Sind . . . . . 30 M f  
 Scindia, state, *see* Sindhia . . . . . 30 B b  
 Scione . . . . . 2 D b  
 Sciri, people, 4 cent. . . . . 4 E b  
 Sciri, people, about 476 . . . . . 5 E a  
 Scodra, *mod.* Scutari . . . . . 3 D a  
 Scone . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> L c  
 Scopi, *see mod.* Uskup . . . . . 23 C f  
 Scopia, *mod.* Uskup (lower map) 9 B a  
 Scotland, in the later middle ages . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Scotland, kingdom, 16 cent. . . . . 17 D b  
 Scotland, Modern . . . . . 19 G c  
 Scots, people, 5 cent. . . . . 5 B  
 Scupi, *see mod.* Uskup . . . . . 23 C f  
 Scutari, in Asia Minor . . . . . 29 J b  
 Scutari, in Balkan Peninsula . . . . . 23 H f  
 Scylacium, or Scylletium, or Minervia, *mod.* Squillace . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Scyllaenum, promontory . . . . . 2 D d  
 Scylletium, *see* Scylacium . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Secyros, island . . . . . 2 E c  
 Scythia, province . . . . . 4 E b  
 Scythians, people . . . . . 1 V n  
 Sea of Aral . . . . . 1 X n  
 Seaford . . . . . 10 N f  
 Sebaste . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Sebastea . . . . . 4 F c  
 Sebastea, theme . . . . . 8 G c  
 Sebastopolis, or Phasis . . . . . 3 G b  
 Sebeh . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Sebinus, lake, *mod.* Iseo . . . . .  
 Secchia, river . . . . . 13 L h  
 Secia, river, *mod.* Secchia . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Sedan . . . . . 28 B d  
 Sedgemoor . . . . . 19 J e  
 Sedunum, *Lat.* for Sion (or Sitten) . . . . .  
 Seehausen . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Séez (or Sées) . . . . . 20 D b  
 Séez, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 D c  
 Segeberg . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Segesta . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D f  
 Segodunum, *Lat.* for Rodez  
 Segontium, *mod.* Caernarvon (or Carnarvon) . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> A d  
 Segor . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C e  
 Segorbe . . . . . 15 Q f  
 Segovia . . . . . 15 O e  
 Segu, or Segu-Sikoro . . . . . 30 F n  
 Segura . . . . . 15 P f  
 Segura, river . . . . . 15 Q f  
 Segusia (or Segusia), *Lat.* for Susa (in Italy) . . . . .  
 Segustero (or Segusterone), *Lat.* for Sистерon . . . . .  
 Sein, island . . . . . 20 A c  
 Seine, department including Paris . . . . . 25 E c  
 Seine, river . . . . . 20 E b  
 Seine et Marne, department . . . . . 25 E c  
 Seine et Oise, department . . . . . 25 D c  
 Seine Inférieure, department . . . . . 25 D c  
 Sekkau, monastery . . . . . 13 G e  
 Selby . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> E d  
 Sele, river, *see* Silarus . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Seleucia, in Babylonia . . . . . 3 G c  
 Seleucia, in Isauria . . . . . 4 F c  
 Seleucia, theme . . . . . 8 G c  
 Seligenstadt, monastery . . . . . 13 D c  
 Selinus . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D f  
 Selinus, river . . . . . 2 C c  
 Seljuks, dominions of, 1096 . . . . . 9<sup>1</sup> G d  
 Seljuks, dominions of, 12 cent. . . . . 9 F c  
 Seljuks, dominions of, 13 cent. (lower map) 6 D b

Selkirk	19	D g	Shaubek, <i>see</i> Montreal	9 <sup>2</sup>	C e	Silves	9	B c
Selkirk, shire, or county	19	D h	Shaw	19 <sup>1</sup>	E f	Simancas	8	C b
Sellasia	2	C d	Sheen, <i>see</i> Richmond	19	F a	Simbirsk	23 <sup>2</sup>	E c
Selsey	10	F n	Sheerness	19	M e	Simeto, river	29	E f
Selymbria	2	L k	Sheffield	19	K c	Simferopol	23 <sup>2</sup>	D d
Selz	7	F c	Shekka	30	J n	Simirra, <i>see</i> Cimirra	1	P g
Semendria	29	H b	Sheliff, river	6	B b	Simla	30	O e
Semigallia, district	17	I b	Shelon, river	23 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Simmern	18	D c
Seminara	15	J n	Sheppey, island	10	E m	Simplon, pass	25	J h
Semlin	23	C f	Sherborne (or Sherbourne)	10	F o	Sinai, mountain	1	C c
Semnonnes, people	3	D a	Sherifmuir	19	C h	Sinaloa	31	P o
Sempach	14	D g	's Hertogenbosch, <i>see</i> Bosch	18	C c	Sind (Sinde, Scinde, or Sindh), province	30	M f
Semur	11	F c	Shetland Islands	17	D a	Sind, state	30	A b
Semur	11	F d	Shibemba	30	H r	Sinder, <i>see</i> Zinder (Africa)	30	G n
Sena, or Sena Gallica, <i>mod.</i>			Shin, lake	19	A i	Sindhia (or Sindia, or Scindia), or Gwalior, state	30	B b
Sinigaglia	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Shinalaph, river, <i>mod.</i> Sheliff	3	C c	Singara (or Singar)	1	R g
Sena, in Portuguese East Africa	30	K r	Shinar, <i>see</i> Shumer	1	F b	Singidunum, <i>mod.</i> Belgrad (or Belgrade)	3	E b
Seneffe	18	B j	Shipka, pass	29	Q f	Singitic Gulf	2	D a
Senegal, river	30	E n	Shiraz	6	G c	Singos	2	D a
Senegal, French colony	30	E n	Shirpurla	1	F b	Sinigaglia	15	H l
Senegallia (or Senogallia), <i>Lat.</i> for Sinigaglia			Shirwan (or Shirvan), region	6	F a	Sinjar, <i>see</i> Singara	1	R g
Senegal-Niger, Upper, <i>see</i> Upper Senegal-Niger			Shoebury	10	E m	Sinope, Greek colony	2 <sup>1</sup>	E a
Seneg-Niger			Sholapore (or Sholapur)	30	O h	Sinope, <i>mod.</i> Sinub	3	F b
Senez	20	G e	Shoreham	10	M f	Sinsheim	22	C d
Senkereh, <i>see</i> Larsam	1	F b	Shott el Jerid, lake	30	G l	Sintleoesavia, <i>Lat.</i> for Reichenaunau		
Senlac, or Hastings	10	N f	Shrewsbury	10	K d	Sinub, or Sinope	17	L e
Senlis	20	E b	Shropshire, or Salop, shire, or county	10	K d	Sinuessa, Roman colony in Latium, on coast s. w. of Minturnæ, <i>mod.</i> Mondragone		
Senlis, seat of bishop	11	E b	Shumer, land	1	F b	Sinus Ligusticus, <i>see</i> Ligurian Sea	3 <sup>2</sup>	B b
Sennar	30	K n	Shumla	29	J b	Sion, or Sitten	18	D
Senones, people	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Shusha, town in Karabagh			Sion, seat of bishop	13	C e
Senones, <i>Lat.</i> for Sens			Shushan, <i>see</i> Susa in Persia	1	W o	Siphnos, island	2	J m
Sens	20	E b	Siberia, region	23 <sup>2</sup>	G c	Siponto	13	S n
Sens, county	11	E c	Sicani, people	3 <sup>2</sup>	D f	Sipontum, <i>mod.</i> Siponto	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Sens, seat of bishop	11	E c	Sicilia, <i>mod.</i> Sicily			Sippar (or Sippara), or Sepharvaim, <i>mod.</i> Abu Habba	1	E h
Sentinum	3 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Sicilian Sea	2 <sup>1</sup>	C b	Siradjan (or Sirdjan, or Siragan), <i>see</i> Kirman	6	G b
Sepharvaim, <i>see</i> Sippar	1	E b	Sicily, county	9 <sup>1</sup>	E d	Sir Daria, river, <i>see</i> Jaxartes	1	X n
Sepias, promontory	2	D b	Sicily, island	8	E c	Sirmium	3	E b
Septimania, district, early 6 cent.	5	L b	Sicily, kingdom, 12-13 cent.	13 <sup>2</sup>	D e	Sirt	8	E c
Septimania, or Gothia, part of Frankish Empire	7	D d	Sicily, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	H o	Sis (lower map)	9	E b
Septimer, pass	13	D e	Sicily, kingdom, 16 cent.	17	G f	Siscia	3	D b
Sepulveda	8	C b	Sicily, kingdom, early 18 cent.	21	G e	Sisteron	20	F d
Sequana, <i>Lat.</i> for Seine (river)			Sicily, kingdom, 1806	26 <sup>1</sup>	G m	Sistova	29	Q f
Seral, <i>see</i> Saral			Sicily, kingdom, 1810	26	C d	Sitacus, river	1	W p
Serampore (or Serampur)	30	Q g	Sicily (anc. Sicilia), province	4	C c	Sitanda	30	J r
Serbs, people	7	H d	Sicinos, island	2	H h	Sithiu, <i>Lat.</i> for Saint-Omer		
Serdica (or Sardica)	3	E b	Sickingen	18	E d	Sithona, district	2	D a
Serena, la	31	C e	Siculi, people	3 <sup>2</sup>	D f	Sitifis	4	C c
Seres	23	J f	Sicyon	2	C d	Sitka	31	M l
Seringapatam	30	B c	Sidiccini, anc. people east of Aurunci			Sitten, or Sion	7	E c
Seriphos, island	2	E d	Sidon	1	D b	Sitten, <i>see</i> Assiut	30	K m
Serpeisk	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Sidra, gulf	30	H l	Siwas, (or Siwas), in Asia Minor	23	M g
Serrey	22	P f	Siegen	28	D c	Siwas, in Egypt	30	J m
Serrhæ (lower map)	9	B a	Siena (or Sienna)	13	L j	Skagerrak, or Skager Rack, channel	23	B c
Servia, kingdom, 13 cent. (lower map)	9	A a	Siena, Republic of	15	G l	Skagway	31	M l
Servia, kingdom, 19 cent.	29	P f	Sieradz	23	J c	Skalitz	28	H c
Servia, principality	9 <sup>1</sup>	E c	Sierra Leone, British colony	30	E o	Skâne, region	14 <sup>2</sup>	D b
Servia, region, 10 cent.	8	E b	Sierra Leone, cape	16	G d	Skanör	14 <sup>2</sup>	D b
Servia, region, 16 cent.	17	I e	Sierra Madre, mountains	31	P o	Skeena, river	31	N l
Servia, region, 17 cent.	23	C f	Sierra Nevada, mountains	31	O n	Skelleftea, river	23	D a
Servia, region, 18 cent.	23	J f	Sievershausen	18	F b	Skibbereen	19	E q
Servia, state, autonomous under Ottomans, 19 cent.	29	H b	Siga	4	B c	Skipton	19 <sup>1</sup>	D d
Sesia, river	25	K j	Sigeum	2	J g	Skodra, <i>see</i> Scodra	3	D b
Sestus	2	J f	Sigiburg	7	E b	Skoplie, <i>see</i> Uskup	23	C f
Setia	3 <sup>2</sup>	D d	Sigmaringen	28	D e	Skye, island	10 <sup>2</sup>	H b
Setif	8	D c	Sigmaringen, fortress	13	D d	Slaney, river	20 <sup>2</sup>	E d
Setubal	15	M f	Sigmaringen, princ palty (note)	28	D d	Slankamen	23	C e
Sevang, lake, <i>see</i> Gokcha	29	N b	Siglia	3	D d	Slave, river	31	O k
Sevastopol	29	K b	Sigtuna	9	D a	Slave, Great, lake	31	O k
Seven Oaks	10	N e	Siguenza	15	P e	Slave, Little, lake	31	O l
Severn, river, in Canada	31	Q l	Sikhs, states	30	B a	Slave Coast, region	30	G o
Severn, river, in England	10	K e	Sikkim, state	30	Q f	Slavina, region	13	F b
Severndroog	30	B c	Sil, river	15	N d	Sleaford	19	L d
Seversk	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Silarus, river, <i>mod.</i> Sele	3 <sup>2</sup>	E d	Sleburg, monastery	13	C c
Sevilla, province	15	N g	Silesia, Austrian	28	H d	Slieve Bloom, mountains	19	C o
Seville (or Sevilla)	15	N g	Silesia, duchy, 14 cent.	14	K h	Sligo	19	B p
Sèvre Nantaise, river	25	C d	Silesia, duchy, 15 cent.	14	J c	Sligo, shire, or county	19	B p
Sèvre Niortaise, river	25	C d	Silesia, duchy, 16 cent.	18	J c	Slivnitza	19	P f
Sézanne	11	E c	Silesia, duchy, 17 cent.	18	H j	Slonim	23 <sup>2</sup>	C c
Sfax	30	H l	Silesia, Lower, part of Brandenburg-Prussia	22	M h	Sluis (or Sluys)	18	B c
Shabatz	29	G b	Silesia, New, district	22	N h			
Shaftesbury	10	K f	Silesia, Prussian	28	H c			
Shah Armen, dominions of	9	G c	Silesia, Upper, part of Brandenburg-Prussia	22	N h			
Shakka, <i>see</i> Shekka	30	J n	Silistria	23	K f			
Shannon, river	19	C p	Silivri	23	K f			
Shari, river	30	H n	Silures, people	3	B a			

- Slutsk . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Sluys (or Sluis) . . . . . 12 M n  
 Slyne Head, cape . . . . . 19 C r  
 Smolensk . . . . . 23 N b  
 Smyrna . . . . . 2 J g  
 Snake, river . . . . . 31 O m  
 Sobraon . . . . . 30 N e  
 Söderham . . . . . 23 D b  
 Söderköping . . . . . 17 H h  
 Södermanland, district . . . . . 17 H b  
 Soest . . . . . 13 D c  
 Sofa a . . . . . 30 K s  
 Sofa . . . . . 29 P f  
 Sogdiana, region . . . . . 1 Y o  
 Sogud . . . . . (lower map) 9 D a  
 Sohar . . . . . 6 G c  
 Soissons . . . . . 20 E b  
 Soissons, county . . . . . 11 E b  
 Soissons, generality . . . . . 20 U g  
 Soissons, intendency . . . . . 20 U g  
 Soissons, Kingdom of (or of Clotaire) . . . . . 5 C g  
 Soissons, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 E b  
 Soj, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Soke of Peterborough, franchise district . . . . . 10 M d  
 Sokni . . . . . 30 H m  
 Sokol . . . . . 29 G b  
 Sokoto . . . . . 30 G n  
 Sokotra, island . . . . . 16 K d  
 Soldaia . . . . . 16 J b  
 Soldau . . . . . 18 L b  
 Solent, strait . . . . . 19 K f  
 Soleure, or Solothurn . . . . . 18 D e  
 Soleure, or Solothurn, Swiss canton . . . . . 14 C g  
 Solferino . . . . . 29 C b  
 Soli . . . . . 4 F c  
 Solignac . . . . . 11 E e  
 Solmona . . . . . 15 H l  
 Solms, county . . . . . 22 C c  
 Solothurn, or Soleure . . . . . 13 C e  
 Solothurn, Swiss canton, *see* Soleure . . . . . 14 C g  
 Solway Firth, sound . . . . . 19 E h  
 Solway Moss . . . . . 17 D b  
 Somali Land, British protectorate . . . . . 30 L o  
 Somali Land, or Somali Coast, French protectorate . . . . . 30 L n  
 Somali Land, Italian protectorate . . . . . 30 L o  
 Somena, *Lat.* for Somme (river) . . . . . 19 H e  
 Somerset, shire, or county . . . . . 10 E o  
 Somerton . . . . . 10 E o  
 Somme, department . . . . . 25 E c  
 Somme, river . . . . . 20 D a  
 Sommereux . . . . . 12 M o  
 Sommerschenburg, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Son, river . . . . . 30 P g  
 Sondershausen . . . . . 28 E c  
 Sondrio . . . . . 14 E h  
 Songala . . . . . 2<sup>2</sup> G c  
 Sontius, river, *mod.* Isonzo . . . . . 2 D b  
 Soor . . . . . 22 L h  
 Sora . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Soracte, monastery . . . . . 7 G d  
 Soracte, mountain . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Sorau . . . . . 14 H c  
 Sorbiodunam, later Old Sarum . . . . . 10 C f  
 Sorbs, people . . . . . 7 G b  
 Soria . . . . . 15 P e  
 Sorrento . . . . . 15 J m  
 Soule, viscounty, 11 cent. . . . . 11 C e  
 Soule, viscounty, 14 cent. . . . . 12 C e  
 Souna, march . . . . . 13 G e  
 South African Republic (Boer) . . . . . 30 F p  
 South America . . . . . 31 F p  
 Southampton . . . . . 19 K f  
 South Angles, people . . . . . 10 E n  
 South Esk, river . . . . . 19 C g  
 South Folk, people . . . . . 10 D m  
 South Georgia, island . . . . . 16 F g  
 South Molton . . . . . 19 H f  
 South Prussia, region . . . . . 22 N h  
 South Sea, or Pacific Ocean . . . . . 16 C d  
 South Tyne, river . . . . . 10 K h  
 Southwark . . . . . 19 G a  
 Southwell . . . . . 19 L c  
 Southwest Africa, German protectorate . . . . . 30 H s  
 Spain, exclusion of from South America . . . . . 31 H s  
 Spain, in the Americas . . . . . 31 H s  
 Spain, in the later middle ages . . . . . 15 H s  
 Spain, kingdom, 16 cent. . . . . 17 D f  
 Spain, kingdom, in 1789 . . . . . 24 D e  
 Spain, kingdom, 1810 . . . . . 26 A d  
 Spain, kingdom, 19 cent. . . . . 27 E f  
 Spain, kingdom, 20 cent. . . . . 32 E f  
 Spain, New, region . . . . . 16 B d  
 Spain, or the Spains, Roman diocese . . . . . 4 B b  
 Spalato . . . . . 17 H e  
 Spalding . . . . . 19 L d  
 Spandau . . . . . 18 G b  
 Spanish Guinea, colony, *see* Rio Muni . . . . . 30 G o  
 Spanish Main, region . . . . . 16 D d  
 Spanish March, part of Frankish Empire . . . . . 7 D d  
 Spanish Netherlands, part of Hapsburg territories . . . . . 18 B j  
 Sparnacus, *Lat.* for Epernay . . . . . 18 B j  
 Sparta . . . . . 2 C d  
 Spartalus . . . . . 2 D a  
 Speckfeld . . . . . 22 J j  
 Sperchius, river . . . . . 2 C c  
 Sperrin Mountains . . . . . 19 B o  
 Spey, river . . . . . 19 B h  
 Speyer (or Speier), *Ger.* for Spires . . . . . 19 B h  
 Spezia . . . . . 15 F k  
 Sphaacteria, island . . . . . 2 B e  
 Sphakia . . . . . 29 H c  
 Spinalonga . . . . . 23 D g  
 Spinazzola . . . . . 13 S n  
 Spira, *Lat.* for Spires . . . . . 2 D d  
 Spiraëum, promontory . . . . . 2 D d  
 Spires . . . . . 18 E d  
 Spires, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 D d  
 Spires, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . . . 14 E d  
 Spires, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. . . . . 18 E d  
 Spires, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . . . 22 C d  
 Spithead, strait . . . . . 19 K f  
 Spizza . . . . . 29 O f  
 Splügen, pass . . . . . 25 K c  
 Spolegium, *mod.* Spoleto . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D h  
 Spoleto, duchy, about 600 . . . . . 5 L h  
 Spoleto, duchy, 8-9 cent. . . . . 7 G d  
 Spoleto, duchy, 10-12 cent. . . . . 13 M j  
 Sponheim . . . . . 14 D d  
 Sponheim, county, 15 cent. . . . . 14 D d  
 Sponheim, county, 16 cent. . . . . 18 D d  
 Sporades, islands . . . . . 2 J h  
 Sporades, Northern, islands . . . . . 23 J g  
 Spree, river . . . . . 18 G b  
 Springbok . . . . . 30 H s  
 Spurn Head, cape . . . . . 19 M c  
 Squallace . . . . . 15 K n  
 Srinagar . . . . . 30 B a  
 Stabulaus, *Lat.* for Stavelot . . . . . 18 E b  
 Stade . . . . . 18 C j  
 Stadlohn . . . . . 18 K d  
 Stafford . . . . . 19 K d  
 Stafford, shire, or county . . . . . 19 J d  
 Stagirius . . . . . 2 D a  
 Stahremberg . . . . . 18 H l  
 Staines . . . . . 19 F a  
 Stamboul, or Constantinople . . . . . 23 K f  
 Stamford . . . . . 10 M d  
 Stamford Bridge . . . . . 10 M b  
 Stampæ, *Lat.* for Etampes . . . . . 10 M b  
 Stanley Falls, in the Congo just above Stanleyville . . . . . 10 M b  
 Stanley Pool, lake . . . . . 30 H p  
 Stanleyville . . . . . 30 J o  
 Stanz . . . . . 14 D h  
 Stargard, in Mecklenburg . . . . . 18 G b  
 Stargard, in Pomerania-Stettin . . . . . 18 H b  
 Stargard, in Pommerellen . . . . . 18 K b  
 Starodub . . . . . 17 K c  
 Start Point, cape . . . . . 19 H f  
 State (or States), Papal, *see* Church, States of  
 States of the Church, *see* Church, States of  
 Stato degli Presidii . . . . . 25 L k  
 Staufien, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B e  
 Stavanger . . . . . 23 B c  
 Stavelot . . . . . 22 B c  
 Stavelot, monastery . . . . . 13 C c  
 Stavoren . . . . . 14 C b  
 Stavropol . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Steenkerke . . . . . 18 A j  
 Steinamanger, *see* Eisenburg . . . . . 23 B e  
 Steinau . . . . . 18 H j  
 Steiermark, *Ger.* for Styria . . . . . 18 H j  
 Steir (or Steyr) . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Stenay . . . . . 20 F b  
 Stendal . . . . . 18 F b  
 Stenyclarus . . . . . 2 C d  
 Sternberg, district . . . . . 22<sup>1</sup> F b  
 Sterzing . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> B d  
 Stettin . . . . . 18 H b  
 Steyning . . . . . 19 L f  
 Steyr (or Steir) . . . . . 18 H d  
 Stuckine, river . . . . . 31 M l  
 Stirling . . . . . 19 C h  
 Stirling, shire, or county . . . . . 19 C i  
 Stobi . . . . . 2 G k  
 Stockach . . . . . 22 C e  
 Stockbridge . . . . . 19 K e  
 Stockholm . . . . . 17 H b  
 Stockport . . . . . 19 J c  
 Stoke, in Nottinghamshire . . . . . 19 L c  
 Stoke, in Staffordshire . . . . . 19 J d  
 Stoke Courroy . . . . . 19 H e  
 Stolbova . . . . . 23 G c  
 Stolp . . . . . 18 J a  
 Stolpen . . . . . 18 H c  
 Stonehaven . . . . . 19 C g  
 Stone Street, road . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> B f  
 Stone Street, road . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C f  
 Storkow . . . . . 18 G b  
 Stoss, pass . . . . . 14 E g  
 Stour, river, between Essex and Suffolk . . . . . 10 N e  
 Stour, river, in Dorset . . . . . 10 K f  
 Stour, river, in Kent . . . . . 10 O e  
 Stourbridge . . . . . 19 J d  
 Stow on the Wold . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> E f  
 Stralsund . . . . . 18 F g  
 Strangford, lough (or lake) . . . . . 19 B m  
 Strasburg (or Strassburg), seat of bishop . . . . . 13 C d  
 Strasburg (or Strassburg) . . . . . 20 G b  
 Strasburg, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . . . 14 D d  
 Strasburg, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. . . . . 18 D d  
 Strasburg, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . . . 22 C d  
 Strataburg, *Lat.* for Strassburg . . . . . 18 D d  
 Strata Florida Abbey, monastery . . . . . 10 J d  
 Strathearn, region . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> L c  
 Strathclyde, kingdom . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> F l  
 Strathclyde, kingdom . . . . . 10 A k  
 Stratton . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> B g  
 Stratus . . . . . 2 B c  
 Straubing . . . . . 18 G j  
 Strehla, fortified place . . . . . 13 F c  
 Streitberg . . . . . 22 J j  
 Strengnäs . . . . . 23 D c  
 Stromboli, island . . . . . 29 E e  
 Strömstad . . . . . 23 C c  
 Strophades, islands . . . . . 2 A d  
 Stroud . . . . . 19 J e  
 Struma, river . . . . . 23 C f  
 Strumitza . . . . . (lower map) 9 B a  
 Strymon, theme . . . . . 8 F b  
 Studienka . . . . . 26 D b  
 Stuhlweissenburg . . . . . 8 E b  
 Stuhmsdorf . . . . . 23 D d  
 Stura, river . . . . . 13 J h  
 Stuttgart . . . . . 18 E d  
 Strymon, river . . . . . 2 G f  
 Strymonic Gulf . . . . . 2 D a  
 Stymphalus . . . . . 2 C d  
 Styria, duchy, 14 cent. . . . . 14 J j  
 Styria, duchy, 15 cent. . . . . 14 H e  
 Styria, duchy, 16 cent. . . . . 18 H e  
 Styria, duchy, 17 cent. . . . . 18 G l  
 Styria, margraviate and duchy . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Styria, part of Austrian Empire . . . . . 28 G e  
 Suakin . . . . . 30 K n  
 Suana . . . . . 13 L j  
 Subiaco . . . . . 13 M k  
 Suchona, river, *see* Sukhona . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E b

- Suck, river . . . . . 19 C p  
 Sucre, or Chuquisaca, or Charcas . . . . . 31 D d  
 Suczawa . . . . . 23 K e  
 Suda . . . . . 23 C g  
 Sudan, region . . . . . 30 n  
 Sudan, Anglo-Egyptian . . . . . 30 J n  
 Sudbury . . . . . 19 M d  
 Suǵdiah (or Sueidieh), harbor of Antioch, *see* Saint Simeon . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Suessa Aurunca, Latin colony, e. of Minturnæ, on border of Latium  
 Sussionsiones (or Suessionis), *Lat.* for Soissons  
 Suessula, town in Campania, s. e. of Capua, *mod.* Torre di Sessola  
 Suevi, people, 4 *cent.* . . . . . 4 D a  
 Suevi, people, later 5 *cent.* . . . . . 5 B c  
 Suevi, Kingdom of, in 526 . . . . . 5 J c  
 Suez . . . . . 30 K m  
 Suez Canal . . . . . 29 K d  
 Suffolk, shire, or county . . . . . 10 N d  
 Sugambri, people . . . . . 3 C a  
 Suhl . . . . . 22 D c  
 Suindinum, *Lat.* for le Mans  
 Suir, river . . . . . 19 D o  
 Sukhona, river . . . . . 23 E b  
 Sukhum, or Sukhum-Kal . . . . . 29 M b  
 Suleiman (or Sulaiman) Hills . . . . . 30 N e  
 Sully . . . . . 20 E c  
 Sulzbach . . . . . 18 F d  
 Sulzbach, palatinate . . . . . 18 F k  
 Sulzbach, principality . . . . . 22 D d  
 Sumatra, island . . . . . 16 N e  
 Sumbulpore (or Sumbalpur) . . . . . 30 P g  
 Summus Pœninus, *Lat.* for Great Saint Bernard (mountain)  
 Sundgau, district . . . . . 18 D e  
 Sunium, promontory . . . . . 2 E d  
 Superior, lake . . . . . 31 R m  
 Supplinburg, or Sûpplingen-burg, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Sura, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Surat . . . . . 30 N g  
 Surdak . . . . . 16 J b  
 Surinam, *see* Guiana (Dutch) . . . . . 31 E b  
 Surrey, shire, or county . . . . . 10 M e  
 Susa, in Italy . . . . . 15 E k  
 Susa, in Persia . . . . . 1 W o  
 Susia . . . . . 1 X o  
 Susiana, region . . . . . 1 W o  
 Sussex, kingdom . . . . . 10 F n  
 Sussex, shire, or county . . . . . 19 L f  
 Sutherland, shire, or county . . . . . 19 A i  
 Sutlej, river . . . . . 30 N f  
 Sutri . . . . . 13 M j  
 Sutrium, *mod.* Sutri . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Suvarndrug, *see* Severndroog . . . . . 30 B c  
 Suzdal . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Sveaborg . . . . . 26 D a  
 Svendborg . . . . . 17 G b  
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 Talva, *Lat.* for Tarbes  
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 Tamar, river . . . . . 10 H f  
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 Tambura . . . . . 30 J o  
 Tamesa, river, *mod.* Thames . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> D f  
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 Tanaro, river . . . . . 15 F k  
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 Tanus, river . . . . . 2 C d  
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 Tarascon . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> A d  
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Treves . . . . . 18 D d  
Treves, *eccl. state, 15 cent.* . . . . . 14 D d  
Treves, *eccl. state, 16 cent.* . . . . . 18 D c  
Treves, *eccl. state, 18 cent.* . . . . . 22 B c  
Treves, electorate . . . . . 14 G h  
Treves, seat of archbishop . . . . . 13 C d  
Treviso . . . . . 15 H k  
Treviso, march, *see Verona*  
(march) . . . . . 13 F f  
Treviso, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 F f  
Trevoise Head, cape . . . . . 19 F f  
Trévoux . . . . . 20 F d  
Trévoux, generality . . . . . 20 V h  
Triaditza, or Sofia . . . . . 8 F b  
Tribur . . . . . 7 F c  
Tricasses, *Lat. for Troyes*  
Tricca . . . . . 2 B b  
Trichinopoli (or Trichinopoly) . . . 30 O j  
Trichonis, lake . . . . . 2 B c  
Tridentum, *mod. Trent* . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C a  
Trient, *Ger. for Trent*  
Trier, *Ger. for Treves*  
Triest (or Trieste) . . . . . 13 M h  
Triest, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 F f  
Trifels, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B c  
Trikala . . . . . 23 J g  
Trim . . . . . 19 C n  
Trimouille, la . . . . . 11 D d  
Trincomal (or Trincomalee) . . . . . 30 P k  
Trinidad . . . . . 31 D d  
Trinidad, island . . . . . 31 D a  
Trinidad, island . . . . . 31 T p  
Trinobantes, people . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> D f  
Triphylia, district . . . . . 2 B d  
Tripoli, in Africa . . . . . 30 H l  
Tripoli, in Syria . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C c  
Tripoli, county . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C c  
Tripoli, state, in Africa . . . . . 30 H m  
Tripolis, or Tripolitana, prov. . . . 4 C c  
Tripolitza . . . . . 27 K f  
Tristan da Cunha, islands . . . . . 16 G f  
Tritæa . . . . . 2 B c  
Troad, district . . . . . 2 J g  
Troarn . . . . . 12 K o  
Troesmis . . . . . 3 E b  
Trœzen . . . . . 2 D d  
Troja . . . . . 15 J m  
Troki . . . . . 23 L b  
Tromsö . . . . . 32 K a  
Trondhjem (Throndhjem), or  
Drontheim, district . . . . . 23 C b  
Tronto, river, *see Truentus* . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E c  
Troppau . . . . . 14 K h  
Troy, *see site of Ilium* . . . . . 1 U o  
Troyes . . . . . 20 F b  
Troyes, county . . . . . 11 E c  
Troyes, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 F c  
Truentus, river, *mod. Tronto* . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E c  
Trujillo, in Peru . . . . . 31 C c  
Trujillo, in Spain . . . . . 15 O f  
Trujillo, in Venezuela . . . . . 31 D b  
Truro . . . . . 10 G f  
Trutnov, *see Trautenau* . . . . . 28 S j  
Truxillo, *see Trujillo*  
Tsanpo (or Tsan-pu), river, *see*  
*Sanpo* . . . . . 30 Q f  
Tschenstochau, *see Czenstocho-*  
*wa* . . . . . 14 K c  
Tuareg (or Tawarek), people,  
*see Imoshagh* . . . . . 30 G m  
Tuat, or Twat, state . . . . . 30 G m  
Tubingen . . . . . 18 D k  
Tucuman . . . . . 31 D e  
Tudela . . . . . 8 C b  
Tugela, river . . . . . 30 G r  
Tukhristan, region . . . . . 6 H b  
Tula . . . . . 17 L c  
Tullamore . . . . . 19 C o  
Tulle . . . . . 20 D d  
Tulle, monastery . . . . . 11 D d  
Tulln . . . . . 13 H d  
Tullum, *Lat. for Toul*  
Tuloma, river . . . . . 32 N a  
Tulunids, dominion of . . . . . 6<sup>2</sup> E b  
Tumbez . . . . . 31 B c  
Tummel, river . . . . . 19 C i  
Tunbridge . . . . . 10 N e  
Tungabudra, river . . . . . 30 O h  
Tunis . . . . . 8 E c  
Tunis, country under France . . . . . 30 G l  
Tunis, sultanate . . . . . 17 F f  
Tupiza . . . . . 16 D f  
Turbessel . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> D b  
Turcelling, people . . . . . 5 E a  
Türkheim, *see Türkeim* . . . . . 18 C k  
Turenne . . . . . 11 D d  
Turenne, viscounty . . . . . 11 D d  
Turicum, *Lat. for Zurich*  
Turiff . . . . . 19 B g  
Turin . . . . . 15 E k  
Turin, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 C f  
Turinsk . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> G c  
Türkheim (or Türkeim) . . . . . 18 C k  
Turkey, *see Ottoman Empire*  
Turkey, in Europe, since 1878 . . . 29
- Türkheim (or Türkeim) . . . . . 20 G b  
Turkish Empire, *see Ottoman*  
*Empire*  
Turkmanchai . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E e  
Turks, islands . . . . . 31 S o  
Turks, people, *3 cent.* . . . . . 6 H a  
Turnacum (or Turnacus), *mod.*  
Tournai . . . . . 4 C a  
Turneffe, island . . . . . 31 R p  
Turnham Green . . . . . 19 F a  
Turof . . . . . 8 F a  
Turones, *Lat. for Tours*  
Tursan, viscounty . . . . . 11 C e  
Tuscany, grand duchy, *16 cent.* . . . 17 G e  
Tuscany, grand duchy, *18 cent.* . . . 21<sup>2</sup> C c  
Tuscany, grand duchy, *19 cent.* . . . 29 C c  
Tuscany, part of Frankish Em-  
pire . . . . . 7 F d  
Tuscany, region, *10-12 cent.* . . . . 13 L j  
Tuscany, region, *13 cent.* . . . . . 15 C c  
Tuscia and Umbria (Tuscia  
Umbria), province . . . . . 4 D b  
Tusculum . . . . . 13 M k  
Tushkha . . . . . 1 R g  
Tutbury . . . . . 10 L d  
Tutela, *Lat. for Tudela*  
Tuttlingen . . . . . 18 D l  
Tver . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Twat, state, *see Tuat* . . . . . 30 G m  
Tweed, river . . . . . 10 K a  
Tweeddale, region . . . . . 10<sup>2</sup> L d  
Two Sicilies, Kingdom of, *18*  
*cent.* . . . . . 21<sup>2</sup> E e  
Two Sicilies, Kingdom of, *19*  
*cent.* . . . . . 29 E  
Tyana . . . . . 1 U o  
Tymphæa, district . . . . . 2 B b  
Tymphe, mountain . . . . . 2 A b  
Tymphrestus, mountain . . . . . 2 B c  
Tyndale, franchise district . . . . . 10 Kab  
Tyne, river . . . . . 10 L b  
Tynemouth . . . . . 19 K a  
Tyras . . . . . 3 F b  
Tyre . . . . . 1 D b  
Tyrnau . . . . . 18 J d  
Tyrnavos . . . . . 23 J g  
Tyrol . . . . . 14 F e  
Tyrol, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C c  
Tyrol, county, *14 cent.* . . . . . 14 H j  
Tyrol, county, *15 cent.* . . . . . 14 F e  
Tyrol, county, *16 cent.* . . . . . 18 F e  
Tyrol, part of Austrian Empire . . . 28 E e  
Tyron, shire, or county . . . . . 19 B o  
Tyrrhenians, or Tyrrheni, peo-  
ple . . . . . 21 C a  
Tyros, *mod. Tyre* . . . . . 3 F c  
Tzaritzin . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E d  
Tzarskoi Selo . . . . . 32 N c  
Tzetinje, *see Cettinge* . . . . . 29 O f
- Uapes, river, *see Waupes* . . . . . 31 C b  
Ubangi, river . . . . . 30 H o  
Überlingen . . . . . 14 E g  
Ucayale . . . . . 31 C c  
Ucetium, *Lat. for Uzès*  
Uckermark (or Ukermark), dis-  
trict, *15 cent.* . . . . . 14 G b  
Uckermark, district, *16 cent.* . . . . 18 G b  
Udaipur, *see Odeypore* . . . . . 30 N g  
Udine . . . . . 15 H j  
Ufa . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> F c  
Ufa, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> F c  
Ufnau, island . . . . . 14 D g  
Uganda, region . . . . . 30 K o  
Uganda Protectorate, western  
part of British East Africa  
Ugernum, *Lat. for Beaucaire*  
Uglich . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
Ukermark (or Uckermark) . . . . . 22 K g  
Ukraine, region . . . . . 23 M c  
Uleaborg . . . . . 23 F b  
Ulm . . . . . 18 F d  
Ulster, province . . . . . 19 B o  
Ulzen . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> D c  
Umana . . . . . 7 V  
Umballa . . . . . 30 B a  
Umbr, *anc. people, see Umbria*  
Umbria, district . . . . . 15 H l  
Umbria, region . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c

- Umbro, river . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Umdurman, *see* Omdurman . . . . . 30 K n  
 Umea . . . . . 23 E b  
 Umea, river . . . . . 23 D b  
 Umtali . . . . . 30 K r  
 Una, river . . . . . 23 B f  
 Unestrudis, *Lat.* for Unstrut (river) . . . . .  
 Ungava Bay . . . . . 31 T l  
 Ungava, territory . . . . . 31 S l  
 United Netherlands, state, 17 *cent.* . . . . . 18 B h  
 United Netherlands, early 18 *cent.* . . . . . 21 F b  
 United Netherlands, in 1789 . . . . . 24 E c  
 United Netherlands, 19 *cent.* . . . . . 28 B c  
 United Netherlands, 20 *cent.* . . . . . 32 H d  
 United States, acquisitions since 1776 . . . . . 31  
 United States, in 1783 . . . . . 31 R n  
 United States of Colombia, or Colombia, state . . . . . (note) 31 B h  
 United States of Colombia, or Colombia, state . . . . . 31 C b  
 Unstrut, river . . . . . 13 E c  
 Unterpfalz, *Ger.* for Lower Palatinate . . . . . 18 D d  
 Unterwalden, Swiss canton . . . . . 14 D h  
 Upi . . . . . 1 E b  
 Upper Bavaria, region . . . . . 18 F e  
 Upper Burma, province . . . . . 30 S g  
 Upper Canada, province, *see* Ontario . . . . . 31 R m  
 Upper Guinea, region . . . . . 30 F o  
 Upper or Gray League . . . . . 14 E h  
 Upper Palatinate, state . . . . . 18 F d  
 Upper Peru, *see* Bolivia . . . . . 31 D d  
 Upper Senegal-Niger, colony in French West Africa, capital at Bamako . . . . .  
 Upsala . . . . . 17 H b  
 Ur, *mod.* Mugheir . . . . . 1 F b  
 Urach, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Ural, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> F c  
 Uralsk . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> F c  
 Urba, *Lat.* for Orbe  
 Urbevatum, *Lat.* for Orvieto  
 Urbino . . . . . 15 H l  
 Urbinum, *Lat.* for Urbino  
 Ure, river . . . . . 10 L b  
 Urgel . . . . . 15 R d  
 Urgel, county . . . . . 11 D f  
 Urgel, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 D d  
 Uri, Swiss canton . . . . . 14 D h  
 Urmia, lake, *see* Urumiah . . . . . 1 R g  
 Ursern, *see* Andermatt . . . . . 14 D h  
 Uruguay, river . . . . . 31 E e  
 Uruguay, state . . . . . 31 E f  
 Uruk, *mod.* Warka . . . . . 1 F b  
 Urumiah, or Urumia, lake . . . . . 1 R g  
 Usedom . . . . . 14 H b  
 Usedom, island . . . . . 23 C d  
 Userca, *Lat.* for Uzerche  
 Ushitze . . . . . 29 G b  
 Ushrusana, region . . . . . 6 H b  
 Usipii, people . . . . . 3 C a  
 Usk, river . . . . . 10 J e  
 Uskup (or Uskub or Uskiub), or Skoplie, *anc.* Scupi (or Scopi) . . . . . 23 C f  
 Usson . . . . . 11 E d  
 Ustug . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E b  
 Utca . . . . . 3 D c  
 Utinum, *Lat.* for Udine  
 Utrecht . . . . . 21 E b  
 Utrecht, *eccl.* state . . . . . 14 D b  
 Utrecht, lordship . . . . . 18 C b  
 Utrecht, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 B b  
 Uxbridge . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> F f  
 Uzerche, monastery . . . . . 11 D d  
 Uzès . . . . . 20 F d  
 Uzès, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 F e  
 Uznach . . . . . 14 D g  
 Vaal, river . . . . . 30 J s  
 Vabres . . . . . 20 E e  
 Vadimonis, lake . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Vadstena, *see* Wadstena . . . . . 17 G b  
 Vaison, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 F e  
 Valais, district . . . . . 18 D e  
 Valais, Republic of . . . . . 26 F b  
 Valais, Swiss district . . . . . 14 C h  
 Valdivia . . . . . 31 C f  
 Valleggio . . . . . 25 L j  
 Valencay . . . . . 26 B c  
 Valence . . . . . 20 F d  
 Valence, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 F e  
 Valencia, in Spain . . . . . 15 Q f  
 Valencia, in Venezuela . . . . . 31 D a  
 Valencia, province . . . . . 15 Q f  
 Valenciennes . . . . . 20 E a  
 Valenia . . . . . 9<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Valentia, *mod.* Valencia . . . . . 3 C c  
 Valentia, *see* Vibo . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Valentia, or Valentiniiana, province . . . . . 4 B a  
 Valentianae, *Lat.* for Valenciennes . . . . .  
 Valentinis, county . . . . . 12 F d  
 Valenza . . . . . 25 K j  
 Vale of Tempe . . . . . 2 C b  
 Valeria, province in Illyricum . . . . . 4 D b  
 Valeria, province in Italy . . . . . 4 D b  
 Valladolid . . . . . 15 O e  
 Vallais, *see* Valais  
 Val Levantina, district . . . . . 14 D h  
 Valley . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Valloire . . . . . 12 M n  
 Vallombrosa, monastery . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Vallum Antonini, or Wall of Antonine . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> A b  
 Vallum Hadriani, or Wall of Hadrian . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> B c  
 Valmy . . . . . 26 B c  
 Valognes . . . . . 11 C b  
 Valois, county, 11 *cent.* . . . . . 11 E b  
 Valois, county, 13 *cent.* . . . . . 12<sup>1</sup> D b  
 Valois, county, 14 *cent.* . . . . . 12 E b  
 Valois, county, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 12 W u  
 Valparaiso . . . . . 31 C f  
 Valromey, district . . . . . 20 O h  
 Valtellina, or Val Tellina (or Valtellina), district . . . . . 14 E h  
 Van, lake . . . . . 29 M c  
 Vancouver . . . . . 31 N m  
 Vancouver, island . . . . . 31 N m  
 Vandals, Kingdom of, about 476 . . . . . 5 C d  
 Vandals, Kingdom of, 'in 526 . . . . . 5 L d  
 Vandals, people, 4 *cent.* . . . . . 4 D b  
 Vannes . . . . . 20 B c  
 Vannes, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 C c  
 Vapincum, *Lat.* for Gap  
 Var, department . . . . . 25 G f  
 Var, river . . . . . 25 G f  
 Varberg . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Vardar . . . . . 23 J f  
 Vardar, river . . . . . 29 H b  
 Vardó . . . . . 32 N  
 Vardo, *Lat.* for Gard (river)  
 Varia . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C f  
 Varna . . . . . 29 Q f  
 Varus, river, *mod.* Var . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> A b  
 Vasa . . . . . 23 E b  
 Vasates, *Lat.* for Bazas  
 Vasco da Gama, voyage of . . . . . 16 de  
 Vascones, people . . . . . 5 B c  
 Vasio (or Vasione), *Lat.* for Vaison . . . . .  
 Vassy . . . . . 20 O g  
 Vasto . . . . . 13 N j  
 Vasvár, or Eisenburg . . . . . 23 B e  
 Vaucuse, department . . . . . 25 F e  
 Vaud, district . . . . . 18 D e  
 Vaud, Swiss district . . . . . 14 B h  
 Vectis, island, *mod.* Isle of Wight . . . . . 4 B a  
 Veglia, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 G f  
 Veii . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Velay, county . . . . . 11 F d  
 Velay, district . . . . . 12 X w  
 Veldenz . . . . . 22 B d  
 Velitraë, *mod.* Velletri . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C g  
 Velizh . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Velletri . . . . . 15 H m  
 Venafrum . . . . . 25 N l  
 Venafrum, *mod.* Venafrum . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Venaisin, county . . . . . 12 F d  
 Vence . . . . . 20 G e  
 Vendée, department . . . . . 25 C d  
 Vendée, region . . . . . 26 A c  
 Vendée, river . . . . . 25 C d  
 Vendôme . . . . . 20 D c  
 Vendôme, county, 11 *cent.* . . . . . 11 D c  
 Vendôme, county, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 12 V v  
 Vendèze, people . . . . . 4 E a  
 Venern, lake . . . . . 23 C c  
 Venetes, people . . . . . 3 B b  
 Venetes (or Venetis), *Lat.* for Vannes  
 Veneti, *anc.* people, *see* Venetia  
 Venetia, *Lat.* for Venice  
 Venetia, or Venice, district, about 600 . . . . . 5 K h  
 Venetia and Istria (Venetia cum Istria), province . . . . . 4 D b  
 Venetia, region . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Venetia, region . . . . . 25 M j  
 Venezia, *It.* for Venice  
 Venezuela, region . . . . . 16 D d  
 Venezuela, state . . . . . 31 D b  
 Venice . . . . . 15 H k  
 Venice, district, *see* Venetia . . . . . 5 K h  
 Venice, gulf . . . . . 29 D b  
 Venice, possessions in 17-18 *cent.* . . . . . 23  
 Venice, Republic of, 10-12 *cent.* 13 . . . . . M h  
 Venice, Republic of, 12-13 *cent.* 13<sup>2</sup> . . . . . C d  
 Venice, Republic of, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 15 H k  
 Venice, Republic of, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 17  
 Venice, Republic of, in 1789 . . . . . 24 G d  
 Venlo (or Venloo) . . . . . 22 B c  
 Venonæ, later High Cross . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C e  
 Venta Belgarum, *mod.* Winchester . . . . . 3 B a  
 Ventadour . . . . . 11 E d  
 Ventadour, county . . . . . 12 E d  
 Venta Icenorum, or Caistor St. Edmunds . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> D e  
 Ventimiglia . . . . . 15 E l  
 Venusia . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Vera Cruz . . . . . 31 Q p  
 Verbanus, lake, *mod.* Maggiore  
 Verberie . . . . . 7II  
 Vercellæ, *mod.* Vercelli . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Vercelli . . . . . 15 F k  
 Verde, cape . . . . . 16 G d  
 Verden . . . . . 18 E b  
 Verden, *eccl.* state, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 14 E b  
 Verden, *eccl.* state, 16 *cent.* . . . . . 18 E b  
 Verden, principality . . . . . 22 C b  
 Verden, seat of bishop . . . . . 7 F b  
 Verdun . . . . . 20 F b  
 Verdun, *eccl.* state . . . . . 18 C d  
 Verdun, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 B d  
 Verdun, Treaty of . . . . . 7II  
 Vereya . . . . . 23 F b  
 Vereya . . . . . 23 D c  
 Veria, or Berea . . . . . 8 F b  
 Vermandois, county, 11 *cent.* . . . . . 11 E b  
 Vermandois, county, 12 *cent.* . . . . . 11<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Vermandois, county, 13 *cent.* . . . . . 12 D b  
 Vermandois, county, 15 *cent.* . . . . . 12 W u  
 Vermejo, river, *see* Bermejo . . . . . 31 D e  
 Verneuil . . . . . 11 D c  
 Vernon . . . . . 12 Q j  
 Verodunum, *Lat.* for Verdun  
 Verona . . . . . 15 G k  
 Verona, march . . . . . 13 F f  
 Verona, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 E f  
 Verona and Aquileia, march . . . . . 13 L h  
 Versailles . . . . . 20 E b  
 Versoix . . . . . 27 G d  
 Vertus . . . . . 12 X u  
 Verulamium, *mod.* St. Albans . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> C f  
 Vézeronce (or Vézeronce) . . . . . 5 C j  
 Vesontio (or Vesontione), *mod.* Besançon . . . . . 3 C b  
 Vesoul . . . . . 20 G c  
 Vesteras, *see* Westeras . . . . . 17 H b  
 Vestini, people . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Vesunna, *Lat.* for Périgueux  
 Vesuvius, mountain . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E  
 Vetrin (or Vetterin), lake . . . . . 23 C c  
 Veurne, *Fl.* for Furnes  
 Vexin, county . . . . . 11 D b  
 Vézelay . . . . . 11 E c

- Vézère, river . . . . . 25 D e  
 Vézeronce, *see* Vesperonce . . . . . 5 C j  
 Via Emilia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Via Appia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Via Aurelia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Via Cassia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Via Claudia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B f  
 Via Flaminia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Via Latina, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Via Ostiensis, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B g  
 Via Popilia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E d  
 Via Portuensis, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> B g  
 Via Postumia, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C b  
 Via Prænestina, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C f  
 Via Salaria, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Via Tiburtina, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C f  
 Via Valeria, road . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Viacenza . . . . . 13 L h  
 Viatka . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Viatka, region . . . . . 9 G a  
 Viatka, river . . . . . 9 G a  
 Viazma . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Vibo, or Valentia, or Vibo Valentia, or Hipponium . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> F e  
 Viborg . . . . . 17 J a  
 Vic . . . . . 11 D e  
 Vicenza, seat of bishop . . . . . 15 G k  
 Vicenza, seat of bishop . . . . . 13 E f  
 Vich, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 E e  
 Vichegda, river . . . . . 32 Q b  
 Vicinonia, *Lat.* for Vilaine (river) . . . . . 20 N j  
 Vic-le-Comte . . . . . 31 Q o  
 Victoria . . . . . 31 P  
 Victoria Land . . . . . 31 P  
 Victoria Nyanza, lake . . . . . 30 K p  
 Widdin (or Widdin) . . . . . 23 J f  
 Viège, *see* Visp . . . . . 14 C h  
 Vienna . . . . . 18 J d  
 Vienna, *mod.* Vienne . . . . . 3 C b  
 Vienne . . . . . 20 F d  
 Vienne, county . . . . . 11 F d  
 Vienne, department . . . . . 25 D d  
 Vienne, river . . . . . 20 D c  
 Vienne, seat of archbishop . . . . . 11 F d  
 Viennensis, province . . . . . 4 C b  
 Viennois, Dauphiné de, province . . . . . 12 F d  
 Vierzon . . . . . 20 M h  
 Vieste . . . . . 15 K m  
 Vigenna, *Lat.* for Vienne  
 Vigevano . . . . . 21<sup>2</sup> B b  
 Vignory . . . . . 11 F c  
 Vigo . . . . . 15 M d  
 Vihiers . . . . . 25 C d  
 Vilaine, river . . . . . 20 B c  
 Villach . . . . . 18 G e  
 Villafranca . . . . . 29 C b  
 Villaviciosa . . . . . 21 D d  
 Villa Vicoza . . . . . 16 F e  
 Villedaigne . . . . . 7 D d  
 Villemaur . . . . . 14 B d  
 Villemur . . . . . 12 D e  
 Villeroy . . . . . 20 E b  
 Vilna . . . . . 23 L b  
 Vimeiro . . . . . 26 A d  
 Viminacium . . . . . 3 E b  
 Vinchy . . . . . 7 D b  
 Vinciacus, *Lat.* for Vinchy  
 Vindava, *see* Windau . . . . . 23 K a  
 Vindhya, mountains . . . . . 30 O g  
 Vindobona, *mod.* Vienna . . . . . 3 D b  
 Vindocinum, *Lat.* for Vendôme  
 Vinegar Hill, mountain . . . . . 19 D n  
 Vintodurnum, *Lat.* for Winterthur . . . . .  
 Vire . . . . . 20 C b  
 Virgin Islands . . . . . 31 T p  
 Viroconium, *mod.* Wroxeter . . . . . 3 B a  
 Viromandis, *Lat.* for Saint-Quentin . . . . .  
 Virunum . . . . . 3 D b  
 Visa . . . . . 23 K f  
 Visby (or Wisby) . . . . . 17 H b  
 Viseu (*see* Vizeu) . . . . . 8 C b  
 Visigoths, Kingdom of, about 476 . . . . . 5 B c  
 Visigoths, Kingdom of, in 526 . . . . . 5 K d  
 Visigoths, people, 4 cent. . . . . 4 E b  
 Visorontia, *Lat.* for Vésèronce  
 Visp . . . . . 14 C h  
 Vistula, river . . . . . 23 J b  
 Vitebsk . . . . . 23 M b  
 Viterbo . . . . . 15 H l  
 Vitoria . . . . . 15 P d  
 Vitré . . . . . 11 C c  
 Vitry . . . . . 11 E c  
 Vitry, county . . . . . 11 F c  
 Vitry-le-François . . . . . 20 F b  
 Vittoria . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Vivarais, district . . . . . 12 X w  
 Vivarium, *Lat.* for Viviers  
 Viviers . . . . . 20 F d  
 Viviers, county . . . . . 11 F e  
 Viviers, seat of bishop . . . . . 11 F e  
 Vivivium, *Lat.* for Vevey  
 Vizagapatam . . . . . 30 P h  
 Vizcaya, district . . . . . 15 P d  
 Vizeu (or Viseu) . . . . . 8 C b  
 Vlaardingen . . . . . 13 B c  
 Vladikavkaz . . . . . 32 P f  
 Vladimir, in Great Russia . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Vladimir, in Poland . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Vlissingen, *see* Flushing . . . . . 25 E b  
 Voeklabruck . . . . . 18 F k  
 Voclade, *Lat.* for Vouillé  
 Vogtland (or Voigtland), district . . . . . 18 F j  
 Volaterræ . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Volga, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> E c  
 Volhynia, region . . . . . 23 L c  
 Volkhof, river . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Vologda . . . . . 17 L b  
 Volos . . . . . 29 H c  
 Volsci, people . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Volsiniensis, lake, Bolsena . . . . . 15 G l  
 Volsinii . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> C c  
 Volta . . . . . 29 F f  
 Volta, river . . . . . 30 F o  
 Volterra . . . . . 15 G l  
 Voltorno, river . . . . . 15 H m  
 Volturnum, *anc.* town at mouth of Volturnus  
 Volturnus, river, *mod.* Voltorno . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Vonitsa . . . . . 21 I e  
 Voralberg, district . . . . . 18 E e  
 Voronezh . . . . . 17 L c  
 Vorotinsk (or Vorotyensk) . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Vorpommern, *Ger.* for Pomerania (Hither)  
 Vosges, department . . . . . 25 G c  
 Vosges, mountains . . . . . 13 C e  
 Vossem . . . . . 18 B j  
 Votiahs, people . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> F c  
 Vouillé . . . . . 5 B b  
 Vouvent . . . . . 11 C d  
 Vryburg . . . . . 30 F p  
 Vulcaniæ, islands, *see* Liparææ . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> E e  
 Vulturinus, river, *see* Volturnus . . . . . 3<sup>2</sup> D d  
 Vyatka, *see* Viatka . . . . . 32 R c  
 Vyazma, *see* Viazma . . . . . 23<sup>2</sup> D c  
 Wabash, river . . . . . 31 R n  
 Wadai, state . . . . . 30 H n  
 Wadan . . . . . 30 E m  
 Wadelai . . . . . 30 K o  
 Wadi Halfa . . . . . 30 K m  
 Wad Medani . . . . . 30 K n  
 Wadstena . . . . . 17 G b  
 Wagaduga . . . . . 30 F n  
 Waghäusel . . . . . 28 D d  
 Wagram . . . . . 26<sup>1</sup> D c  
 Wagrians, people . . . . . 13 E a  
 Wahlhausen, fortified place . . . . . 13 E c  
 Wahlstatt, monastery . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> D b  
 Waiblingen, castle . . . . . 13<sup>2</sup> B c  
 Waidhofen . . . . . 18 H e  
 Wain, river . . . . . 30 P g  
 Waitzen . . . . . 23 B e  
 Wajanga Yoa . . . . . 30 J n  
 Wakefield . . . . . 10 L c  
 Walbeck . . . . . 13 E b  
 Walcheren, island . . . . . 25 E b  
 Waldburg, county . . . . . 22 C e  
 Waldeck . . . . . 18 E c  
 Waldeck, county, 15 cent. . . . . 14 E c  
 Waldeck, county, 16 cent. . . . . 18 E c  
 Waldeck, county, 18 cent. . . . . 22 C c  
 Waldeck, principality . . . . . 28 D c  
 Waldshut . . . . . 14 D g  
 Waldstein . . . . . 18 G j  
 Wales, March of . . . . . 10 J d  
 Wales, Principality of . . . . . 10 H d  
 Wales, region . . . . . 10 D k  
 Wales, region . . . . . 19 H d  
 Wales, North, region . . . . . 10 D o  
 Wales, West, region . . . . . 10 F p  
 Walfisch (or Walfish) Bay, British possession in Africa . . . . . 30 H s  
 Walfisch Bay, inlet . . . . . 30 H s  
 Walkenried . . . . . 22 D c  
 Wallachia, district, 19 cent. . . . . 29 J b  
 Wallachia, part of Ottoman Empire . . . . . 23 D f  
 Wallachia, principality . . . . . 17 I e  
 Wallingford . . . . . 10 L e  
 Wallis, *Ger.* for Valais  
 Wall of Antonine, or Vallum Antonini . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> A b  
 Wall of Hadrian, or Vallum Hadriani . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup> B c  
 Walsall . . . . . 19 K d  
 Walsingham . . . . . 19 M d  
 Walsleben, fortified place . . . . . 13 E b  
 Wandiwash . . . . . 30 O j  
 Wangen . . . . . 18 E e  
 Wantage . . . . . 10 E j  
 Warasdin . . . . . 17 H d  
 Warburg . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> C d  
 Wardha, river . . . . . 30 O g  
 Wardour Castle . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> D f  
 Wareham . . . . . 10 K f  
 Waren . . . . . 14 G b  
 Wargla . . . . . 30 G l  
 Wark . . . . . 10 K a  
 Warka, *see* Uruk . . . . . 1 F b  
 Warkworth . . . . . 10 L a  
 Warneton . . . . . 20 E a  
 Warrington . . . . . 19<sup>1</sup> D d  
 Warsaw . . . . . 23 K b  
 Warsaw, grand duchy, 1810 . . . . . 26 C b  
 Wartburg . . . . . 18 F c  
 Wartburg, fortress . . . . . 13 E c  
 Warwick . . . . . 10 L d  
 Warwick, shire, or county . . . . . 19 K d  
 Wash, The, bay . . . . . 10 N c  
 Washington . . . . . 31 S n  
 Watchet . . . . . 10 J e  
 Waterford . . . . . 19 D o  
 Waterford, shire, or county . . . . . 19 D o  
 Waterloo . . . . . 26 B b  
 Watling Street, roads . . . . . 10<sup>1</sup>  
 Wattignies . . . . . 25 F b  
 Waupes, river . . . . . 31 C b  
 Waveney, river . . . . . 10 O d  
 Weald, Forest of the, *see* Andredesweald . . . . . 10 E n  
 Wear, river . . . . . 10 L b  
 Wedmore . . . . . 10 E k  
 Wedmore, Treaty of . . . . . 10  
 Wehlau . . . . . 23 E d  
 Weiden . . . . . 18 G d  
 Weighton . . . . . 19 L c  
 Weilburg . . . . . 18 E c  
 Weimar . . . . . 28 E c  
 Weinsberg . . . . . 18 E d  
 Weissenburg . . . . . 18 C d  
 Weissenburg, monastery . . . . . 13 C d  
 Weissenfels . . . . . 22 E c  
 Welland, river . . . . . 10 M d  
 Welle, upper course of river Ubangi  
 Wells . . . . . 10 K e  
 Wels . . . . . 13 G d  
 Welshpool . . . . . 10 J d  
 Wenden . . . . . 14<sup>2</sup> G b  
 Wendover . . . . . 10 M e  
 Wends, people . . . . . 7 G b  
 Wern, lake, *see* Venern . . . . . 23 C c  
 Weobley . . . . . 10 K d  
 Werben . . . . . 18 E h  
 Werben, fortified place . . . . . 13 E b  
 Werden . . . . . 22 G h  
 Werdenberg . . . . . 14 E g  
 Werdenfels . . . . . 22 D e  
 Werla, fortress . . . . . 13 E b  
 Werle . . . . . 14 G b



Wernigerode . . . . .	22	J h	Wimborne . . . . .	10	F n	Xativa, or Jativa, or San Felipe de Jativa . . . . .	15	O f
Werwick . . . . .	20	E a	Wimille . . . . .	12	L n	Xenil, river, <i>see</i> Jenil . . . . .	15	O g
Wesel . . . . .	18	D c	Wimpfen . . . . .	14	E d	Xeres . . . . .	15	N g
Weser, river . . . . .	13	D b	Winceby . . . . .	19 <sup>1</sup>	F d	Xeres, Canal of . . . . .	2	D a
Wesse, kingdom . . . . .	10	F e	Winchester . . . . .	10	E j	Xerxes's Army, route of . . . . .	2	f g
Wessobrunn, monastery . . . . .	13	E k	Winchester, seat of bishop . . . . .	10	L e	Ximena, or Ximena de la Frontera . . . . .	15	O g
Westbury . . . . .	19	J e	Windau, or Vindava . . . . .	23	K a	Xingü, river . . . . .	31	E c
Westera . . . . .	17	H b	Windhoek . . . . .	30	H a	Xynias, lake . . . . .	2	C b
Westergötland, district . . . . .	17	G b	Windsor . . . . .	19	F f	Yafa, or Joppa . . . . .	6	E b
Western Islands, <i>see</i> Hebrides . . . . .	17	C b	Windward Islands, part of Lesser Antilles . . . . .			Yakoba (or Yakubu) . . . . .	30	G n
Western Roman Empire, or Holy Roman Empire, or German-Roman Empire . . . . .	8	D b	Windward Passage . . . . .	31	S p	Yambo . . . . .	16	J c
West Frankish Kingdom, after 843 . . . . .	7II		Winnington Bridge . . . . .	31	D d	Yanaon . . . . .	30	C c
West Frankish Kingdom, 870 . . . . .	7IV		Winnipeg, formerly Fort Garry . . . . .	31	Q m	Yang-tze-Kiang, river . . . . .	16	N c
West Frankish Kingdom, later 9 cent. . . . .	7III		Winnipeg, lake . . . . .	31	Q l	Yapurá (Japurá), or Caqueta, river . . . . .	31	C c
West Indies, <i>see</i> Antilles . . . . .	31	P f	Winnipegosis, lake . . . . .	31	P l	Yaqui, river . . . . .	31	P o
West Loos . . . . .	19	G o	Winterthur . . . . .	14	D g	Yare, river . . . . .	10	N d
Westmeath, shire, or county . . . . .	19	C o	Wirtemberg, <i>see</i> Würtemberg . . . . .			Yarkand . . . . .	16	L c
Westminster . . . . .	10	M e	Wirzburg, <i>Lat.</i> for Würzburg . . . . .			Yarm . . . . .	19	K b
Westmoreland, shire, or county . . . . .	10	K b	Wisbeach . . . . .	19	M d	Yarmouth . . . . .	19	K f
Westphalia, div. of Saxony . . . . .	13	C b	Wisby (or Visby) . . . . .	23	D c	Yaroslaf . . . . .	24	L b
Westphalia, duchy, 15 cent. . . . .	14	E c	Wischehrad, <i>see</i> Wyscherad . . . . .	14	H d	Yatreb (or Yatrib), <i>see</i> Medina . . . . .	6	F c
Westphalia, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .	18	E c	Wisera, <i>Lat.</i> for Weser (river) . . . . .			Yatvegs, people . . . . .	9	E a
Westphalia, duchy, 18 cent. . . . .	22	C b	Wismar . . . . .	18	E h	Yazmuk, river . . . . .	6	E b
Westphalia, kingdom . . . . .	26 <sup>1</sup>	B b	Wissant . . . . .	12	L n	Yeletz (or Ieletz, or Eletz) . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c
Westphalia, province . . . . .	28	C c	Witham, river . . . . .	10	M c	Yellowstone, river . . . . .	31	P m
Westphalia, Peace (or Treaty) of, <i>see</i> "Germany at the Close of the Thirty Years' War" . . . . .	18	F b	Witney . . . . .	10	L e	Yemama, region . . . . .	6	F c
Westphalians, people . . . . .	7	F b	Wittelsbach . . . . .	14	F d	Yembo, <i>see</i> Yambo . . . . .	16	J c
Westport . . . . .	19	C q	Wittelsbach, castle . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C c	Yemen, region . . . . .	6	F d
West Prussia, region . . . . .	22	N g	Wittelsbach, territories, 14 cent. . . . .	14		Yendi, <i>see</i> Jendi . . . . .	30	G o
West Sea, same as North Sea . . . . .	14 <sup>2</sup>	B b	Wittelsbach, territories, 15 cent. . . . .	14		Yenibazar, <i>see</i> Novibazar . . . . .	29	P f
West Wales, region . . . . .	10	F p	Wittelsbach, territories, 16-17 cent. . . . .	18		Yenikale, fortress just east of Kertch . . . . .		
Wettern, lake, <i>see</i> Vettern . . . . .	23	C c	Wittenberg . . . . .	18	G c	Yenisel, river . . . . .	16	M a
Wettin . . . . .	14	F c	Witstock . . . . .	18	F h	Yeu, island . . . . .	20	B c
Wettin, fortress . . . . .	13	E c	Witu . . . . .	30	L p	Yevre . . . . .	11	E c
Wettin territories, about 1485 . . . . .	18		Witwaters Rand, region . . . . .	30	F p	Yezyd . . . . .	6	G b
Wettin territories, 16-17 cent. . . . .	18		Wohlau . . . . .	30	J c	Yola . . . . .	30	H o
Wetzlar . . . . .	18	E c	Wolfenbüttel . . . . .	14	F b	Yonne, department . . . . .	25	E d
Wexford . . . . .	19	D n	Wolfenbüttel, duchy . . . . .	18	E j	Yonne, river . . . . .	20	E b
Wexford, shire, or county . . . . .	19	D n	Wolfsegg . . . . .	18	F k	York . . . . .	20	C j
Weymouth . . . . .	19	J f	Wolgast . . . . .	18	G a	York, seat of archbishop . . . . .	10	L c
Whale, Great and Little, rivers . . . . .	31	S l	Wolhynia, <i>see</i> Volhynia . . . . .	23	L c	York, shire, or county . . . . .	19	K b
Whalley Abbey . . . . .	19	J c	Wollin . . . . .	18	H b	York Factory . . . . .	31	Q
Wharfe, river . . . . .	10	L c	Wollin, island . . . . .	23	C d	Ypres . . . . .	11	E b
Whitby . . . . .	10	B n	Wolmirstedt . . . . .	22 <sup>1</sup>	D b	Ystad . . . . .	8	E a
Whitchurch . . . . .	19	K e	Wolverhampton . . . . .	19	J d	Ystrad Tywi, division of Wales . . . . .	10	E o
White Bulgarians, people . . . . .	8	H a	Woods, Lake of the . . . . .	31	Q l	Yucatan, peninsula . . . . .	31	R p
Whitehaven . . . . .	19	H b	Woodstock . . . . .	10	L e	Yucatan, region . . . . .	16	C c
White Huns, people . . . . .	6	O g	Wootton Bassett . . . . .	19	K e	Yucatan Channel . . . . .	31	R o
White Mountain, near Prague . . . . .	18	G j	Worcester, in England . . . . .	19	J d	Yukon, river . . . . .	31	K k
White Nile, river . . . . .	30	K n	Worcester, in South Africa . . . . .	30	H t	Yukon, territory . . . . .	31	M k
White Russia, region . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D c	Worcester, seat of bishop . . . . .	10	K d	Yuste, <i>see</i> Saint Just . . . . .	17	C e
White Sea . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	D b	Worcester, shire, or county . . . . .	19	J d	Zaandam . . . . .	18	B h
White Volta, river . . . . .	30	F o	Wörgl . . . . .	26 <sup>1</sup>	B d	Zab, Greater and Lesser, rivers . . . . .	1	L k
Whithorn . . . . .	10 <sup>2</sup>	K e	Wormatia, <i>Lat.</i> for Worms . . . . .	18	E d	Zab, Upper and Lower, rivers . . . . .		
Wiborg, <i>see</i> Viborg . . . . .	17	J a	Worms . . . . .	18	E d	Zabern . . . . .	18	D d
Wichegda, river, <i>see</i> Vichegda . . . . .	32	Q b	Worms, <i>eccl.</i> state . . . . .	22	C d	Zabern, fortress . . . . .	13	C d
Wick . . . . .	19	A h	Worms, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	D d	Zabulistan, region . . . . .	6	H b
Wicklow . . . . .	19	D n	Worms Head, cape . . . . .	10	H e	Zacatecas . . . . .	31	P o
Wicklow, shire, or county . . . . .	19	D n	Worsley . . . . .	19	J c	Zacatula . . . . .	16	B d
Widdin . . . . .	8	F b	Wrexham . . . . .	19	J c	Zacyanthus . . . . .	2	A d
Wieliczka . . . . .	17	I d	Wroxeter . . . . .	3	B a	Zacyanthus, island . . . . .	2	A d
Wielun . . . . .	23	J c	Wukari . . . . .	30	G o	Zagros (or Zagrus) Mountains . . . . .	1	F a
Wien, <i>Ger.</i> for Vienna . . . . .			Württemberg, county . . . . .	14	E d	Zähringen, fortress . . . . .	13	C o
Wiener Neustadt . . . . .	18	J e	Württemberg, duchy, 16 cent. . . . .	18	E d	Zaila, <i>see</i> Zeila . . . . .	30	L n
Wiesbaden . . . . .	28	D c	Württemberg, duchy, 17 cent. . . . .	18	D k	Zaiton (or Zayton) . . . . .	16	N c
Wiesloch . . . . .	18	D c	Württemberg, duchy, 18 cent. . . . .	22	C d	Zakynthos, <i>see</i> Zacyanthus . . . . .		
Wigan . . . . .	10	K c	Württemberg, electorate . . . . .	26	G b	Zama . . . . .	3	C c
Wight, Isle of . . . . .	10	L f	Württemberg, fortress . . . . .	13	D d	Zambesi, river . . . . .	30	J r
Wigmore . . . . .	10	K d	Württemberg, kingdom . . . . .	28	D d	Zamora . . . . .	15	O e
Wigtown . . . . .	19	E i	Württemberg, <i>see</i> Würtemberg . . . . .			Zamoste . . . . .	23	K c
Wigtown, shire, or county . . . . .	19	E i	Würzburg . . . . .	18	E d	Zancle, or Messina, Greek colony . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	C b
Wildeshausen . . . . .	18	E b	Würzburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent. . . . .	14	F d	Zante, island . . . . .	17	I f
Wildhaus . . . . .	14	E g	Würzburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. . . . .	18	E d	Zanzibar . . . . .	30	K p
Wilhelmshaven . . . . .	28	C b	Würzburg, grand duchy . . . . .	26 <sup>1</sup>	B d	Zanzibar, island . . . . .	30	K p
Willmanstrand . . . . .	23	F b	Würzburg, seat of bishop . . . . .	13	E d	Zanzibar Protectorate, part of British East Africa . . . . .		
Wilten . . . . .	13	E e	Würzen . . . . .	18	K k	Zara . . . . .	8	E b
Wilton . . . . .	10	E n	Wusterhausen . . . . .	21	G b	Zaragoza, <i>see</i> Saragossa . . . . .	15	O e
Wilts, or Wiltshire, shire, or county . . . . .	10	L e	Wycombe . . . . .	10	M e	Zarandj . . . . .	6	H b
Wiltshire, <i>see</i> Wilts . . . . .			Wye, river . . . . .	10	J d	Zarnow . . . . .	18	K j
Wiltzes, people . . . . .	13	F b	Wyscherad . . . . .	14	H d	Zauche, district . . . . .	22 <sup>1</sup>	E b
Wilzians, people . . . . .	7	G b	Wyscherad, fortress . . . . .	13	G c	Xanten . . . . .	13	C c
			Xanthus . . . . .	2	K h	Xanthus . . . . .	2	K h
			Xanthus, river . . . . .	2	K h			

Zayton, <i>see</i> Zaiton . . . . .	16	N c	Zhitomir (or Zhitomierz) . . . . .	23	M c	Zülpich, <i>see</i> Tolblac . . . . .	5	D
Zealand, island . . . . .	28	E a	Zhob, river . . . . .	30	M e	Zulu Land, part of Natal . . . . .	30	K s
Zebid . . . . .	6 <sup>2</sup>	G d	Zieriksee . . . . .	14 <sup>2</sup>	B d	Zumbo . . . . .	30	K r
Zebu, <i>see</i> Cebu . . . . .	16	O d	Zilus . . . . .	4	B c	Zungeru . . . . .	30	G n
Zeeland, county, 14 cent. . . . .	14	h	Zinder . . . . .	30	G n	Zurich (or Zürich) . . . . .	18	E e
Zeeland, county, 16 cent. . . . .	14	B c	Zipangu, or Japan, island . . . . .	16	P c	Zurich, Swiss canton . . . . .	14	D g
Zeeland, county, 18 cent. . . . .	18	B c	Zips . . . . .	23	K c	Zusmarshausen . . . . .	18	E k
Zehngerichtenbund, <i>Ger.</i> for League of Ten Jurisdictions			Ziskaberg . . . . .	14	H c	Zutphen . . . . .	14	D b
Zeila (or Zeyla) . . . . .	30	L n	Zitomierz, <i>see</i> Zhitomir . . . . .	23	M c	Zutphen, county . . . . .	18	D b
Zeitz . . . . .	18	G c	Zittau . . . . .	18	H c	Zuyder Zee, sea . . . . .	18	C b
Zela . . . . .	3	F b	Znaim (or Znaym) . . . . .	18	H k	Zvornik . . . . .	23	H f
Zell, <i>see</i> Cel'e . . . . .	18	F b	Zoan, <i>see</i> Tanis . . . . .	1	C b	Zweibrücken . . . . .	18	C k
Zella, Alt, monastery . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	C b	Zollern, castle . . . . .	13 <sup>2</sup>	B c	Zweibrücken, principality, 16 cent. . . . .	14	D d
Zengg . . . . .	24	G d	Zollverein, or German Customs Union . . . . .	28 <sup>1</sup>		Zweibrücken, principality, 18 cent. . . . .	22	B d
Zenta . . . . .	23	B e	Zorndorf . . . . .	22	L g	Zwickau . . . . .	18	K l
Zephyrium, promontory or cape . . . . .	3 <sup>2</sup>	F e	Zossen . . . . .	22	K g	Zwing-Uri . . . . .	14	D b
Zerbst . . . . .	22	E c	Zug . . . . .	18	E e	Zwolle . . . . .	14	D b
Zeugma . . . . .	4	F c	Zug, Swiss canton . . . . .	14	D g	Zyrianes, people . . . . .	23 <sup>2</sup>	F b
			Züllichau . . . . .	18	G h			









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